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Ans:

Introduction

Ongoing situation has been brought a far reaching impacts on the world as well as on the region. Similarly, it has been noticed in middle east that political and geographical situation have been changed and diversified over many decades. In Syria, where in many global influencers had been played a role to keep their influence by backing rebels factions. Even, Syria is said to have been bastion of proxy war for many global rivals such as the USA, Russia, America and Iran as well as for Israel. Over the decades Assad's family have been ruled over Syria with the support of its allies which have their own interest some wanted to counter Israel and some wanted to keep on its influence and some wanted to keep hold down Kurds. But soon after the break out of war in major historical countries, Assad's family lost its support and whole continent

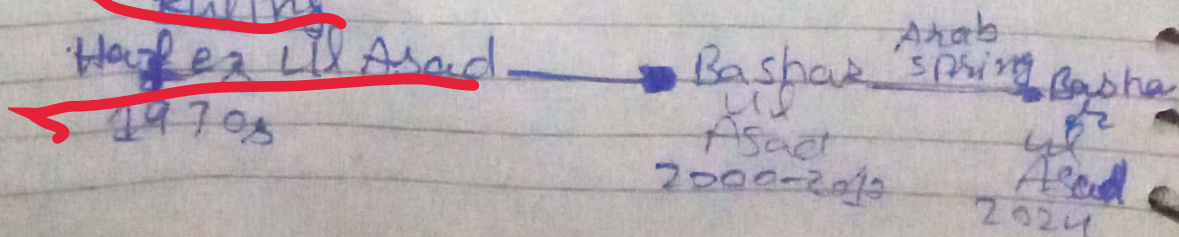
Avoid cutting

between Assad's ~~the~~ autocratic regime and rebel groups culminated with the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ousting of Bashar's government. These are far reaching impact as well as implication ~~the~~ ~~the~~ after debailling of Assad's ~~the~~ government

Reasons

Prolonged era of same family in the decades of 1970s Hafez ul Assad ~~over~~ the regime of prior rulers and began his ruling. Till his demise he stuck with rule. soon after his demise a dynastic ruling had been started. His son named Bashar ul Assad ~~held~~ ~~the~~ assumed the office of president. From 2000 to 2010 he had been ruled over Syria. Then ~~a~~ wave of Arab Spring brought out new revolution. After long and massive he left his office but with the backing of Russia he again held the office. On ~~the~~ same account some militant groups also started to go against his regime.

Ruling



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"
Oppressed can never be
remained oppressed. The
yearning for Liberty manifests
itself!

Most outrageous behaviours of
Bashar al Assad was to hold
office of President being a
member of minor community
lived in Syria. Majority of
Syrian fragment was had been
deposed to incumbent the
government.

b) Arab Spring and Syria.

Arab Spring brought a revolution
in the most of Arab
habitated countries. But Syria
was remained protected. Because
major players of west, The
USA, and major players of
Europe, Russia and major player
of Asia Iran and Turkey
were playing a role to keep
their influence. Before covid-19
there was no economic recession
in these countries so on the
support Russian forces
Bashar al Assad remained stuck
with the office of president.

c) War fronts in Europe and
Middle East, and support of
major player to Bashar al Assad.

But a wave of rebellion again arose in different part of Assad soon after the war ~~start~~ broken out between Israel and Palestine, and Russian invasion of Ukraine. Moreover Turkey started to grapple with ~~the~~ economic recession due to Covid-19 as well as due to Kurds ~~or~~ terrorist activities. Soon after the invasion of Ukraine Russia faced an abrupt decline in its economy just because of rapid slapping of sanctions by West and the United State of America. In this way Russia was unable to provide a full support as it had been earlier.

d) Emerging of Militants and demand of Democratic Rule

Over the many decades, as many as ~~a~~ three major militant groups emerged against Assad's government. After grappling of Russia with war, these groups such as Hayat-Al-Tehrik backed by the United State of America and Turkey found Bashar Al Assad's force weak and toppled the government.

e) Iran gave up the support to Bashar Al Assad's government

Soon after the dease ~~Iranian~~ president
the war of words and back
to back retaliations between
Iran and Israel ~~was~~ was being
escalated and at the end Iran
was started to remain less
aggressive toward Israel as
compared to previous president

F) Disappearance of opponent and suppressions of oppositions

During autocratic regime of
Bashar al Assad's many opponent
~~were~~ had been disappeared and
suppressed by using force. This
action of his government also
ignited the opponent. It would
~~not~~ have not happened if he
had held open and fair election.

Implications

(a) Israel forcefully infiltration in Golan Area

Soon after the topple of previous
government, Israel started
to head toward Syria on
the Golan right. A free and
buffer zone was arranged
between Syria and Israel
under the supervision of
United Nations. Israeli prime
Minister claimed that there
was a fear weber group

might expedite toward the buffer zone. So he did not fear any presence of militant in buffer zone. Hence it is clearly a violation of truce between Syria and Israel.

b) Cut off the supply line between Iran and Hamas

Hamas a rebel militant group, fighting against Israel, had been backed by Iran. In the beginning of 2024 Israel also made an attempt to strike the consulate of Iran in capital of Syria. After the occupation of Israel and toppling of Shia's government, ~~now~~ as of ousted of Assad's government, it would be impossible for Iranian force of axis of Resistance to approach Hamas. In this way Israel would cut supply line between Iran and Hamas.

c) Election under the UNO resolution 2254 adopted in 2015

Soon after the secession of Bashar al Assad a resolution was passed in United Nation Organisation numbered 2254 which stated that after the full completion of govern ment of Bashar al Assad new

general election will be held.
Al-Julani, a leader of, Hayat ul
Theris has teams formed the
rule to ~~run~~ a civil government
structure which is titled as
interim government. While on
the other hand Al-Julani
declared Jordan for the
proponent of Bashar al Assad.

Turkiya and Kurdistan
Kurds, who wanted their
own state, ~~live~~ live on
the bordering areas near
Turkiya and Syria. It will
be opportunity for them to
reinvigorate again.

Human Crisis and Economic loss.
Due to prolong war spare in
term of civil diaspora as million
of Syrian migrated toward
west and Turkiya. As much
as economic loss including
physical infrastructure of
country and ~~the~~ trade had been
impacted badly and gone
at its lowest ebb.

Critical Analysis

Israel needed a breath of
peace after confining with three
militant. Now after occupy the

Carolan might it will again
enjoy the time to serve itself
After implanting of American
backed government the influence
of America would be sustained.
Turkey has to face another
issue of Kurdistan - It is
a land bleeding & a threat for world
to preserve further mobile
Eastern exists.

Conclusions

After ousted the Assad government
Now it is new challenge for
new militant government to
serve the economy as well
as political in Syria.
Nevertheless, Al-Tawar had handed
over the government to civil
and democratic institute. Israel
is heading to make a
great Israel.

10

Q No. 6

Ans COP 29 summit ended...
failures and commitments

Introduction - Soon after the industrial revolution fossil fuel had been started to use as way of energy source. But soon after a few years the temperature of earth began to rise. By keeping aware on this in 1992 a summit was in Rio de Janeiro in which conference of parties arranged and decided to cap on the rising temperature. Following that summit in 2021 COP 29 was convened in Baku where new pledges were made to cap on the fossil fuel. In COP 28 many pledges were made to phase out the use of fossil fuel. Some clauses of Cops also commenced in COP 29. The basic purpose was to ~~the~~ keep threshold on the rising temperature. In few article carbon market concept also introduced. Some agreement for finance also made which would mandate from global North to global South. As compared

to number of individual in
COP 20, in COP 29 delegation
were less in number, which
is postulating the less interest of
~~some~~ elite class to
work for climate change, But
some pragmatic steps can change
and can make conducive climate
for living organisms.

Explanation

Beneficiaries and ~~the~~ success made
for to serve the ~~the~~ climate
~~etc.~~

Some new clauses have been
installed in the article relevant
to climate change documents
on which whole world
participants are agreed.

- In Article 6.2 the concept
of carbon market introduced
- COP 29 is seeming successful
to some extent. Well developed
countries are more responsible
for the emission of carbon
and greenhouse gases.
So developed countries have
been agreed to liquidate
about 300 bn dollars
till 2030 to compensate
the loss ~~of~~ which result
lead to the occurrence of
climate change.

- In Cop 29 it was made an agreement to work on fossil fuel strategy. Some as a few countries worked on this strategy. Like China a ~~green~~ biggest emitter of CO₂ and greenhouse gases introduced the Eco-friendly transport and electrically charged vehicles.

- Annually 1.2 trillion would be mandated by developed country to developing country.

In the context of Pakistan

In the context of Pakistan the USA ~~said~~ stated about 300 billion dollar will be required for Pakistan to compensate the loss from climate change.

A report revealed that about 7% of carbon emission have been reduced against 30% targeted by 2030. But not it need a hasty step to reduce the targeted reduction.

Losses and number of Delegations

The number of delegation who attended the conference of ~~parties~~ were ~~not~~

7000 Thousands as compared to
that of delegations about
20000 who attended the COP22
in ~~20~~

**Shift from fossil fuel to
Renewable Energy source.**

It is not easy for some
underdeveloped countries
to shift from fossil fuel
to renewable energy abruptly.

Therefore some delegates did
not attend the COP29.

For underdeveloped countries
like Pakistan a huge financial
support is need to shift
from fossil fuel to renewable
energy. 300bn dollar is not ordinary
to compensate all calamity.

In the context of global
action some countries
like France and the UK
~~had~~ have been shifted
away from coal use.

In 2024 the UK closed its
last coal factory.

Critical Analysis:

The number of attendees
expressing the concern of
state for climate change.

* Loss and damage fund
was established earlier, but
uptill now no further action
has been carried out. Similarly

Some global players showing
an intention to overcome this
existential threat. If carbon
market concept is adopted
then a policy will be
needed to achieve this.
Otherwise it would remain as
the memory of convention.

Conclusion: To conclude whole
discourse, COP29 brought
a beacon of hope. Nevertheless,
after a long time debate
between developed and
underdeveloped countries only
300 bn had been pledged.
New concept of carbon market
also introduced.

Q No. 7

Critically evaluate the beneficiaries
and losers of ongoing conflict
in Middle East

Ans: Introduction: Over the decades
as from previous century
to till 21st century middle
East had always been
troubled with the war.
These wars shattered the
political and economic
picture of middle east.
It has been remained the

bastion of proxy wars. So many
a times allies of middle eastern
countries and Arab countries
remained undermined. But
the war which was started
after 7 October 2023, is
post-ying the determinations
of middle eastern countries.
On the ground of high technol-
gy ~~is~~ owned by western country
and Israel the middle
eastern rival toward Europe
ally and Israel is in winning
position.

⇒ Cracking and interception
of advance technology in
term of air defence

On 7 October 2023 Hamas
militant successfully intercepted
the Israeli air defence
system and intimidate
the Israeli defence forces.
After that the complete use
of advance technology
by Israel remained afraid
to undermine the enthu-
siastic attitude of militants.
Israel also adopted
the capitulation policy
against militant but
it go all warned for
Israeli government.

b) Stance of Students and Sovereignty of Palestine

Across the world protest are being carried out against Jews and a wave of anti-Semitism has been witnessed. It is challenging toward the sovereignty of Israel.

All countries are reluctant to accept the sovereignty of Palestine, but having no effect on the Muslim community.

c) Accrobation of sovereignty by world. About 75% of countries have been acknowledged the sovereignty of Palestine. Recently a central European country Slovenia also accepted the sovereignty of Palestine. Moreover, China and Russia had been condemned the persistent strike by Israel on Gaza. For the first time, in General assembly session, Palestine was allowed to attend as observer.

Conclusion: