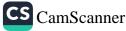
Current Affairs Date:\_ as a supprise.  $\mathbb{Q}_{2-}$ full of Assad regime came The After 50 years rule of Assad family, Syria went Sunni tachia from the grip of Bashan Al Assaad the of HTS lod by Johani start of capturing lands I Assid. Consequently Assad (artical fle under to Russia where he was given refuge Sted after the hostile takeaver. The international communi was surprised on the unprecedented changes who any based on wave elsewhere There bere are various reasons attributed to the fall of Assad. The wayou altres of Assad, Russin and Fran, were focused on their cafflicts in literaine and Israel. Being q major dependent of these countries. Assud could not hold the cartrol be too lay. More over, Turkey way being accused of pushing HTS Islanist rebels. The dictartuship of Asad was by They unyopular in Syria. Consequently, Israel advanced more into Golan heights. Twitter celebrated it with concerns regarding the minvants and kind seperalists. Russig Logt a major influence in Hiddle East-Filed and In Currently, the various fuction are in deadloch over has changes will be adjusted Reusons of the end of Assad Regime There are various reasons to fall autocrafic of Syria. Firstly, the Sashar - w- Assad regime was highly unpopular and maintained the through - status guo force. Secondly Russia and true their 10 d focus other UN URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Lasty Date; geopolitical contractions. The alle two key played a volu of Hissad and his dependency The unpopular regime major powers: on Assud's rule span around So years. Before Bashar tis father vuled Syria until his cleath in 2000. Bashan was met with resistance han various Fuctions. His government was weak and his control limited. This was when Raisia came for held and saved his government. In order His over-copencer on Russia and Tran, to held maintain the status quo, was not sustainable since His atrocities and tactics to sillence and beginning. His atvocibies and tachics to sillence and suppress the ogpacibion made him highly unpopular amony Sunni - Muslims who were in majority. Millions Syvians fled to Turkey and neighboury countries, as The frequentation of Syria under different factions. Syring was not in total cartox of Asrad. There have many opposition proceps with their any ret of agendas. To the North, near the bader of Turkey HTS and SDF group. These groups had Turkesh in Muarce. Near the Turkish-Jung border were kundishseparatists who wanted independent kurdistan. On the Eastern side was faction backed by U.S.A tragmented force of ISIS shall existed in raral avecus. Hence, these bugmented parties were a URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



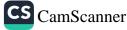
Date:\_ 9 constant thread to the vegime of Assach, and it was one of these partice, HTS, July led to the Assad. divertion of attention of Assad's major allies: Iran The and Russi Ivan and its coulds with Irrael: From was one of the major allies of Assad regime. Due to secterian similarities, They easily win over in its influence on Assad regime denie it being secularist. However, since Oct 202, tran major tocus its conflict with Trung in federshire and Lebanan was Hajovity of its resources were directed have. The year of 2024, in addition, because a bad year but Tran It lost the readers of its proxics, Ismail Hairya of Homas and Hasan Narullay of Leanon. This weathered Trais influence in Middle East- Hence, Assad was over-dependent on major ally who was diverted in other coullids and was bosing its grip. Russia and its growing concern of NATO ishlucine involvement in Ukraine; Runsig was in war with Ulkraine after it percieved Uleranian interest as being a member of NATO a national security thread. The way has been 25 3 year, stretching sinc Russian resources NATO'S constant supply of weapas to Ukraine URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Dale:\_ has released the war trustion. It way it able do has released like it did the last time, as a result. Twitch concern of Syrian Turgerard and kurding seperalisty. Justine felt the bardon of twee-million in Squian Turkeyents, as a result of Assad regime. Migrat poblem is one of the major issue of turkick. Its economy is already grapping with high inflation It's notioned security. The verent terror attach to its nationed security. The verent terror attach by kindich separations hardvated Turkiyé. Syrian hundish repeatists were believed to be providing strong support and haven to tenouist. The regime has accursed Turkingé of fueling this situation with the goal of establishing a stable government and suppressing kurdish Seperatism. Implications of Changes in Syria The full of Assach was a major blow to Rusing and Tran who lost a key ally and their influence in Middle East. The high and reponded with safe passage option to Equian immigrant, in hukey and it ambiling of any umbibin of Suppressing trundent seperatist heightened. Israel Soubarded many sites in Russig. Finally three le uncertainify over new tour of got with an intering government already appointed. URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_ tran last a major ally and transit of men and weaponry: difficulty to support proxy elements facing Ivan is and Hezbollah. Syria was a command Q Homes headquater to. Tran to control it poster against it auch-nemeris, Israel. Fall of- Assad regime means from lost its command could . Macover, Synta was a medium of access to letanon The new government has evenled ambiguities in over its supply an Lebarran. The varies have Tran been (compromised) Statis Russia lost its influence in Middle East. Influence in Midtle East through Syria was one of the way Russia Rexed its muscles to U.S and the West. It gave an impression of Russian veriver as major power, post cold-ware It's influence in Syria greatly compromised West in Aluence in Modelle East. Fall of Syrian Hessed regime has taken away its only source of influence in the region. The military bases of Russia in Syria's coarted region ave at a high alext. Isvael territorial expansion into Syrig and cearial bumbardment of military sites: After Assad's fall, Isic captured three villages **URBANE PAPER PRODUCT** 



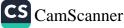
Date: Heights, expanding the batter zone. This way Golan indemned by countries like Sandi Acura. adition, it conducted around 200 arrived shikes in major military sites to avoid the weapon, getting into the heards of te HTS, Hence, it destruction of ruch sites. praned the Turkine officing passage for migrant, return and its just luonce in Mitdd the region. Turkingé offerred sale paisage to Syria, vetugees. Transards of refugees started when in to Syria. There was huge coleboration by 10- munipreal in various part of the world. which gavenment offered free are way air trans yvice. Moreowe it is pushing taxands the suppe kurdish speakists by mobilising Democratic terces. Condusius The fall in Assad regime was debarded Countries like turkingé and Israel Same Wile Fran and Russia considered it as a major retsach. Although Syriars celebrated the smooth victory of relats, the Syria remain hagmented with Alawites forming near lebaran and raquels maintaning their position. the interim gost is installed and the future of Sunia uncertain. URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_\_ debath on Qy\_ Since, 2016, there has been vising world switching from uni-polar to Multi-pular majorly contributed would order. They have been power of Russia and China, majorly. to vising are continiously challeysing Liber-world They of U.S. China's growing power through it. order powerful economy the new silk road, military expenditure and visi-gunlluence is a direct threat to U.S. led world order. an Rusic, meanshille, is rountering U.S. influence in Middle East and Ultraine. Through institution and SCO, of joint effort is made to like BRIG I.S. influence. lastly, the sanchin on undernine Russia has recipied concerns and given response and its policies to undermine U.S. would ader Chima powerful economy. Chinese Ching has been one of the testest growing economis would wide. Such vising economic super power is estimated to surpari U.S. in 2020-2035 and become the Low 12 economic super power. Rising Chinese economy already pricieved as a grave concern to U.S is who would never want its begemony we de-min.d Belt Road Initiative. China announced its major project worldwide Belt and Road Thibathe (BRI). Ching termed it as a new Silk youd Haf expand both in and car stretching Jan J from Ching to Russia URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



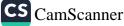
Date: The South Asian and Central Arian Europe, to through China-Rettistory Economic countries and Convidor into Frickle East. The Project incolver of \$1.3 Trillion in these values, covering ineffmert construction transportation, energy, Industries the active Such a huge invertinel- undermined fle request to vivery Chinese influence. In N.S unwurced Built Buch Better World response, U.S. project (1330). To sum, China is usicy Russia as a majo harsit to counter US thread Jand technological in South-Ching Sea. Chinese vising military power and victory instickle East. China is next toll'S in its military spending. I military and technological growth of anima ViSiLY a threat to US beginning. Community China has chaimed parts of Early and South-China Sea as part of its territory. Chinese one One China Policy includes annexation of Taiway in its territory a marjor ally of US. Artifical Thanks have been built and militarised to thex its muscles. High-grade weapons and countering US cutting-edge techmachine ù. relogy. Ching was also to expand ids influence in Middle Early by ciching as a varcessful medicator Setween and Sayd. . his fran Indomined US in F-lidely East. In summary, the Perhadogy is transferred by Bressin to Europe. 40% of Chinere aircraft Russian polices as a threat to Chaina. US any librid Russia oude URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



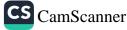
Date: frustration on sanchiers and its response with Russian Chinere Whatovation. a major thread after its Russian see NATO a major thread after its interest to add Rassing in NATO. Invesporse, it ports of Ukraine. attacked and annexed As a result, U.S shapped many sanchions on Russia that jeon dised its economic quowth Billion of dollars have been trozen by US adding more concern to its Nation of Securit As a response, Russia decided to collaborate with China on various points. De-dollaisation, action by Russin- China Callobration Russia and China are greatly concerned over the US Sulfyish act of sanchious. Hence, various measures were taken. Both the counteries decided to trade Six laterally in their own currencies. It is estimated that the total trade schween both the countries is around \$ 230 billion, increasing by there in the past decade. Swapping de trade in boal eurorency underning dependency on U.S. dollar. Russig being China's greatest hydro carbon seller: the vising threads in South - Jung Sea and Fudo. Pacific Ocean threaters and expose Hs vulnerasility. Importing oil from Russin queatly reduces uch Vulnerasility. Russig on the hard othe is hadgened with URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_ sanction. That with Russia eases its economic striggles. The greater collaboration in the form of BRICS and Soon UN: like BRIES and SCO are providing major platfours to undernine U.S. For example Plutfours BRICS has been seriously discussing trading in their currencies with eachother. BETCS include countries with healthy economies Hence they can be effective in their measures to counter dollar. Moveover, Both the countries are permanal member of UNSC. Hence, they concollaborate any meanur which is in conflicting interest to U.S Conclusion a Multiputar orlar. has become US Liberal Order is lossing traching with The woorld Chinese-Russian collaboration in SRI, pronon and trade. The pricess of de dollarisation greater collectoreni, mouth July militant Platforms like SRICS Heir port in expanding or & UN Add refrences. Add flowcharts www. Add maps for high score where it is necessary Furthermore. Good paper presentation can also help you earn good marks.



Date:\_ Middle fust has a long history & conflict. Arch Spring of 2011 has gravel affected its stubility with vise in militant fuctions, dictuitors and terroriat organications, militant the region is wars that interest the outside parties The engoing conflicts include the UNXU XUN Isual Palestive and the recent specifically Joan Vegime. The main parties £ way and losers include the Fall among benchicanics and losers include the fullowing countries: Ivan, Isvael, United State, M fullowiz indi Avabia, and China and Uniting. Russia, The benchiacuies of and losers of Israel-Palesbining couldict Isvael's victory and progress in the conflictional the losito Gaze once the kneet open air prisons in the world has been oblidevated and has come under Israel (untral, Tsuck has shown not only the Avas comprises but the would about its passenful military capabilities and the strong Luck of U.S. This has detened countries to take strict action and hold Israel accountable, especially Iran. Tsval proved its military capabilities and gravely weakened the opposition. The divect and indivect attachs of tran were met with effective response weakening Tran's decade of supremary in countering fsval **URBANE PAPER PRODUCT** 



Date:\_\_ Tran lost major proxy leaders in the runflict. Tran lost its proxy-faction leaders against Journel, one by one. The buder of Acruas, Ismail Hanjgah, was killed inside than through a and blast. The leader of Hessellin was killed by Jouriel inde a hidden Sunker in Lebana In comparte of Ivan in Demoiscus ions tangetted sy Isvael, Killing to Tranian Commandors. Moles In it's dot intelligence were cought aiding Isvall, The newly appointed leader of Human, Julya Sinwar, was killed in Gaza. The latest direct conhoritation by Isvael was left unverponded. The pager explosion in Latana, Killed and injured Key Tranique Lack leaders, Hence, Tran has lost strength in the conflict Russin and Ching have taken advantage of 1949 anti-US vheboic wooddwide. Russia barelited trom the vising anti-U.S sentiments wouldwide over this and west's dual hypocrisy. Ullucing-Rugin was tomed as war appainst humanity by Westerner politicians While the Isvard advocibies in Gara are termed self-defence, Sarchiers user shapped on Russia while military aid of \$3.8 billing ure functed ito Isverpl. Ching annually would be able to take the same edge of US hypocricy on its justifiable claim on Taiwan. URBANE PAPER PRODUCT

Date: \_ The beneficianter and losars of Fall of Assachreging Tray declining influence after HTS hashill thread Syrian regime of Assard was a my of ally of Thing Syria was command contractor Tracto lead Hestallah and Humes. Syrin was about transit to providing Manaller and Hamas with weapons, fighters and tods. A large chank of Syriq we lost where From cald excence contral. The malifity to acres Hestellag and Haman Almongh this rack will weaken its influence in Lebanan and Sura too. HTS, on the other hand, is a Summ: haction worth its own -Blanch agenders. Isual expansionium and destruction of Syrian military sita: Tsurel's auch-memeries Iren, weathered in the region, as mentioned along it captured 3 villages in Colum meights, further expanding its taritory. Major military sites, once belonging to Asual regime were destroyed to arcial the HTS taking are them. Hence, Israel assured it napieral new find security and added 1 esti of Russian only influence in Middle East proted: Russian Julluen in Syria was a great way URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date: y flexing muscles to U.S. This way the only Middle Eastern country where it had strene influence, High about hers bren given to hasis imilitary Syria. There is a huge  $\mathcal{F}$ evacuating possi Silit those ! sup, while is sending the migrante Sach Turkiye hus been Surdered S LHON Syrian miguals putting Strain clecised has ecuremy. open bouderc 6 Sholes H Mill migrant, getting Luch to their country. Free one way air have has been affered and sale and kay. travel of miguab are ensured. Qr- CPEC projects have slowed down due reasons. The tonouil to various Hach in Chines e varbinale have discouraged inertment have placed its restriction 14 on (PEC project The lounty is enquilted Turnoil, Possille 2 cononic cond while the 3 remedy responding to temonism, negotiation ak with? polifical dialoques and economite sustainis ley Rensons RUVOVIST otta hinese itizens ~ lewouist fuchious of TP and BLA have attached Chine se nettoral especially investors URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date: on various occassions, Sucide bout in Conficing institute Housely to the reach Airport South brigging investment betweed invertors on 1-1/20 the country IMIF restricting SE2s and raising objection on taxes IFTE demanded the halt in terelopmel SEZS of Rasharkai and Mama tabal. (vitic, associate it with U.S. combition to sasotage CPEC Moreaver, tax relevation to Chinesa investors were aiticited by FIFTY with its dury to Liberal economical order. Polidical and economic instability hus jeopandised progress of CPE(. Pakistan, and country with weak historical economic standing was excubated by political cheft. Contractional politics have been the country unstable. Accusation of election rigging ar volitication of gout is stitution have been a het to pic. This has led to the Chinesa investors bosing confidence integh, since inspected fo incue or Fore struck The (engede Dealine with Force and dialogue: terrouisin through URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_\_\_\_\_ Although historial dialogues with TTP has failed. Force is a neccessary tool to counter-tenenism. Intelligence -based operations and cubical threads should be identified telliter should be diplomatically pressured to take actions and not to provide sale haven to terrouts. Seperatify Kithe in Balochistar should be dealth with dialogue and use doce where neccessary. The concerns of Balach people should be effectively addressed and job opportunities should expand he Balochistan. The Issue of missing person and share in resources must be deall with effectively. Negotiation with IMF: Neyo biction should be held with ItT on SEZ projects. Their benefits must be stressed. Tux exceptions to investors shall be persuaded with long-term benchit of risizy investmels, Political dialogues between political parties Controntational politics should be ended. Diabytes should be initiated and a workable colution deuxed that builty political parties in one page. Astable political environment will result in investment in CPTEC puojects. **URBANE PAPER PRODUCT** 

