

Question 11 & 12

The HTS Islamist rebels have ... Change
in Syria. **Improve paper presentation**

The HTS is an Islamist rebels group and the leader name is Mohammad Abu al-Jolani which was the member of Al-Qaeda. Currently, the power changes from North to South and world is facing conflicts regionally the HTS get benefit of these conflicts and start captured the main cities of Syria.

Content is good

Reasons behind changes in Syria

Historical Aspect:

The Hafez-al-Assad take off the incharge of Syrian government in 1970 and he remain his officie in 2000. After, the death of Hafez-al-Assad, the Bashar-ul-Asad Succeeded his father, officie and remain in power ^{until} 2024.

The Arab opp spring started the Syrian public also. Start the demonstrator in all the parts of the country in 2011.

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But, the Bashar Al Assad government takes the people which capture in protest and put them into the jail. The situation was so worst in Syria.

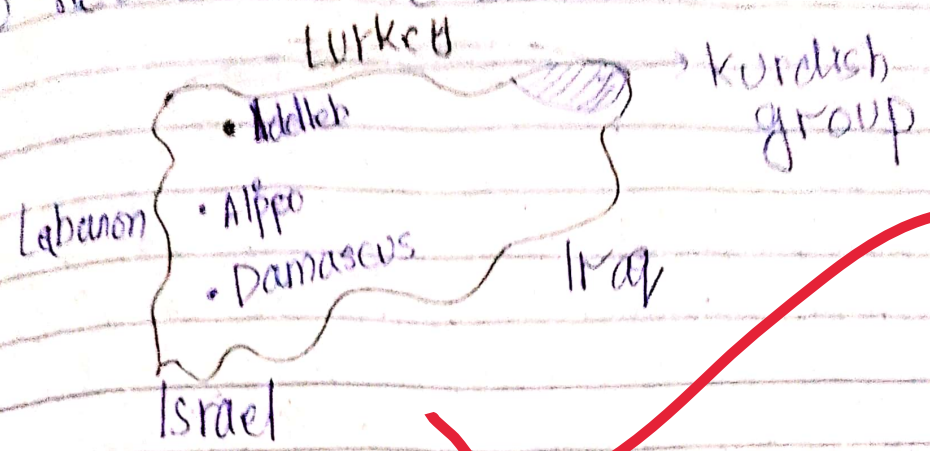
Change of World order:

The World order shifted from uni-polar to multi-polar. The China is going to become the World largest exporter. Along with this, US sanctions on Russia, Iran and on China's goods, are also leads the China soft core image and the US hard core image in the global world eyes.

Existence of different type of Influence in Syria:

Russia and Iran support the Bashar Al Assad government while the US, Israel and other Nordic states are stand behind the HTS (Hayat Tahrir al-Sham) group and ^{specially} US and Israel support rebel group to decline the Bashar al-Assad government or regime. Moreover, Turkey is situated at the North of Syria and this combine part of Syria and Turkey Kurdish group are also present who

wanted to make independence state for kurdish people but turkey do not want to do so.



Now, the Russia is busy on its own conflict with Ukraine and Iran faces different kind of drone and missile attack from the Israeli government to stand with the palestinian people.

The HTS got chance to increase its influence in the Syria with the help of other smaller groups and also support of PM of Syria and syrian military.

Democratic Backsliding:

The Bashar Al Asad government/ regime is a true example of brutality and autocracy. The people of Syrian suffer different kind of issues during the reign of Bashar Al Asad. The people are also

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stand against with the rebel group to eradicate the brutal period of Bashar and take a free breathe in all these repressive.

Implication:

Decreasing Influence of Iran and Russia:

The declining condition shows us that the influence of Iran and Russia is total finished in the Syria. The training group which is present in Syria to counter Israeli attack weak and chances may be disintegrated.

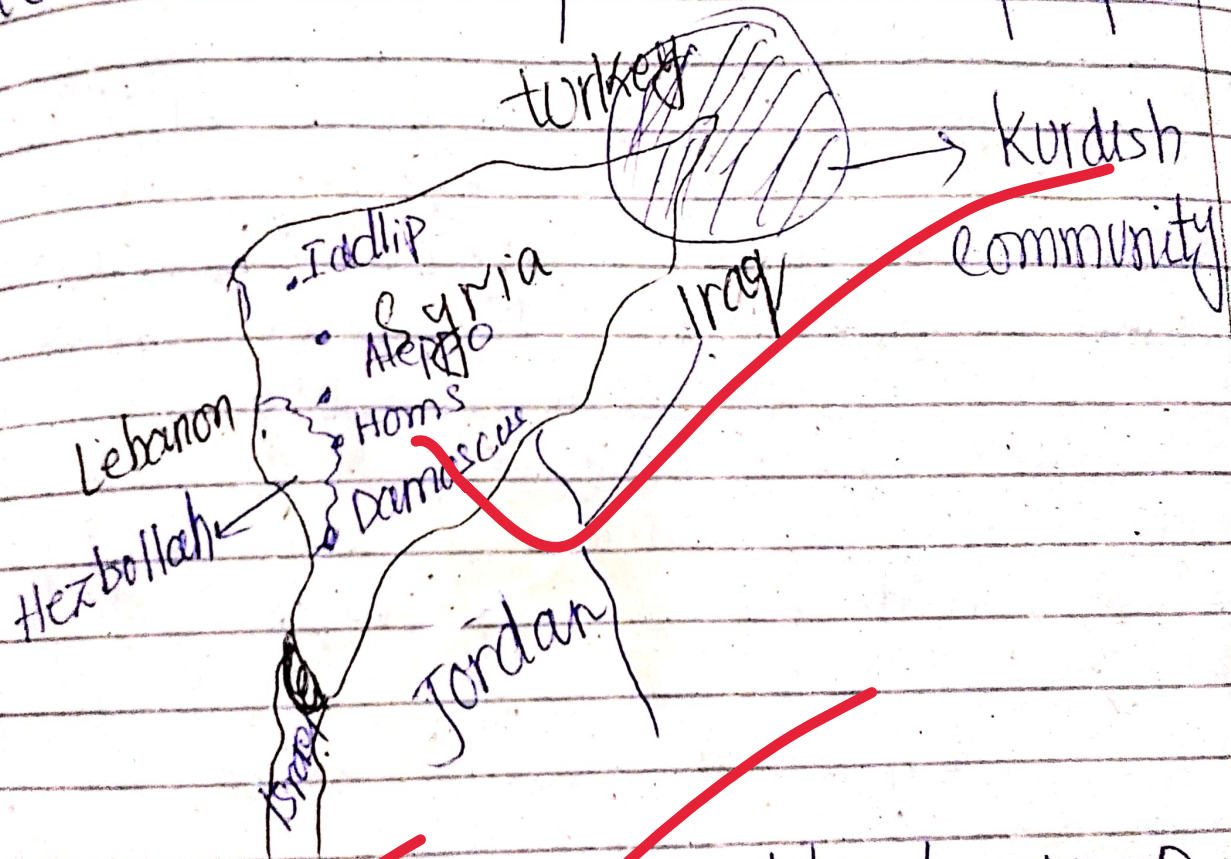
Role of Israel and US:

The Current situation shows the US become the main influencer in this country and US get the chance and place to sit, and watch the Middle East.

Israeli government or PM of Israel Netanyahu was happy on the decline regime of Bashar Al Asad. Along with it also announce to capture the Syria South 5 major states to become greater Israel and influence also increases in

this area
Kurdishistan:

Turkey is stand against
to become the separate state for
Kurdish people but US is interested
to make separate country for
Kurdish people. In the future, it
is chances the Syria North-east,
Turkey and Iraq, Consisted area
to make state for Kurdish people.



Hezbollah is a militant group
by Iranian government support it.
It present on the West of
Syria to counter Israel.

Democratic state:

It is a chance the Syria which was battle field for different ^{countries} in the past become the peaceful Democratic state. Where, everyone spend their life on the basis human rights and freedom.

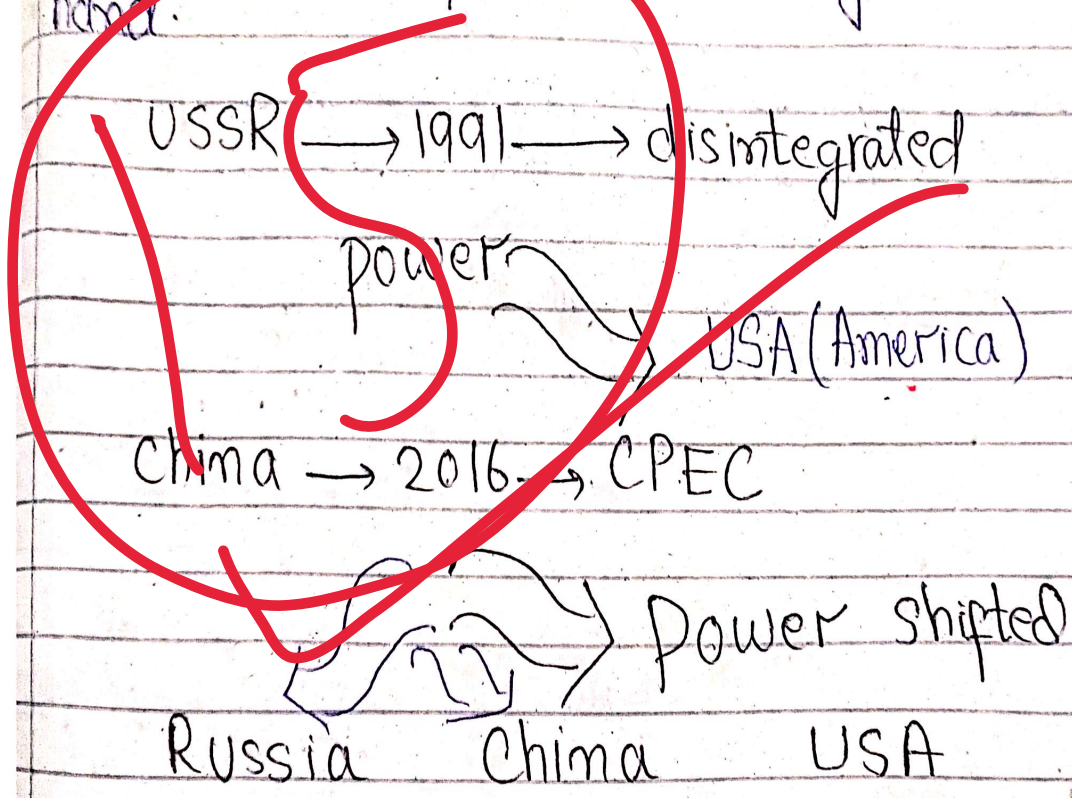
Conclusion:

The good thing which ^{Abu} Mohammad Al Jolani done was the announcement of pardon for the people who support Bashar Al Assad. The millions of people met their relatives and family after the decade of years. The Syria consist of approximately 75% sunni community and 13% shia community. The ongoing conflicts in different regions of the world may be eradicated if people think above sunni, shia (sectarian), muslim and non-muslims. The decline of Bashar Al Assad government is the favouritism on the sectarian based instead of humanity. Moreover, the billions of people goes back to their land Syria and happy for this eradication of brutal.

Question #4

Russia - China growing economic... order.
Discuss.

The world power was shifted from uni polar to multi or tri polar. US, China and Russia are the main giants of this multi polar world. After the disintegration of USSR the power shifted to USA and the world was become uni polar but the ~~emerging~~ China economy scattered the power not only one hand.



Russia Sanctions by the USA :

The USA imposed sanctions on Russian oil and goods. In this hour of need, Russian prime

Minister Putin playing the game more wisely and cunningly and visit the different area/states of Middle East Putin visit Vietnam, China to enhance trade and make new project to grow economy.

	US	Russia	China
Soldiers	1,400,000	1,014,000	2,185,000
Tanks	6,100	13,000	3,205
Nukes	3,750	6,400	350
Aircrafts	13,233	4,144	3260
Warships	490	600	777

China rising economy:

The china is the world largest exporter hub in semiconductor chip. It export \$ 49.4 billion in the 2023.

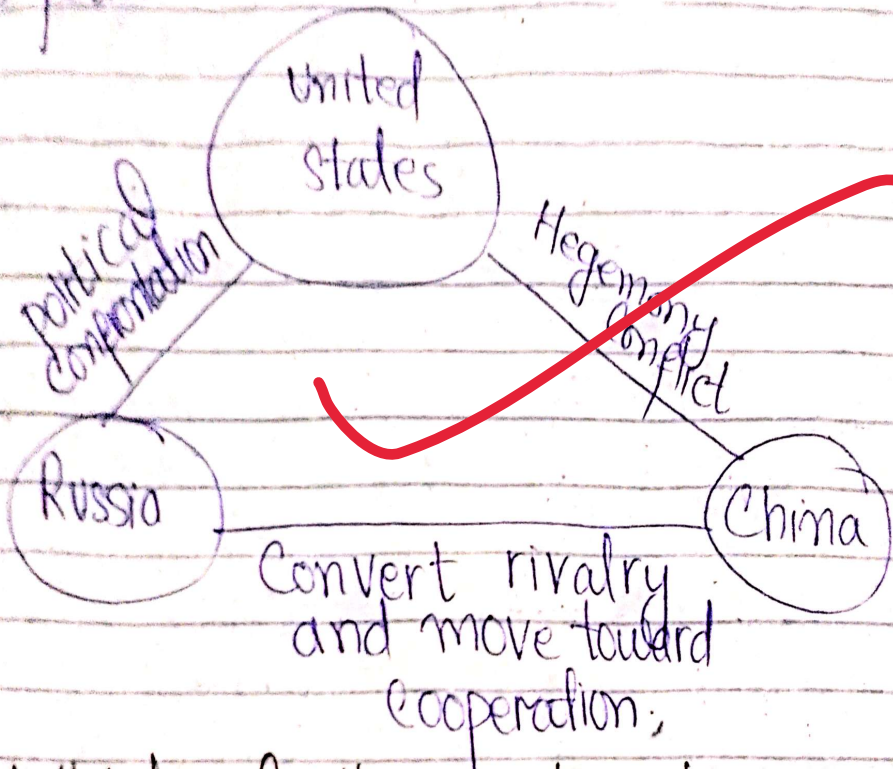
It also dominating in the production of renewable energy sources like solar and wind. China on military spending is the largest in the world after USA. China play a vital role in the period of sanctions to grow russian economy.

Ditch of Dollar:

The US economy which

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is the international currency in the global market. In the Sanctions time period the China and Russia trade in their local currency which is Yuan.

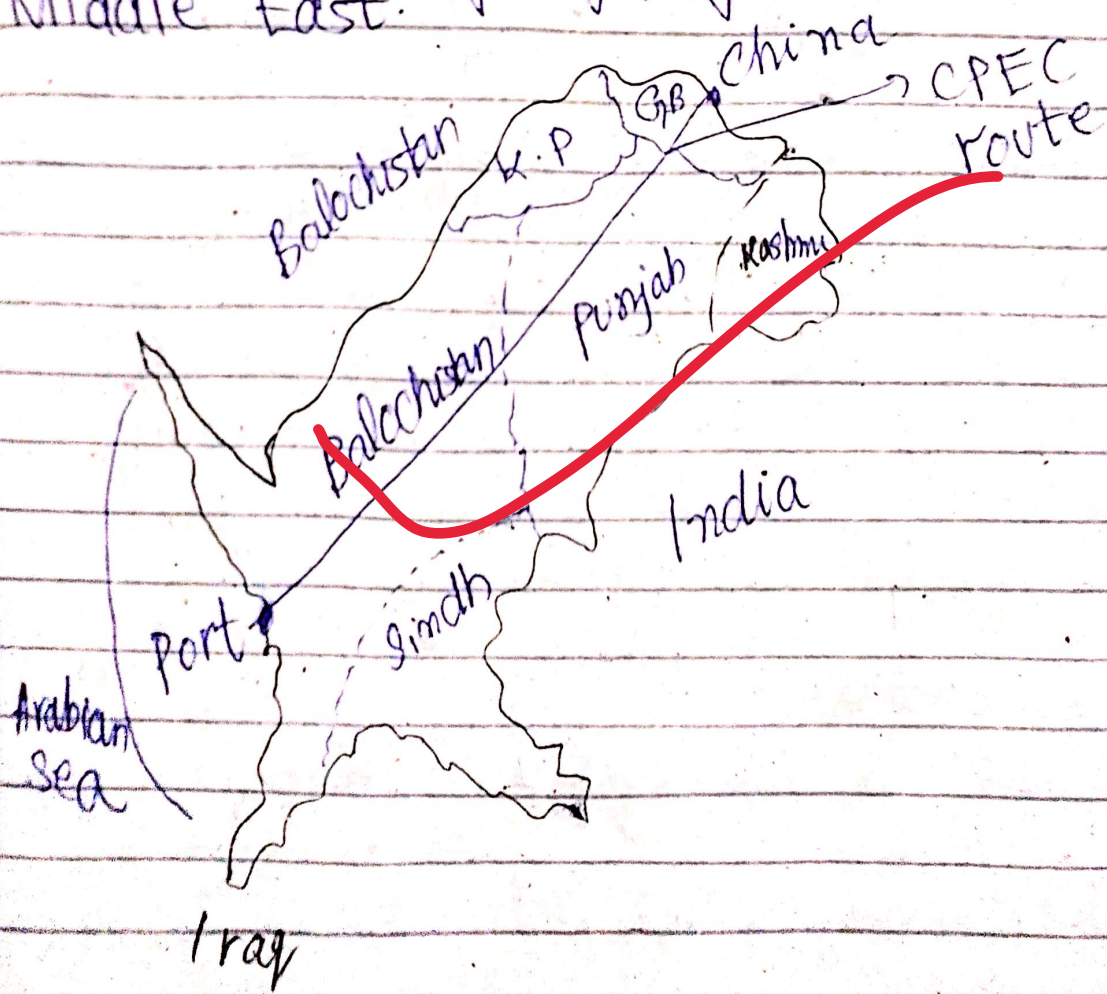


Multilateral alliances to enhance strategic partnership:

The two main alliances BRICS and SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization) which was the counterweight of NATO by hawkish western analyst. The BRI which was the trade route to reach the Arabian sea or warm water to influence its reference in the warm water.

China - Pakistan Economic Corridor:

China CPEC phase II Create a lot of opportunities for neighbouring countries such like that Pakistan, Afghanistan and other countries in the form of employment, boost economy, person to person relation, enhance trade with other regional countries. Moreover, through this the Chinese influence is increasing day by day in the Middle East.



Conclusion:

The rising partnership between Russia and China is a serious challenge for US. The convergence of Russia and China on a global forum to invoke US rising dominance is diminished is accepted for global level. Their shared vision to counter the Western dominance create a space for China, Russia and Iran to shift the world order. China policy with Russia on the non interference with the internal affairs and focus on advancing its own strategic objective. The next situation depends upon the trump foreign policy which he adopted after the bath of president.

Question # 6

COP 29 Summit ended in Baku. Critically evaluate its failure and commitments.

Conference on parties held in Baku Azerbaijan. The head of states of different countries

could not take part in this summit. The Cop 29th held in the month of 11 Nov to 22 November 2024. The main purpose/agenda of 29th summit is to cut the carbon rate.

Pakistan pavilion:

The Cop summit which was recently held in Baku, the Pakistan pavilion is not too attractive and good. On the contrary, the pavilion of Saudi Arabia and Dubai are the represented in the most artful way and too attractive. Alongwith, the main issue smog was not mentioned in the pavilion of Pakistan. This was the failure of governance who could not manage it properly. Lack of transparent result:

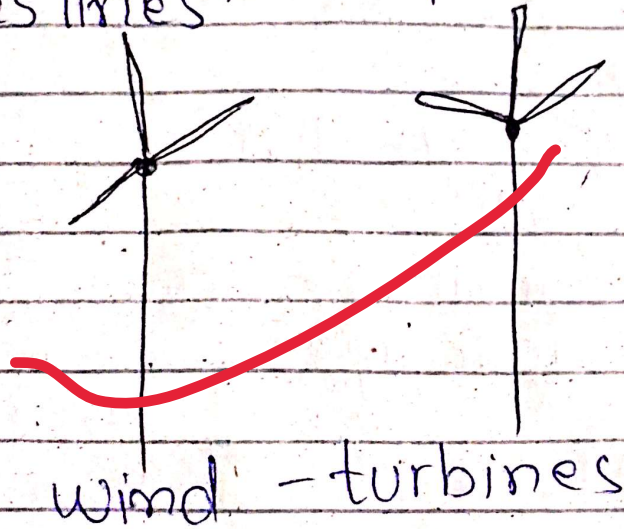
The head of different states could not attend the summit and take it as lightly as USA draw himself of Cop because trump policy "America first" and he does not believe on the climate change pattern. Maybe, in future, the Cop was disintegrated which was will

held in Brazil in 2025.
Lack of Consensus:

COP 29 did not produce a binding agreement commitment to phase out fossil fuels.

Economic Dependencies:

The host and other countries highlighted that their economic reliance on oil and gas complicating efforts to agree on fossil fuel reduction times lines



Commitments:

Pledge with Developing Countries:

Developed Countries Commitment to mobilizing

\$300 billion annually by 2035 to assist developing nations! Amount is significantly less than the \$1.3 trillion per year.

Germany and United Arab Contribution:

Germany and United Arab pledged contribution of amount \$430 million on the first day of COP 29. The

Reinforce of Loss and damage fund:

and damage fund established at COP 27, become operational and ready to receive contributions. The loss

Advancement of Carbon markets:

Delegates agreed on rules under Article 6.4 of the Paris Agreement, creating a UN-regulated international carbon trading system. Countries like China have taken steps to incorporate gender focused climate justice into their national policies.

Conclusion:

The third world or developing countries like China limit the carbon production rate. The world shifted from trying to shift from fossil fuels to renewable energy like solar and wind.

Increase length

