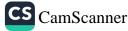
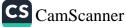
99 va Shamim 380 35925 art-II 10 : EAST AND GLOBAL POWER DDLE . POLITICS NTRODUCTION Middle East has remained Centre of global power politics from Conturies. Since the Assintegration of Ottoman Empire It has faced Challanges due to divide and sule foling 0 the Britishers and ColonPizers. DEVESSion on the basis of Fauthlines by Colonezers has fuelled the situation, Moreover the Sectionent of Tevos and the Establishment 0 Israel has the taken region into Several wars. like was of 1948 and



1.0: Une of 1967. days october Hamas 0 Other proveded bases nstrag of palestiantans Dt june led has 9023 Cleansing ethnic Israel Negonal anal PhVOlvement the Quar global States in CAUSE AND EFFECT OF REGIOINAL ANADISIS REGIONAL DYNAMICS EAST :-OF MIDDLE Dolitical Situations. the Middle Most 0 Eastein States have reprice author? tailar lacking political Thelucitivia People nave dynastic Hol? HR are Supressed However Deales after acab Spring th the Stuation



3.3: and States are adotte Changing policies. Recently the government ashu Al Assad rules ECONOMIC SITUATION : Trebets autorit Middle Eastern Stades are sil the rich states especially. Guef States. But do after 2011 CRPU Wars l'Ebya Syria and Coulation ebron 78 devastating SOCIAL STUATION Madle Eastern Societies are Ch <u>ethnic</u> and provy wais have etarous Arvide the Situation relled STRATEGIC SITUATION :-Meddle Castern States all 19/12/19 amoung themselves becaugh าท Gaza Stoffel No The wal Continued year. 0 trona 10 ORG the major One Crpsps 21st Century. 6 No need to elaborate Build arguments on the basis of cause effect analysis



コレジ:-CAUSE AND EFFCT ANALYSIS OF THE REGIONAL DYNAMOS: inally Com SECTARIAN DIVIDE ~ A SUNNI-SHIA CONFLICT :-People of madelle gast due Arvided on basis of Sectarbangsm manay after the Iranzan revolution ok 1979 " Sran 78 Jeading the sha comp whereas kingdom of Saudra Attaba is leading sonni musting all over the world. They fought proxy wars. Shia government in Syria Was Of Bash Al Assael Supported by Iran and the Sunni majority rebels were Supported by Saudi Arabia. This was primarly done by both the regional powers to ensure their Survival. Saudia Araba wanted to Contain



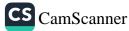
- 3.5 Contain any revolution leke the tranian revolution_ This is Considered as rational - Chopce of the States by Realist. school of the ESTABLISHMENT OF THESTATE OF ISRA4L ~ Zionium :-Jews started migrating all over the world tron to Palestine after Balfour declarition. They and Started Settling see formed the state of Israel Ph 1948 which resulted in regional wals Orke war of 1948, your Kipur war, 6 days was and Integada's Mushing well malginalized , and their ethnie cleansing has been Started Since October 2023 where more than 45000 Palesteniance are killed - Hunted thousands of people are desplaced. Then is grave UPOLAtPon OL Human rights PS



going on in Gaza. This cituation Can be analyzed through ReadPism where <u>States</u> are brutal, <u>seiftsh</u> and <u>expansionists</u>. In an Anarchist world where there is no overathing authority which lan stop 27-- COMPETING INTRESTS OF GLOBAL DOWERS ~ MAXIMIZATION OF POWER The Potrest of the global powers are competing in the middle east , USA is the Scrael acts as a policing State of USA 3n the middle East. On the other hand to Counter this China and Russia Supporte palestine. An USA 98 provade jue support to Israel but Russia and China just support verbally Du duce to economic and



コレジ:-Strategic Compulsions- The intrests OSA. are advanced by Israel in the middle east pretu the Israep? Jobby funds Can Electoral process in the USA This Concept PS remistated by the Scholars of PR : The maxinization of power Religious Inteologres palestine is a holy land of Abrahmie religions- Jews want to Construct their And tample be here . Where as, muslims book can't allow Jews to Settle take the land of Prophets. These Poleologres resulted 9n a war. They Consider gach other as enemper . These constructs led to the way. The Constructive also belerves that



:ちょち leads Constructs hegateve and wars relations Unfrendly MODERNITY: oF ACK dealnot states eastern Middle Charge with the evolved people the time needs 0 have Jeaders a wal as behavia moderate developed not 12 Se I' APO other peoble towards and Sect Clusion the pn Stuation The is eteriof Gale middle last with 08000 again Once the 10 fme Dassage 0 terrorism Finsurgencies Expansion Privolvement progen dedogy and Yorche Zionist relation (00 sdpa) Unit and meddle nations amoung Castern Where is cause effect analysis??? Look into the concept again

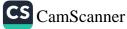
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-: 2.5 NO: 7 Ballance of texas in S-A TRODUCTION AGRA Comprises of South B States of South Aspa namely parkistan, India, Bangladesh Brustan, Maddeves, Nepal, Afghan Sprp Lanka, . Indra gra and Pakistan are two pochere Yeq Pon powers in the The palance of power was Shifted in the region when India became muchan power an 1974/2 when However, toy Pakistan became nuclear power the stab? P.ty the Jegion and Security of reasoned the to the concept MAD (Muhally ussured 8 destruction). Parkistan's doctorine is based on Concept of Minimum credible detterence Whereas a Indian



1.0 Ge norserer todescer rs based on nuclear dectarne Rts maximpzist tendencius in the region. Nuclear Doctrine of Sug Dakistan Parkislan became nuclear power 3 1988 while conducting nuclear tests at chappi Balochistan. of 95 based on the Credible minimum, Concept of Jetterence means that Pakistan 40 91 use Create nuclear aposte will weapons to the minimum Gedrok rate that assure detterend An allack against any nuclear nuclear It will not produce that Jevel weapons to the thread other States: Just to the Jevel which defer Indra from conducting nuclear actack



6. No first use bolicy, Pakistan will not use it first but Parkistan will use against i Indian Conventional as well as known how Conventional 98 As takiston a threat . Small Stale which Cannot rght with Pakestan Conventionally : Use of puclear material for beauful purposa: the nuclear US-e Jakpstan usus peaceful purposes. for material Nuclear Doctrine <u>India</u> India Conducted its nuclear tests in 1974 with the name of Smiling Blotdha. Whiteh distrubed the balance of Power In Sauth Asia . 2n



:61 that material mittally India Claimed nucleae Nor they. well use purposes But its peaceful Only when hegemonie tendencies made the Created a Semity diletima pa Pakistan ALANCE OF TERROR: lought India and Pakistan too was z-e 1965 and 19171 Before making nuclear Weapon A Karque was [1999] was Shortly observed after becoming nuclear Noclear 78 -Considered as reason for not a prime bac 0/ 1999 . escalating Both states Knew that escalation may Dead to Use of nuclear useapons which casill have equal repulsions both the states.



3.3 gssues in 2019 The Indian helicopters were shooted FELRA tho in Dakestan after laces NTOLAIPON of border wa Drisorer val) prlot. Their also Parstan and Sended to take reverge dia. OLY attacked Sector escalated CHLatton The buckeal weapons. -6 due primapply Signats of Cooperation India minisel The foreign SCO attended has recordly This Islamabad -Summer in Seen Visit was level at Both long teme . after. States Dow may work in Collaboration with each other as there are 75 queantes hycleal defleance. 64____



- どル Economie Collaborarius: Although at the present moment states have very fronted economy Cooperation. Best das As Arele drastic decime in threat for i from each other tooth States may enhance economic coopention for development of both states. Conclusion Muclear Weapons are Considered as the sale reason for peace In South Asta 97 Only India had muclear usea Dons Discuss balance of terror concept in whole the Situation Asian vegiciand have been worse. India would be trying to dominate partition Where parkistance would be leading to Standing Conflict



3.0: Juestion No 5 た TERRORISM IN REVIVAL OF DAKISTAN nomic new ON Pakestan acing in Primaelle tenoism 0 WOANE These terrority Ralchistan KP and >~imaely preigners ale altacking 6 Caros terrorst Vecent The Conducted Balochistan ase Rn lang MAR ethnic hu Dobpabi belonger beothe KPOled ell Etho Pite în Similarly Insue tat?? Balochista KD nal and 80. - Emerge the useakens wrt the State Dakpstan heeds HLC Police Verieu Negalthe enor well ali Insu 64 Rhsule eale and Stab=(P+

Discus under different headings how instability in Afghanistan cause this.



:Ert OLICY SUGGESTIONS FULFILLING DEMANDS OF THE DEOPLE: Visten akirstan needs to the demands of its people and fuefee them. ENSURTING DEVELOPMENT: Developmental programs Rke Infrastructure development, provision of Education, healthcare and basic BRIDGING GAP BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE ... State Showed develope such a Strong bond with people that thay drabat Innvolle 9n any activity that to sparit State ; Negotiation with Alghan government Government of Pakessan Shaved Negottale With Jovenment 0



65 3.3. Hyghanistan to talk with TTP Tehreek - e - Tastan Parkeran) Or (Fitna - a) - Khawarij) to stop the actPuittes Pn Pakistan. Conomic development: Many people becomes part of Pinsurgency & textorism because of lack of resources, and development & Resentment Cause them poverty, to Phille in Octobridies agailt state E Thus, Economic development Can be a bring beller results. Friendly Relations with Afghon government: Friendly relations with Alghan government Can bring long term stablery -Conducting operation: Conducting military apecation to will significantly reduce



5.5 ral Instructions for attaining good mark in International Relations Add IR theories and approaches as you Rehabilitation after operation use IRjargons to differentiate it from Current led back affairs pape Compliciting Oberation atter eflecting IR concepts or words in your trv headin no leed to apply all theories in one question Vena: but projor two that may Justify your arguments thro-p1 Justify your arguments, with at least 8-9 TCHOVISI headings . Seem like current affairs they that mail paper Add current developments as an examples to support arguments add IR philosophers e.g. Morganthue, Mearchemer etchand their philosophies add graphs chartstand critical analysis for must bonus marks 40 Clort their maximum each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal teelovisr weitage to alleparts Insuigenen and Vash and lone ensure

