

Q NO: 3Synonyms

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- X i) candid → Honest
 X ii) Eloquent → Expressive
 X iii) Alleviate → Relieve
 X iv) Exacerbate → aggravate
 X v) UBIQUITOUS →
- vi) Taciturn → Reserved
 vii) Abhor → Hate
 viii) Meticulous →
 ix) Prolific → Creative
 x) Apathy → lack of interest

Q NO: 2 Comprehension

Q1 Primary Reason people fail to keep their New year resolutions - or -

Every year people make new year resolutions like losing their weight, changing their habits or improving their lives but these resolutions usually fail and the primary reason is that these resolutions are made out of societal pressure and idealistic goals are set which do not ~~set~~ ^{align} with the measures to achieve them. Hence these ~~goals~~ Most importantly as the clock hit 12 o'clock, the date changes, people feel enthusiastic and optimistic about the future, vowing to change their lives forgetting the fact the date has changed while everything is still the same.

(Q2) Why do resolutions tend to be ineffective even though people are highly motivated in the start of the year?

to do what they always wanted to do but soon they leave these goals as they are idealistic, vague or made under the societal pressure. But despite this every year every year the cycle repeats because of the same underlying human nature.

Q4 What is more effective approach to achieving lasting change instead of making New year resolutions?

New year resolutions as highlighted in the above passage are unachievable because of their ideal and vague nature and hence it is nothing more than a verbal commitment. Instead of new year resolutions the more effective way approach to achieve everlasting change is to by shifting their focus of symbolic resolutions to practical well define goals. It is important that these aligns with their personal values and are structured around achievable steps, moreover that along with setting these goals it is vital to also design means to achieve them. This is the only way to achieve everlasting change.

Q No: 1 precise of the following passage

Most people fails to understand the possible consequences of their minor acts of corruption which may seem harmless in isolation but collectively promotes a culture where corruption is normalised, creating a ripple effect, eroding the very very foundation of trust and fairness in society. Even the minor act of corruption blocks progress and development by diverting resources for public welfare, compromising on merit and ~~making~~ normalising inefficiency which impacts industries, government and society as a whole. In addition to this it creates inequality; when some achieve success through short cuts ^{while} putting others who believe in integrity at disadvantage, creating resentment, distrust and hopelessness among those who are fair ^{therefore} this further weakens the social fabric. Studies highlight that in societies where small scale corruption is uncontrolled its citizens becomes desensitised to large crimes as they think that justice is not restorable ~~unachievable~~, leading to greater social issues like political instability, economic decline and social unrest. It is important to know that morality is not just about fighting mass large scandals but it is about holding oneself accountable for the ^{acts} tiniest actions and understanding ^{how} the decision we make shape the kind of society we live in. If each person persist do not compromise on their values they will collectively build a just world.

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