Rubiq Saced 369 LMS-34256 International Relations-I ntomational relations PART-II Supranational -T Question #2 Supra-national agens seen to be playing deusive role in global politics and internationay relations. Comment on the statement while Clearing explaining the concept and types of the terminary power to conina other apvone swar active which befalls under home. Control OF Introduction and a second comments rainge from social corninal reactionic cont - more to The world is dominated and run by different autors that are divided into state and non-state actors. These actors lean to von the international relations, which is Interest based political and non-politricay -II relation among all global actors at international level. The most superior actors which play a significant role in international relations are known as supra-national actors. These actors are superior to every other on international relations. These actors are seen to be playing decisive the in global Politics and 2 01013 d

Rubig Sared LM2-342.56 International Relations - I. international relations. PART-TT Supranational actors: J-Woestion # 2 The term supra illustrates the level of high superiority and national actors define all national or state level actors in international relations. These actors have enough power to control other national actors which befalls under them. control of national actors by supportational actors range from sector armon, conomic connois Pollyical control to strategic control of nation. These actors once geo-positics and international relations. Concept of Supranational actors' Πas a decivis decigive role in global Politics and international relations: which read a stanisticant note on unternational Suprancitional actors play a dedusive role in global pollina and international relations through disterent means. This concept is forther elaborated in points mentioned below:

Power projection in geo-politics and IR. A-Supranational states have strong power projecting abilities. These states have strong military power peconomic power and political strength. Supranational actors in global Muscle flexing in geo-politics and IR Bsupranational states malnuy operate on the concept of might is right. These states spend massive amount of money to enhance their militrary capacities and dominate the deulsive role in geo-forma. Lononomal Control over institualism and internationalism C-Supranational States Control au global and regimal level institutions and international system. The decisions proposed -A through these means are influence by intereste of supranational states. omprises of 193members level institution wi Colonial and Imperalist mindset of supra-D. national actors to so source age appoint The dominating unge of supramus national actors , takes them towards cotonial

and imperalist minds ets. These these states desire to continue their dominancy imagective Of any Goroposals in national and international level, iGos UNUSUICA **IFis** III - Supranational actors in global Politics and international relations. o junions lower indiana o HOTE Furopean Supranational United unim yout actors Nations r prizhob International funds world Trade organization million 0321 United Nations as supranational actor The Ain global politics and international relations The United Nations, is a global level institution which comprises of 193 members. The UN plays it decisive note in global politice through its vero power of UNSC - The working permanent members of unsc have full tendening to control international revarions.

Any one veto has power to stop any devision irrespective of four other vetos in power For example, Us has posed 40 vetos in UN and out of these 40, 36 were against Palestinian recognization. Resultantly addaying the notion of Palestine recognization because of veto power of us on piges as molaid maggared - (The world Trade Organization B-The WTO is a global level suprananional outor, it controls the trade and commercialism in global market through proposal of agreemente. The agreements proposed by who are most driven by developed nations. These agreements are seen to control trade of developing - Through these agreements wTo plays a vital role in global politics. because of its supranational nature in International Monetary fund C. The IMF is the most superior international monetary or financial organization. IMF tends to control the debt staks into debt trap and control their domestic policies

through structural Adjustment Programs. For example, the recent bailout of Palastan from MAP in september, 2024, has decreased the public sponding by 35% by implementing austerity measures through SAPS the norran of levestrat recognization becc European union as supranalized autor D-The European union is one Of the superior national outer at controls -2 27 european states under this union. It has it own ponches, correnay and economic frame work. The legislature of European Par Horment Controls the acts and bills of EU. This supranational actor targets the superiority of all nations under it. Brexit in 2015, was in proposed on the basis of its ignorance of superovity under EU. British / UK disagree to work or coaliate indu EU because of its supranarional nature in bruf pures global politics. 2bard gri obt trap and control their dumentic

You have missed important type Unorganized question Conclusion appleant puert munition Supranational states such ay UN, EU, WTO OR IMF, Play significant role to control many other actors in international relations. Through western izations xolonis and Imperalism these states control the global Politics and International relation. Question #4 Discuss three paradigms of international relations theory and use them as explanatory variables for various on-going conflict and cooperation scenarios in international relations. 2103111112 Introduction and prosti International Relations is interest based relations between global getors which interact through political and non-politicas ration relations pased on their interest in international level. According to Hegel Dialectic mechanism, there are three paradigmy to understand IR; Realism, liberalism and

constructivism. Every Paradigm is inkremented with another through response of the next. These paradigmy are interconnected through concept of them, antithesis and synthesis. relations. Through westornization muladox an T-The three paradigms of international relations theory works which but sattict body CONTROP Reagism Liberalism) 220021 voloma 016 theory of velanser Thesis 19 no pring-no 2002000 Antimesis o un Constructivism 2 minuspoor mai relation. synthesis Heger Dialectic mechanism Realism a provider borner of Apaused relativery between global actors which The realist school of thought mainly focuses on power maximization. The proponents of this paradigm focuses on egoist nature of human and mistrust among states at global level are to d'Afference in

capabilities. The difference in capabilities results in mistrust in international relations and drive other states into security dilemma. This dilemma district the global equilibrium resulting in disturbance in balance of power. The main focus on realist school of thought is pursuit of power for attainent of Nannal Interest. States in interpational relations get into contrict because of the drive of muscle flexing and Power maximization. Discuss different postulates of realism CONSWUCHIVISM -) Liberalism B-The liberalist school of thought merely touses on peaces harmony diplomany and cooperation. The proponents of this school of thought believe that harmans and alteristic In nature and they are explicited which results in war or conflict. Liberalism focuses on nultilaterialism, cooperation and collaboration. they deliver the concept of commercialism, Internationalism and institutionalisms to interconnect the global states together without

any drive for power military or much froking. They argue that States should spend on toman development (Dr. Meh book - U1-Hag) Instead of spending large sum of money in military. Liberalists for the states that searing dilemma is vicious cycle , which never ords, so it is more reliable to solve global issues through diplomany and cooperation. It focuses pursuit of cooperation for peace and OF harmony in international relations. - 8 Liber al ism Constructivism C-Constructivism is the synthesis between the two extremes of power maximbamm and cooperation. According to Alexanda wendth, that is the and an may, instead it is what state makes out of it. The global politics are driven by concept of ideas and thoughts. The proponents of these School of thought believe that their is no need for cooperations and power maximization or war totty completely depends upon the

Ideas and behaviour a state project towards another. These thought drive the state towards harmony or harred. diaven by realism these matrice manufact their gould to country Implementation of three Paradigmy in various on-going conflicts and cooperation scenarios in international relation Indo-Pacific region conflict is driven by --- 11 A- Realism in various on-going conflicts: The multiany deployment and no Realism focuses on conflict in International relations, they belief that conflict is the main driver of set any nation if there is no confrict there would be no growth. It is dominated by military, you maximization and pursuit of power to attain national Interests. more abread to form a Iran and Us-china war Israel N) calon . Realism driven Korean Indo-pacific conflicts wows region Iran and Saudi Taiwan orisis Arabia

Us-china war driven by realism 1-The norrow of dominancy of Power and military expansion clearly signifies that us and china are driven by repairsm. These nations maximize their power to counter each other. Ching tends to moreane military capabilities to counter onipolarity of USA, by emerging as numeron 127 global power relation Indo-Paufic region conflict is driven by ii-Realism in various on-going conflict mellos The military deployment and navay fleets in indo-facific region signifies that the greater the military control a matron has over indo-radific othe greater power it would have to control regime. The power maximization of Us by increasing military deployment extends security dilemma of china swhich move ahead to form alloomces with Russrom military forces to countar us in indofacility 13.0727 region. Realism driven 1 Indo-pactific Korean 23011-1103 region 20000 "Iran and soudi mable

Korean worrs from realist perspective ii-The unprecedent ways between North Korear and south Korea, portrays that both natrons get into was because of the Concept of might is right. South Korea Ismainly backed by USA to counter against North Korea. The military allion is between south korea and Us increases searing dilemma resulting in power maximization. Peace Perpensor cycle Iran with KSA and Israel iv-Tran lean towards power maximpatrion to counter saudi Arabia and Israel. The difference in capability among States has enhanced the notion of multiust, Ultimately resulting in power maximization -1 between States. Fran and Israel move towards increasing noclear weapons to counter level maintainant site annu to each other. ONFIRE Through proper agreement and Proposed. VIV paves way for solving stored Libratism in various cooperation Bscenarios: Liberalist school of thought focuses to enhance cooperation awong states. They

belief that horron of diplomacy and cooperation. is the only mean to settle any global political crisis or conflict in international relations. both nation when into wave because of the conceptington bu is ingree some korea. Is manned Internationalism) prostiline Sa betto ci Antho Korgan en security dilemon resulting in four many Immanual kant Peace Perperval cycle sh and Strad Institutional isation commercialization)~ norki my zakrie hable and Jarages. The difference brown hundrada. states has enhanced the non CH MUSSICH The United Nations as a main body for 1perpetuaring peace and harmony The UN is one of the global level institution, it alms to overcome any confrict through proper agreements and Proposal. UN loves way for solving global confrict through diplomany and cooperations. cenalis: to ought focuses LA PECALIST SCHOOL to enhance cooperation awong starter. Then

ii - The world Trade organization as a body for commer vialism for peace The WTO 113 a global level emancial institution, This institution proposes agréments to the trading partmens to continuing high-value trading through reduction is economic sanchors, non-tarriffs and tariffs. This increases cooperations among naming Russia - Ukraine was C-Constructivism in various on-going confiles and cooperation to expand their pewer over consects dominant west and take possession Russian - Ukrain war constructivism Hinduitava in - 111 Hindu vata drive peace and in India conflict through -> Irrendist jacas and beliefs clam of by ideological ching on har malism portors actives to effected tomo South ching sea Irrendist . 2Worth Israel claim of Gaza on Palestine land.

Irrendist claims by china and Israel 1-Construct Ivism is bates that confirct and cooperations depends upon the ideas and beliefs any state posseer against mother. The invendest claims of ching on Louin ching sea and Israel on gaza or palestronion torrority results in war letween the global among hand Powers. Russia - Ukraine was li-The war is propagated by Russian to expand their power over Ukrame in a Sense to dominant west and the Possession on Russians living the ukraine. Hindutava in Indianautourico iis -The concept of Hindustava is driven by Ideas of traditional fundamentations of Hindus in India. The confirct is driven by ideas and belless of ration radicalized Hindus. Trrendist Israal claim of gaza on Patestine land.

Improve first part of thought or Conclusion The three Paradigmy of Heger dialectric mechanism cleanly explains how realism, liberal ism and constructions are connected. Almost all of the global affairs and international releasions are driven by the three paradigms of IR massand 3 matrim allson states morely focus an The dominancy of their namens and other Question # 7 Compare and contrast the concepte of nationalism and globalization. Which seems to dominant global politics today? POHILEY dominance. Introduction and Laving vot method? The nations focus on unitary principle of Nationalism and Globalization are two of the most important domains in international relations. They possess different ideas and are not interlinked by any means desplite the norm to son the global politice. Nationalism is most driven by realistic model , where as globalization is combination of fight for right

liberalist school of thought and Constructivism. ondusim. The Concept of Nationalism **J**word mill Marmausm is an ideology state driven by the concept of state contrism. The nations combine together under one umbrella of culture, language or identitles. Nationalism is driven by Ethnocentrism which means that through nationalism states money focus on the dominancy of their narrows over other harms. State is seen to be a principle actor In the concept of nationalism, different nations compy to narmalism to smengthers their bradinons, normy, cultures as well as economy or Ponnica dominance. Statism for survival through self-help The nations focus on unitary principle of state to survive in International market. They tend to strengthon the capabilities Present within state without relying on any other. Narronalism is divided into ; Ideological nationalism and Portical nationalism. Sdeeky Ical focuses on enhance of territory or deology, whereas Political nation allism focuses on Dod el fight for right.

Nationalism Exapple Narrona MILL Ideologica Political Natimalism Narmalism · Noiloy Trade policies from Paus agreements agamt chima a - Nationalism is driven by Realist school of throught a unoness The realist sundoi fouses on power maximization with in source and strengthen its military to tean towards isolamonism without depending upon any one. It forces (II states to project their power upon once tower lever nations brow and to purcharage brother no It connects the whole world into a web Nationalism driven by liberal school of 6to organt in global village. The man thouse and The liberalist sunces of thought fourses on cooperations and Apromany. States with dominating narronalism should cooperate with one name for peace exchange. Je chnic Economic

Narmallanon Examples of Nationalism Johcologic Nationalism "American First Protect Ionist Policy's of withdrawal Trade policies From Paus agreement against ching to not to put American by USA, to Miller economy in sake. shreng then domestre trade of us only tallow sit You need to discuss similarities and differences work a proved of purstillion at The concept of Globalisation I Globalization is interconnection on interdependency of the world together. It connects the whole world into a web without any boundary differency globalization has result in global village. The mans drivers or engines of globalization are technology, economy of, rollitics risoual stated with domination nat Engines of Globalisation) 01003 Soyas Technic POILHAS Economic

Globaliz atom interconnects the whole world al through its man egines by our means of technology, economic, PONHUS and Locial. Few Junoor of thought explain it as western Colonism or imperation as It controls the whole world under western school of thought. La Enhancement of expansionut Globalization is driven by liberalism a-Globalisation interconnecti nations through cooperation and ponitis. It brings peace and havmony among hations. ii- Globallaton in global Politics Globalization is driven by constructivism 6-Globalization propagates Ideass thoughty believes through Porow borders, This results in exchange of ideas and thought through constructionism and Globalization. La comm eccidation henorem Nationalism and Globalization **I**both secon to dominate global remod to PoliHas The global Politics are snaped by narronalism as well as glob alizamon.

Nationalism in global politics jto among the but is the state of all another of Dominancy of it US more and the South Korca, and North Korea Lo Dilemma of Rouge states La Protechanist policies where have a first Ly Enhancement of expansionist ideologyadit ya marino zi maturitadi Ly Projection and Isolationist foreign nomina through cooperation and rolliguilog imas reace and harmony among merhod ji-Globalistim in global Politics Globali alron is driven by constructivism Ly Chinese Dragon Policy 5 Indo-Pacific region Ly Role of internal instituting Such as IMF, WTO OR IMF Ly comm el cialization between global powers on and clare using hadolg Ly Towards attainment of Balance ot bomen : Millios I The glabal Politica and shay Kindly give similarities and contrast under same headings

Conclusion Take one side who will dominate it as subst It is evident in global ponting that the world is driven through nationalisms as wall as globalization. Inspite of different concepts both of vitre domains drive the of global Politica. growyen indude: 9- Russia - Okraine was because of Potto and Zelensky Questions # 50000 2V unoponotal - d Explain the causes of war at different levels of amony is Firthermore , apply the and causes to m-going was in middle East. in domeatre Level, such as problems to continue Intro duction use clandias, poolosis es duos soubli as war is the concept of homsinger from one equilibrium state to another equilibrium state. The causes of war differ among different level of analysis which ranges from global individual level to store lever amounts a global level. The war is driven by nature of recontory Individual level analysis A-The war is caused by the ministry leader or specific individuals that might be

because of hadimonist mindset. The leaders are said to be equist in nature which In turn causes war in all out global level. This level is driven by classical realism. Examples of war by Individual level good global Pourta. analysis include: a-Russia - Ukraine was because of Putin and Zelensky b - Netanyahu vs Mayoud Pezeshkian Societal work to you of another and the point of the point of the societal work of the societ Domestric plevel sanalysis. I mice up 20 21000 B-. The war is coursed by problems in domestre Level, such as problems in economy, Portitics, ideology, cultural, identity. Example of domestic level analysis include: a- Hinautava against once emnic On our of the state of the course of the 12 b- synam way with promo with at way is removed from stated individual level to State level analysis . 1942 usciele C-The war is driven by nature of relations between two different starts. The relations = could be reactful or conflictual. leader or specific individuals strog mapping be

General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations Add IR theories and approaches as mittely lasu analys 11 you can a- Iran-KSA use IR jargons to differentiate it from Current affairs paper try reflecting IR concepts or words in your heading Global lovel analysis no need to apply all thearies in one question for ont level but one or two that may Justify your arguments Justify your arguments with at least & stores to far into headings war Add currents as an example a tree many u support arguments us proxy in strad and gaza 9add IR philosophers e.g. Morganthus Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies b- Russian support to Iran add graphs charts and critical analysis for bonus marks each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weitage to all parts i m The causes of war differe opon the level of maligers to depending judge or interpret confines in middle east.