0.2 1. Introduction The term "World was" is histoxically significant, mainly associated with World Was I and Woold Waxs These water were massive, involving mony countries and causing great distruction. As Winston Christill said, e Those who fail to leater Joom history are condemned to depeat it." This highlights that importance of understanding past would was Reluctance to Reuse the Term "World war"

Specific Course Inic Events Historical Context Massive Global Casualties Invalvement i) Historical Context: (Unique Events) Woold Was I and Woold Was II were unique in their scale and impact involving many countries and causing significant changes. il) Specific Causes and Effects: Each was had distinct causes, like the assination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand for would was I , leading to major consequences.

1) (51	dal Invol	Sument:		
			sed multip	le
Lon	inents and	od many global	nations,	naking
iv) M	issive Cas	values:		
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180	by Waxs		Conflict	ea
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	D .
ij	Assymetric Warfate:
	Plate often
	Mother consults and
*********	invalve non-state action as oursille
	issegulas tacticos sucho de diana
	Mother conflicts often monte non-state actors and itsegular tactics, such as quirilla unature and tettorism.
i))_	Cyber chartase:
_	The second through
	The tipe of cycle meeters
	and digital explorage for collect
	and digital expionage has added new dimentions to modern conflicts
- ::1	
_111)_	Proxy Waxs:
	00
	Many cutsent conflict
	ore coursed fought indirectly
	Intough support of allied Fractions
	oute council fought indirectly through support of allied Fraction, like in Syria and Yemen.
iY)	Labalized Conflicts:
	Modern wars no offer
	region-specific retter the
	focusing on loo 1 1 an global
	Modern wars ove often region-specific rather than global. focusing on local disputes and
	San victoria de la companio del companio de la companio della comp

	power struggles.
	Political Sensitivity
	Memories of Escalation  Devestation Risks
	Palitical Sensitivity
	Diplomatic Public Pexseption
i)	Memories of Deventation:
_	heings bak memories of immense
	beings bak memories of immense suffering and desertation.
i))	Escalation Risks:
	Using the tetm can heighten tensions and provoke teactions, patentially
_	patentially

iii)	Diplomatic Language:
	Analysts and policy makers  prefer more specific and less provocat  terms to avoid unnecessory alarm.
(vi	Public Perception:
	Managing public teas and arout about alobal conflict is cracial, and the team "Woodd War" can have a significant psychological impact.
	Metaphorical Different
	Use
	Compasative
	Technological Internation Advancements Cooperation

	Landander ( 1/ca)
i)	Metaphosical Use:
	highlighting global impact without direct comparison to the world
	highlighting global impact without
	direct comparison to the world
	wats.
ji)	Different Dynamics:
	no losa a Alberta bai
-	Modern conflicts have different political, economic, and social dynamics, making it direct compraisons to past would was
_	cord duranich making it direct
_	Comparisons to post world world
-	mappiopsiate.
i	Technological Advancements:
	The tale of technology in
	and cuber capabilities, has
_	and cyber capabilities, has,
4	transformed the natice of
-	conflict.
-	

iv) International Cooperation: Indewed emphasis on and international institutions has changed how conflicts ate managed and resolved 11. Conclusion In comparative settings, it is essential to recognize the difference in the nature, causes, and consequence issues tegluites careful consideration to ownic historical inaccuracies and political misinterpretations. This undetstanding helps maintain integrity of historical analysis and provides a more accidate tomework too addressing medeto You need to stress more on ongoing war to show the world war is actually happening

0	2.4
1.	Introduction
	Russian and Chinese facing
pa	licies have been increasinaly
CI	ratactedized by a texisionist
ap,	pronch, challenging the existing
in	betrational order and advocating
100	a multipalar croald. This approach
au	ms to redistribute global power
11	ited States and its allies. As
	ensy Kissinges once said,
	The said
	"The balance of power is
	the classic appression of
	the attempt to achieve  Security in a multipolar  would."
	security in a multipolar
	world."
	This sentiment reflects the tivations between the revisionist locies of Russia and China.
-mo	tivations behind the regisionist
pi	locies of Russia and Chang.

Russian Foxeign Policy Anexations of Foreign Diplomatic Alliances Apexations of Climea: In 2014, Russia appealed Camea, challenging internationa nooms and asserting its influence in the region. Military Interventions: Russia's invalvement in Syria and Ukraine domonstrated its cillingress to use militare fore to achieve its strategic objectives.

	Diplomatic Alliances:
iii/	Diplomatic Philances:
	Russia has strengthened
	ties with countains like China I tran
	and Turkey to counterbalance
	sesteen influence.
11	Energy Politics:
iy]_	Livery Contraction
	Russia uses its vast energy
	resources as a tool of toveran
	policy, leveraging was supplies to exect influence over Europe.
_	to exect influence over Europe.
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-	Impacts
_	Regional Strained Relitary
	Regional Strained Relations Instability With the West
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-	Strongthened Multiporlar Advocacy
	Miliances Advocacy
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iii)	Diplomatic Alliances:	
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	ties with countries like charge Iran	
	ties with countries like Chone, Ikan, and Tuckey to Country halance western influence	
	western influence	
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7		
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-	resources as a tool of toveran	
-	policy, levelaging gas supplies to exect influence over Europe.	
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-	Muiance) LAdvocacy	-
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	0 - 11.1/4:
IJ	Regional Instability:
	in Uktaine
	and Sysia have contributed to
	regional instability and humanitaria
	Civies
ii)	Strained Relations with the West:
	have led to increased tensions
	and enctions from werkern
•	countries
	Court bies
ii	Strengthened Alliances:
	Russia's alliances with
	non-western countries have
	balstered its possition in the
	global atena
iN)	Multipolas Advocacy:
	Russia's actions have
	deintosced its commitment

	to a multipalar world, challenging	
	to a multipolar world, challenging the unipolar dominance of the United States of Amorca.	
	Chinese Foreign Policy	
	Belt and Road South China Instintive Sea Claims	
<u>.</u>	Initiative   Sea Claims	-
	Foreign Policy	
_	Economic Technologica Advancement	
	Diplomacy Havancemen	9
ij	Belt and Road Instintive (BRI):	
	China's BRI aims to expand its influence through infrastructure projects across Asian Africa	
	its influence through intrastructure	
	projects across Asian Africa	
_	and Europe.	
ii)	South China Sea Claims:	
	China's assective tetritocia claims and militarization of	<u></u>
	Claims and militarization of	

	the South China Sea challenge international mexitime nooms.
iii)	Francis Diplomacy:
	China uses economic investments and trad pattnershy to build influence in developing countries.
iy)	Technological Advancements:
	China's focus on technologic innovations and cybes capabilities enhances its global strakegic position.
	Impacts
	Economic Regional Influence Temions
	Lmpacks
	Calobal Kullipolas Leadership Advocacy

The BRI has increased China's economic influence and created dependencies among praticipanting countries.  ii) Regional Temions:  China's actions in the South China Sea have heightened temions with priciplousing countries and the United States.  ii) Thobal Leadership:  China's investment technology and infrastructure position it as a leader of global economy  What plat Advocacy:  China's policies support the creation of a multipolar violed, reducing the diminance	i) Ea	nomic Influence:	
China's economic influence and created dependences among participenating countries.  ii) Regional Tensions:  China's actions in the South China Sea have heightened tensions with seighbouring countries and the United States.  ii) Stobal Leadership:  China's investment technology and infrastructure participen it as a leader of global economy.  Whitipalar Advicacy:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
ii) Regional Temions:  China's actions in the South China Sea have heightened tensions with reciphousing countries and the United States.  ii) Thobal Leadership:  China's investment technology and infrastructive position it as a leader of global economy.  W) Multipolar Advecacy:		the BRI has increased	
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South China Sea have heightened  tensions with seighbouring countries and the United States.  ii) Thobal Leadership:  China's investment technology and infrastructive position it as a leader of global economy  W) Multipaler Advocacy:	_	<b>V</b>	
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China's investment technology and infrastructive position it as a leader of global economy.  W) Multipalar Advocacy:	in orle	bal Leadership:	
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iv) Multipalar Advocacy:		China's investment technology	
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world, reducing the dominance	-	China's policies support	
woold, reducing the dominance	the	exection of a multipolar	
	WOO	Ida reducing the dominance	

of western povers. 11. Conclusion revisionist policies Link last part specifically with multipolari Seem like current affairs paper Work on suggestions below to make it I paper Discuss your paper in tutorial

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	711
	1. Introduction
_	The instability in Athanistan
	has significantly contributed to
	the revival of tetbolism and
	insurgency in Pakistan, particularly
	along its vesteen boadeds. This
	situation necessitates comprehensive
	policy measures to ensure stability
	and security. As the Jamous
_	country goes, reace and stability
	in one country often depend on
_	the peace and stability of
_	its neighbours." This highlights
	the interconnected nature of
	tegronal stability. Add 3-4 arguments on first par
	Add 5-4 arguments on hist par
+	Policy Measures to
-	Policy Measures to Bring Stability on Western Boaders
•	Bring steering
-	Western Boarens

Boarder Enhanced Fencing Survellance Strengthenig Boarder Security Checkpoints and Footifications Increased Enhanced Surveillance: Implement advanced. drones and satellite imagety, to monitor boarder activities Boarder Fencines: Complete the Gencing of the Pakiston-Afghanistan to prevent illegal crassing intiltrations by militarts.

iii)	Increased Patrols:
	Deploy additional bookles
	security forces to conduct
	regular patrels and maintaine
	Deploy additional boarder security forces to conduct regular patrols and maintaine or strong presence along the
	boatdet.
;v)	Checkpoints and Foxtitication:
	Establish more cheekpoints
	and foatify existing ones to control and monitor movements
	actass the boarder.
	new. ne marier
	Diplomatic Engagments
-	Bilateral Regional Cooperations
	Engagment
	nternational Support Confidence Building
-	Building
1)	Bilateral Talks:
	Engage in continuous dialogue
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	with the Afghan government to address security concerns and faster cooperation.
	address security concerns
	faster cooperation.
-	A Aires
ji)	Regional Cooperation:
	" The state of the
÷ .	Work with regional powers
	induding Chinas the Russias
2	
A	coordinated approach to shable
	Afghanistan:
111)	International Suppost:
	Seek support from international organizations like the United Nations to mediate and facilitate peace initiatives
	intexpotano examinations like
	the United National to madich
	and back to
	and sacritate peace initiatives
-1/	Confidence-Building Measures:
	Implement antidona
	building mensures by
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	index at a district promote mutua
	Implement confidence- building measures to reduce matrust and promote mutual inderstanding between Pakistan
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and Afghanistan.	
Economic Development	
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Economic	
Development Coss Boa Aid Economic	odes Cones
Tolin to the Only	
i) Infoastructiere Projects:	
projects in boarder regions to promote economic development	
promote economic development and eseate job oppertunities	
ii) Trade Facilitation:	
with Afghanistan to boast	
Ephance toade delations, cith Afghanistan to boost economic ties and seduce dependency on illicit activities.	•

Provide development aid  Provide development aid  Provide development aid  to Afghanistan to suppost  to Afghanistan to suppost  reconstruction estores and reconstruction estores and reconstruction estores  reconstruction estores  reconstruction estores  reconstruction conditions:  V) Cross-Boardet Economic Zones:  Establish Cross-boardet  economic zones to encuctage  legal trade and economic cooperation.  Countertestestorism Strategre  Strategies  De-tadicalizations  De-tadicalizations  Posigrams  Posigrams  Community Posigrams  Posigrams		4 A:d:
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Posegoams   Policing		De- dadicalization Community
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i) Intelligence Sharing:	
Change to tellinger door	~
Strengthen intelligence - shawing mechanisms with Afghanistan and other regional partners to combat tessociom.	
other regional partners to	
cambat textoriom.	
Com o co	
ii) Joint Oppestuntres:	
conduct joint military operations with Atohan totces to target terrorist hideouts and dismental insurgent network	
operations with Atohan totces	
to target tersorist hideouts	-
and dismental insugent network	es ·
ii) De-vadicalization Programs:	
	-
Implement de l'adicalization	1
to behabilitate Soomes militant	-
and prevent the spread of	
Implement de tadicalization to tehabilitate former militant ound prevent the spread of extremist idealogies.	
is) Community Palicing:	4
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Promate community palice initiatives to build toust	ng
initiatives to build toust	

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