

# CSS-2025

## CURRENT AFFAIRS

### Part - II

Question No: 02

Answer:-

The HTS Islamist rebels' takeover of Syria has marked the end of Bashar al-Assad's regime. This dramatic shift has significant implications for the region and beyond. The fall of Assad's regime is a result of weakening of his multinational ground forces and the loss of support from his key allies, including Russia, Iran and Hezbollah. This collapse has also led to concerns about the potential fragmentation and chaos in the country.

The international community is now focused on supporting the Syrian peoples in achieving their aspirations for a free democratic Syria. There are calls for Assad to be held accountable for his regime's atrocities, with some experts suggesting that the International Criminal Courts could play a role in this process.

The implications of this development are far-reaching, with potential consequences

Increase headings  
Stick to the question  
Make proper headings  
Decrease length of the answer



for Russia's influence in the region, Iran's security strategy, and the balance of power in the middle east.

## Role of HTS:-

HTS is a Sunni Islamist Militants Organization that has played a significant role in the Syrian Civil war. Like HTS has a been the dominant force in Idlib Governorate, one of the last opposition-held areas in Syria.

HTS has been key player in the fight against Syrian Government, led by Bashar al-Assad. HTS has clashes with other groups like Free Syrian Army (FSA) and the Kurdish-led Syrian democratic forces (SDF).

HTS fight against Assad's govt and released the Idlib from Assad's Army. HTS hold and governs on Idlib. HTS has strong relationships with Turkey and fighting of HTS against Assad's govt on the behalf of Turkey because Turkey is a Sunni ideology while Assad's govt and support Iran has Shia's ideology of Islam.



The International world declared a Terrorist organization like US, UK and Canada while Turkey can't declared as Terrorist organization. HTS has a sunni Ideology and public of Syria have a Sunni Ideology while govt of Syria have Shia Ideology due to this religious ideological difference, the HTS become more strong and powerful.

HTS also played a vital role in Syria in different sectors like Healthcare department, Educational sector, and infrastructure to a population of Syria. HTS has promoted the Islamic law in areas under its control. HTS also implemented social welfare programs including food distribution and poverty relief.

HTS also played a vital role in human rights like Torture, arbitrary detention and extrajudicial killings. HTS has been linked to extremist groups such as Al-Qaeda, and has been accused of harboring extremist ideologies. HTS Military Operations have had a significant impact on civilians,



It including displacement, injury and death.

All these improvements of HTS

has been weakens the Assad's govt

and at the End Assad's govt fall

down and HTS hold the Syria. Not

only HTS has abilities to fall down

the Assad's govt, The Govt of Syria

also have some weakens which fall him

down at the End.

### Assad's Govt:-

Assad's Govt is based on Allies.

The first and Basic Alliee of

Assad's govt is Russia

provide military support to Assad's govt.

the Russian troops, Missiles, rockets and

Helicopter moved to Assad's govt

in previous decades but Russia now

are in war with Ukrain. Russia

don't have surplus weapons and soldiers

for Assad's govt. Russia Ukrain war

will cease but Army are deployed there

is still now. So Russian can not

become the further Alliee of Syria. So

Russia is the major factor for loss

of Assad's govt.



## Iran:-

Iran is the 2nd major Allie of the Syrian Assad's Govt. Iran Support the Assad's Govt due to Shia Ideology. Iran Support Shia Ideology world wide and we have many example like Hezbollah, Huti and other Shia Organizations and State. Currently Iran are in Conflict with Israel. Iran are Entrapped in its own Security tensions like death of Ismail Hania in Tehran and Controversial attacks of Iran and Israel so Iran can't support further more to Assad's govt. So that is the major factor for the loss of Assad's govt.

## Hasballah:-

Hasballah is the 3rd major Allie of the Assad's govt. Now Hezbollah are also in a war with Israel. The Security Tensions and recently Hezbollah provide the Army to Assad's govt to fight with HTS and other organization. All the powers of Hezbollah are consumed to fight with Israel and Assad's govt fall down.



## Evaluation

The current situation of Syria have following possible ways of upcoming future.

- i) Democratic Election.
- ii) Powerful Organizations
- iii) Opposition of Government.
- iv) International Interfere.

The first of all possible consequence

The election

is the democratic election. HTS plays parties are organization.

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an important role in election and

may be a chance to win the

election. HTS if makes the next

Govt in ~~for~~ Syria than the invol-

vement of Turkey is confirmed. HTS

promotes sunni ideology and some orga-

nizations and Iran strongly oppose

the HTS and due to economic

crises and opposition HTS fall down

after two or three govt.

Some powerful organizations also

participate in Election or in opposition.

From organizations combinedly form a

govt and their govt fall down

because they can't have experience



These organizations also make a weak government and can't become powerful because all organizations supported from a religious ideologies of the international world use their own interest

The opposition of any govt play an important role and opposition can't perform any govt because Syria moves from Hyman power to a public power. The democratic power can't become more powerful and perform according to public demand.

The govt became weakens due to pressure and it weakens and can't work govt and the international world also involved in organization and use them for their own Interest. The Syria can't grow up with these involvement and Syria can grow the democratic election. The Democracy become powerful based on if this democracy is based on merit and without any emotions.

P.T.O



## Suggestions:

The Democratic election on merit based and all govt selected ball on merit based and total selection Not process without emotions and any pressure. Total Ministers are independently work and can't support with each others in illegal matters. One can't become Hyqwon or Lagislation of Syria are emotionless and merit based.

The independent and democratic govt of Syria led them in progress. Syrian new govt protect the human rights not a religious rights. This break down of Syria or loss of Assad's govt is due to violation of human rights. The Assad's govt is based on hegemony and we need to learn from an Assad's govt. Those nations become successful and powerful who learn from their past. If new govt of Syria can't learn than it also fall down until.