ened America. As a result U.S. Changed
its policy in 2012 often called "Pivot
to East-Asia", a policy of direct
containment. However, this containment
policy allowed thing to change
its policy from liberalism to Neo-
realism. Furthermore, Russia on the other
hand flexing its muscles on the
Eurassian region. As a result U.S.
expansion of NATO towards Russian
borders made Russia once again
a revisionist the state. Openty challenger
U.S. led world order by annexing
crimea and thou started full invasion
of Ouraine.
The state of the s
Russia and China As a Revisionist
States and its foreign policy outlook
and its Implications towards multi-
Polarity
Discuss all parts separately
102 Start 102 St

(i)	Change of Nuclear Doctrine	
	of Both States	
	China and Russia	
	both pursue neo-roadism in their foreign	
	policy out look. They both changed	3
	their "Nucleon Doctrine" in 2024. Russia	
	changed its nuclear doctrine because of	
	Uhraine, that Struck U.S. made 'Army	
	Tactical Missile System" - a long-range	
	ballistic missile - deep inside Russia	
	triggered Russia to change its policy	
	to "First use nuclear missile in case of	
	any existential threat! Furthere more, accor-	(jii)
	ding to SIPRT, China is willing to	
	enceed its nuclear arrenal from 500	,
	to 1000 by 2080. These change in	
	nuclear doctrine are clear threat to U.S.	
	led world order	
`	145 alliei Tarendance Rossia mointeins.	
(ii)	Bypassing the Multilateral Sanctions of U.S.	
	Sanctions of U.S.	
	Both Russia	

	are hypassing unilateral U.S. sanctions	(i)
	which America imposed on Russia and	
	Iran. This creates thucydides trap for	
	America. As China imports more than	
	90 percent of Iranian oil in 2023.	
	Furthermore, Since the start of Uhraine	
	war, China imports Russian gas at	
	44 percent of discounted late, the	
	report of Economist. These measures by	
	both states shaken the U.s. hegemony	
	which is actually started from sanctions.	
2.	De ster Constitution postion sections in	
(iii)	China and Russia's Close Ties	
	with American Allies	
	Both Phina and Russia	
	maintain their close ties with U.S.	
	allies creating security dilemma for	
	U.s. as U.s. now cannot even trost	
	its allier. Forinstance, Russia maintains	
	close tie with India - the so-called	City
	strategic partner of U.S India	
	since 2022 imported 4 times more	



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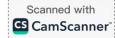
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	sanctions and its control over world	
	trade. As Donald Trump says to BRICS+	
	member	
	« Leave debollarization ambition	
	for face 100 percent tariffs"	
	est een die do Bot himming dellan in Jour	
(U)	Race For Astificial Intelligence	
	U.S. once was called	
	the Champion of marketized economy	
	now using tariff to expand its	
	influence. U.S. an all time realist town	Cuil
	rds China, imposed ban on U.s."	
	investment in China especially in "AI"	
	investment in China especially in "AI".  In return China banned the export	
	of "Germanium and other essential minerali"	
	required for chips, to U.S On the	
	other hand, Russia helped China, the	
	report of SIPRI, to develop electronic	
	warfare system, which give China a	
	defensive leverage over U.S. descinsive	
	capabilities. These signs show that	
	the revisionist policies of China and Russia	
		-





Impacts of Their Policies	1
Over U.S. 1912 STADE 659107	
The policiel of both	
revisionist partner trapped America	
in its the "security dilemma". U.S.	
uses all its portential either	
in the form tariffs as NATO	
expansion towards Russian borders.	
However, the growing wars in West-	
Asia and Europe and the weakness	
of the hegemon allowed analysts	
like John Mearsheimer to tell the	
world that the " world has moved	
towa Elaborate Multipolarity (arity) Seem like current affairs paper	
Make it IR by working on suggestions below	
Further you can discuss paper in tutorial	
The revisionst Russian	
and China and this foreign policy	
and China and this foreign policy out look tell the the world has	
moved to words multi-polarity. The	
America is now not a sole legitimate	
of world. Their are also other	
Frie	nds

	player in the global arena as
	Fareed Zahria says
	With to minim it
	ce At political and military level
	we remain in the unipakr
	world. However, at very different
Take i	level-economical, cultural, educational,
	whoothe world is moving away from
	American domination?
	involve at the one search to see
	Question No 5
	Life its of somious cooks and add, add
	Introduction with last bridge
	The revival of terrorism
	in Palistan charaterized by U.s.
	withdrawal from Afghanistan. Which
	led to the instability and
	Strategic varion from banned
	organization to carry out their
	ill-ambilitions inside Palistan.
	However, the secoritization of Western
	border of Pakistan can come through
(ab	Friends

	diplomacy, engagement with regional and	
	global powers, intelligence - based precise	
	operations and further more.	
	Description of the second of t	-
	The Measures that Bring	Ciil
	The Measures that Bring Stability on Western Border	
	THE WARRY WARRY STREET TO SEE THE STREET THE	
0	The Persuation of Diplomary	
	with Afghan Taliban	
	Since the fall of	
	habal, Palistan main objective is	
	to bring stability and influence in	
	Afghanistan. However, the revival of	
	terrorism furned Palistan to maint-	
4 4 4	ain- diplomatic isolation with Afgh-	
	anistan. As per foreign office report,	
	Taliban not only providing safe havens	
	to terrorist organizations but also allow	
	them to acquire sophisticaled weapon	
	that U.S. left in habil. The only	
	solution left for Palvistan to convinu	
	Taliban that TTP is not only threat	
	Table 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

	for Palistan, but also a threat to the	
	legitimary of Afghan Taliban govern-	
	ment.	
(ii)	Engagement with Regional and	
	Engagement with Regional and Gilobal Players	
	Russia and China	
	are the biggest investors in Alghanis	0
	tan after the withorawal of U.S.	
-	from Afghanistan since 2021. The	
	government of Palvistan showed take	
	them into confidence that the	
	TTP and ISUP not only threat	
	for Paliston but also a danger	
	for China and Russia's interest in	
	the South-Asia as well as in habul.	
4- 17 19	Furthermore, the Western government, so	
J	far, did not recognize Taliban legiti-	
	may. It is best for Pakistan to	
	may. It is best for Pakistan to convinue EU and U.S. to put pressure	7
,	on Afghanistan to eliminate banned	
\1	on Afghanistan to climinate banned organization from habul.	





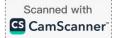
(iii)	The Platforms like SCO can	
	Provide leverage to Pakistan	
	The regional organization	
	like SCO which established "RATS"	N-m
	to eliminate terrorism, separatism and	
	extremisim can be beneficial for	
	Palvistan. The latter can we sco	(v)
	platform to put pressure on Taliban	
	to hand over all terrorists to Palistan	
	for Justice. As Afghanistan is also	
	willing to Join the organization.	
,	How can a country join regional	
	organization, if it is a threat to	
	regional as well as global peau and	
	security. 10 million million both	
	Carponos est and block est words	
(iv)	Intelligence - Based Precise Mili-	
	tary Operation Inside Palviston	
	banned organization	1
	such as "Fitne Albhawarij"- TTP-	
	a is operational in newly energed	
	tribal areas and posing existential	
	Frier	

	threat to Pakistan. The latter can use	(iii)
	National Action Plan strategy to	
	carry out (IBO) but with precise	
	measures in order to reduce vulner-	
	abilities of local population	
	estermism for be sometimes to	
(u)	Eliminate the Communication and	
	Financial Network of Banned	
	Groups	
	Foreign office has claimed	
	that the rival intelligence agency	
	like "RAW" is funding TTP to	
	carry out terrorists attach inside	
	Palistan. The latter should use the	
	"United Nation" platform and the	
	Caller or with world how the so-called	
	world's largest decom democracy	
	is supporting banned outfit to	
	destablize Paliston. Earlier, Palistan	
	government imposed "Tariffs" on transit	
	trade which brings goods from	
	Afghanistan to India to put pressure	





	تاريخ ١ ١	
	on Taliban.	
	Introduction	
	Conclusion	
	Palistan has taken	,
	multi-ple measure to cook the men-	
	are of terrorists organization oper-	
	ating in Afghani soil. However, cer-	
	tain measure like regional organization	n,
	IB-operations els can also provi	
	best initiatives to eliminate the	
-	existential threats that TTP and	
	other banned outfits pase!	
	Boat Padigon will a tropas to well tinte	
	Missed IR jargons and perspectives	
	The Regional Dynamics After	
-	October 2023	
	Blance of the annal shake home it Harrison	
	Lines the regional telephonesis had been	
	Employed and and the territory continued	
	Eria	nds



	Ourstion 6	
	Introduction	
	West-Asia has	
	emerged as a hotspot of global	
	power politics shaped by war	
	between Hamas and Israel. The	
	global ai well as regional power	
	reshaped their foreign policiel autor-	
	ding to changing regional dynamics.	
	This event provided more apportunitées	
	to convert arch rival into a influ-	
	ential players with same interests.	
	And has changed the regional lead-	
	ership from U.S. to other states.	
,	The Regional Dynamics After	
	October 2023	-
	Since the war between Hamai and	
7	Tsrael, the regional Synamics have	
	Tsrael the regional synamics have changed some of them are given below.	
	below.	

	\_\_\_	r
(i)	Delays in Normalization of Relation Between Saudi Arabia	(ii)
	Relation Between Saudi Arabia	
	and Israel	
	During the first presi-	
	dency of Donald Frump brought more	
	Arab nations to normalize their tie	
	with Israel in "Abraham Accords"	
	However, the balance of power effort	
	collivated by U.S. have failed. Saudi-	
	Arabia now rated off its normalization	
· ·	with I grain stating that	
	Lamistate 2 3147 Let	
	"Saudi Arabia will not recognize	
	Israel untill Palestine becomes	
	independent state with East-	
	Jerusalem as its capital"	
	Eggs plot of diallo troloisals	
*	the statement by Muhammad Bin Sul-	(m)
	man gave blow to U.S. efforts	1111)
	and turned the states close to Iran.	
	A THE ROLL OF PROPERTY &	
	THE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE P	

(ii)	Saudi Arabia and Iran Normalization	(1)
	ofid Relation & now to a noitales	
	Both states since 1979	
	pursued realism in their foreign policies	
	and their aims were to control the	
	influence over Middle-East. However,	-
	the crisis of Graza brought both	
	countries at the same position with	
-	same interest to stop the Zoinist	
-	genocidal campaign in Gaza - the relation	
	between two states are showed in	
	the MBS statement	
	"Saudi Arabia will not allow	
	Israel to target Iran by	
	violating Sardi air space"	
	The statement came following Israel	
	relationy attach in July 2023.	
	TOZINIA GOMMONOME pot Exemples with	
(jii)	China Becoming More Influential	
	Player in the Region	
	In the Past, America	
	had maintained its influence over	



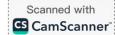
Middle-East. However, the wars in	
west-Asia have changed the dynamics	
of the region. In the mid of the	
2024, China re conciliated between	
Al-fatah and Hamas, an arch rivals	
before October 2023. China following	
the policy of liberal institutionalis	
took out America's leadership over	
the oil riched Arabs states, creating	
Strategic Ollemora for U.s. in the	(0)
region sizzul vol Himotrogo	
where track 2.15 all	
(iv) The war in Middle-East has Change	d
Global People Perception ofor U.s	
America which called	
itself so-called a leader of liberal	
world. It has provided 101 billion	
dollars of financial and military	
aids to Israel and enabled Israel	
to snatch the basic principle of	
international institution - The Right to	
Self Determination - the un discriminat	7 70
	iends

	gill an Partyan Sarah	
- T	support of U.S. turned Western	
-	people against him. which was with	cred
	ind the student led protest of	
	Columbia University Since Vietnam	
	war. The global people now do not	
	want U.S. Meadership on the world,	
	providing opportunities to China to	
-	grow.anderstood somme tier look	
	parkasio (20/01/ redoch : Godsin 40 : M)	
(V)	Engagement of U.S. in ME An	
	Engagement of U.S. in ME An Opportunity for Russia	
	The U.S. direct involve	
	ment in the Israel's war provided	(vi)
	opportunity to Russig which pursue	
	neo-realism policy over Uhraine. The	
	distraction of y's from Uhraine	
	allowed Rusya to capture four	
	Western province of Uhraine. Further-	
	more, O.s. cannot enable multiple	

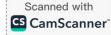
front wars on different region including Indo-Pavific. As a result, Donal Trump publically called to stop military



	aid to Uhraine, giving Putin upper
	hand over Uhraine question.
	the spensy reaches through a reproduction
(1)	U.S. Policy of Balance of Power
	has Disturb
	U.S. imposed Sanctions
	on Saudi Arabia in 2021 and stopped
	it from acquiring long-range missile.
	However, growing ties with Iran and
	Saudi Arabia pushed U.S. tog lift
	sanctions from Saudi Arabid in order
	to create " Security Dilymmu" for Iran.
	flowever, the developments show that
	Iran has no more threat for Saudi-Arabia
	as during the visit of Tran's Foreign
	Minister to Saudi Arabia, both stated
	pledged to carry out naval drill in
	"Red Sea" which means Yemen Houthis
	have created soft corner for their
	former arch rival.



11	
Conclusion	
In a nutshell, the	
Changing regional dynamics in the	
Changing regional dynamics in the Middle-East have changed the past-	M
rivals into strategic allies and turned	
the regional leadership from the hands	
of U.S. to China which is evident	
by the latter growing influence in	
the region. Was the service as a service of	
Where is cause and effect a Look into the question again	
Charles and a state of the stat	4
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Tally continued and any to the second and	
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The state of the s	
Friends	s



	The developments of Asia- Pacific
	and Euro-Atlantic region show
	the revival of Realism
	The First Can District White part of the Control of
(i)	Alliancel Between Revisionist
	States in prince milanalismostra
	According to Western analysts,
	like John Meirsheimer Tran, Russia,
	China and North Morea hay aligned
	their polices with some pational
	interest in order to change U.S. led
	world order. Four out of three states
	are humiliated by the unilateral sanctions
	of America. Therefore, all states are
	Strategic partners with each other Iran
	has the higghest number of China's.
	investment. North horea and Russia
	have mutual defense treaty, and
	Russia and China have strategic
	partnership both providing each other
	military support in the name of dual-
	use equipment, creating insclurity for U.S.
Gba	Friends

/::\	Balance of Power in the Asia-	
(11)_	Pacific la Mariana Maria	
	China claimed the whole	
	South-China sea as its territory and	
,	Taiwan also. America wants the free-	
	dom of navigation as south- China	
	sea is the most strategic important	
	for U.S. and Taiway, on the other	1 - 7
	hand, the hub of sophisticated and	4. 1
	Cheap sami-conductor industory. The	
	claims of China led to the presence	(vi)
	of U.S. in the Asia-Pacific under	
	the umbrella of QUAD or Mutual	
	Defense Treaties with South horea,	
	Japan and Philippine. This BOP	
	syndrome birthe the real politik of	
	21st century, and basilistan	
	May main whome him homes about	
(iii)	The Credibility of Non-Nuclear	
	Proliferation Regime	
	Biden administration after	
	taken the office of presidency	

	initiated a nuclear deal with Austra.	(1)
	lia under the umbrella of "AUNUS!"	
0	Under this troaty, U.S. the so-ralled	
	non-proliferation advocate pledged to	
	give nuclear powered submarine to	
	Australia - a state having no existential	
	threat nor any arch rival - the	
	aim was to contain China's growing	
	influence over India-Pacific.	
	The same of the sa	
(iu)	U.S. Tariffs Policy towards	
	China	
	China Donald Trump after taking	
	China Donald Trump after taking office in 2017 imposed 25 percent	
	China  Donald Trump after taking  Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A	
	China  Donald Trump after taking  Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A  country that once brought China	
	China  Donald Trump after taking  Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A  country that once brought China  into marketized economy and free	
	China  Donald Trump after taking  Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A  country that once brought China  into marketized economy and free  trade agreement in 2001. Now using	
	Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent of tariffs on chines product. A country that once brought China into marketized economy and free trade agreement in 2001. Now using protectionist policy to curtail U.S.	
	China  Donald Trump after taking  Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A  country that once brought China  into marketized economy and free  trade agreement in 2001. Now using  protectionis policy to curtail U.S.  dependency on Chinese products.	
	Donald Trump after taking  office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A  country that once brought China  into marketized economy and free  trade agreement in 2001. Now using  protectionist policy to cortain U.S.  dependency on Chinese products.  The only challenge to liberal	
	China  Donald Trump after taking  Office in 2017 imposed 25 percent  of tariffs on chines product. A  country that once brought China  into marketized economy and free  trade agreement in 2001. Now using  protectionis policy to curtail U.S.  dependency on Chinese products.	

	تاريخ١١	
	from to China. Which has most	(m)
	combined authoritarian	
	gournment with partialy	
	marhitized economy ?	
	1 Francis Foliogama	
	resident time to the state of t	
(v)	The Revival of NATO	
	The North Atlantic Treaty	
	Organization was formed to contain	
	Russia in Cold war had become	
	isolate after cold war ended in 1991.	
	However, following Russia annexation	
	of Crimea in 2014 reenergized the	
Y is	NATO which in 2024 expanded to-	
	wards Russian border by incorpor-	
	ating finland and sweden. The	
	expansion of Noto created inscurity	
	for Russia as what the theory	
	of security dilemma says. The inscenity	
	created NATO expansion undermina	
	the liberal internationalism and against	
	the peace and security of the region.	1000

General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations\_\_\_\_\\\	
Add IR theories and approaches as much as	
(W) carromp's Policy of Isolationism	
use IR jargons to differentiate it from Currentistration	
affairs paper in 2019 withdrew from Paris Agree-	-
try reflecting IR concepts or words in your organization.	
heading Both are essential for contemporary	
no need to apply all theories in one question make change but one or two that may Justify your arguments	
a myth and without the engagement	(v)
Headings Soper- Power, Climate change continue	
to pose existential threat for the	
Add current developments as an examples to support arguments Policy of Mani America	
add IR philosophers e.g. Morganthue,	
Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies h megrote	
add graphs charts and critical analysis for	
bonusbrarksnutual participation.	
each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal	
weitage on lepton	rum ent un de
These development per each are the failure of liber Asia- Pacific and Euro Atinternationalism?	al unde
Alsia- Vacific and Euro Hinternationalism	
undermines the very first notion of	
liberal internationalism with the revival	
of multipolarity. However, mutual respect and trust can bring the states in the win-win scenario.	
and trust can bring the states in the	
Win- win scenario.	iends

