

# Answer To Question 1

Ideology of Pakistan is essentially the confluence of Muslim nationalism in South Asia and Islam as code of life. Explain

## Introduction.

Ideologies emerge in nations mostly during difficult times and get stronger in people. Ideology of Pakistan was basically the Muslim nationalism which emerged after the downfall of Muslim rule in sub-continent. Islam provides guidance in every sphere of life, ~~the~~ code of life and Islam became the code of life.



# How ideology of Pakistan and Muslim nationalism is confluence

First, the Muslim nationalism emerged in the Muslims of sub-continent than it became the ideology of Pakistan.

Muslim nationalism started after the down fall of Muslim Empire. When Muslim were

under the rule of British on the other hand, Hindus

were trying to dominate the region and Muslims.

That oppressive attitudes of Hindus towards Muslim

made them realize that

they should work for their identity.

Muslims were afraid of losing their identity.

The scholars realize that

there is a need to

write, educate, and make the

Muslims competent in all



## Attempt by giving multiple

subheadings

the ~~sp~~ stress of life scholars  
to put many efforts to  
develop the sense of  
Muslim nationalism in people  
that strong feeling of  
Muslim Nationalism in Muslims  
develops the sense of a  
separate homeland or  
a territory where they  
would not feel oppressed.  
That feeling gradually  
became the base of  
ideology of Pakistan.

### Muslim nationalism became the ideology of Pakistan

The Muslims were the  
rulers of sub-continent  
since centuries. That shift  
in power in sub-continent  
after British rule made  
the things new and  
disturbing. Hindus were  
trying to dominate politically.



That feeling of fear in  
Muslim became Muslim  
nationalism which unite, educate  
Muslims to some extent  
with the help of Sir Sayed  
Ahmad Khan.

## Why Islam as a code of life

If the base and  
ideology would be Islam  
then what could be  
the code of life in practicable  
life.

That was the main  
reason, Muslims were struggling  
to get a separate land  
where they can preserve  
and practice their Islamic  
traditions and practices.  
Because the ideology was  
not ethnic, race or  
colour base but religious  
base.



## Conclusion.

Muslim nationalism and ideology of Pakistan is confluence. The three thoughts are linked to each other. One gave birth to other and became the ideology of a country, and Islam became the code of life in that country, even before the country in the ideology as well.



## Answer To Question 3

Explain in detail the evolution of Khilafat Movement. Also shed light on reasons of its failure.

### Introduction.

Khilafat movement was a emotional attachment of the Muslims of Subcontinent towards the Khalifa of Ottoman Empire. Even Congress helped the Muslims in that movement. There were several reasons which make it a failed movement.

### Evolution of Khilafat movement

Muslims were ruling the middle East, Subcontinent and Europe to some extent. Since centuries. And now



That was the time when Muslims were declining and falling one by one because of their own incompetence.

Muslims ~~were~~ had lose their rule in Sub-continent.

They see the Ottoman Empire become weak and Britain when they decide to dismiss the Khalifa.

Who was representing the Muslims and was a center of power

in political and religious sense. That though hurt

the sentiments of the Muslims. It was the

first time in history when Khalifa the sole of

Khilafat and Khalifa were going to be over.

Because of hardships

Muslims were facing in Sub-continent that news



deeply hurt the muslim  
sentiments. They were fighting  
for their own identity  
and now they were  
going to see the role  
of Khalifa going  
to over.

That Congress write the  
muslims to protest to  
preserve the status of  
Khalifa.

On the insist of Muslims  
Congress also join the  
movement.

The movement was led  
by Mahatma Gandhi.  
That is how it became  
the movement from a sentiment.

## Reasons of the failure of Khalifat movement

That was the time  
when modern state system  
emerged. States were forming



## Conclusion.

So, Khalafat movement  
was not on concrete  
basis. That was a movement  
led by ~~usony~~ not sincere  
leadership and on the  
sentiments ~~were~~ which was  
not justified according to  
Islam.

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