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Q No 1.03

UNSCA Passed a resolution in 1948 of two state solution. Three European states also recognized Palestine as sovereign state. Critically evaluate the chances of two state solution or do you think Israel would continue as an Apartheid state?

### Introduction.

UNSCA (United Nations

Special Assembly) in 1948

proposed "Two State Solution"

The Israel - Palestine conflict - Accord

to that resolution, the states

will be made between the

Jordan and Mediterranean

Sea to state of Israel and

Islamic republic of Palestine

of the states including European

countries also recognized Palestine

as sovereign state but Israeli

Government and Palestine Org.

Organization have rejected it

Both wanted these even inflated

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Over \_\_\_\_\_

on the Palestinian territories.

## Major actors and two state solution:

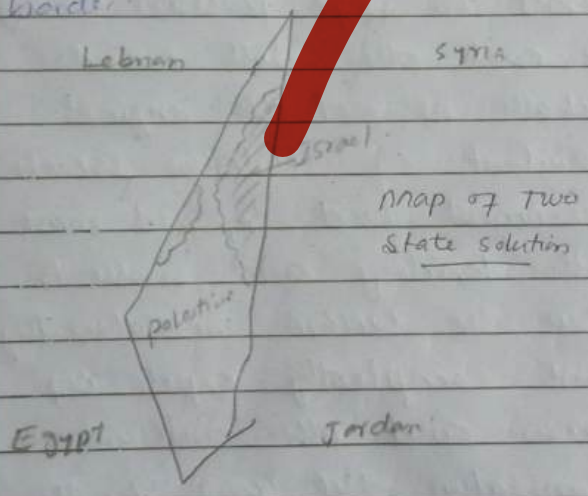
i) **Palestine liberation organization**  
PLO = as an liberation organization established by Yassir Arafat after the protection of Palestinian rights they accepted two state solution of 1967 boundary.

ii) **Hamas**  
Hamas an armed organization of Palestine based in the Gaza region. They rejected two state solution and says that Jews are not the inhabitants of Palestine and it to be expelled.

iii) **Israeli government**  
Israel = Palestine was started from 1948. Since 1968 Jews continue to expand the territory from 1967 and Gaza from Palestinian people. Two major

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current war of 1967 and 1988  
 Israeli captured most of the  
 territory and do not want to  
 leave it. They have contrast views  
 against Hamas and claim that  
 Palestinians are not the natives, we  
 would completely clean up  
 Palestine territory. From the Muslim  
 population. Moreover, Netanyahu  
 government also unable to accept  
 two state solution beyond 1967  
 border.



ever, Jews made its  
 lives in muslim territory  
 them is almost equal

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economic affairs of the region

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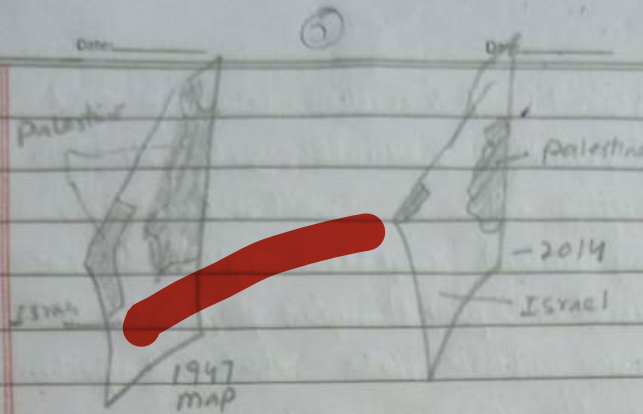
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Critically evaluation of the chances  
of "Two State solution"

### 1) Lack of Political Will:

"Two state solution" is a theoretical and balance approach for the resolution of Israel-Palestine conflict. But the absence of political will and external pressure make it infunctonal. Moreover, Israel and Hamas are not in mood to left Palestini territory for each other. Both consider eachother as not the original inhabitant of Palestine. Israeli government had captured most of the territory and unable to follow the UN resolution. They want completely expell of Hamas and other militant organization that work for the protection of Palestani rights.

copy  
Term  
Isr  
Firm  
West  
1967  
1948-  
1956  
As per  
book is  
Jerusalem



## ii) Expansion and geographical alliances shift:

Settlement of expansions and geopolitical alliances shift make it difficult the chances of Two state solution. Israeli government has started the migration of jew communities to the muslims territory for the purpose to expand jews population. It become difficult for these population to leave their places. Moreover jews made its own alliances in muslim territory these population is almost equal

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About 7.3 million muslims and 7.3 million jews living the palestinian territory. As a result, Israeli government captured the area and expanded its population that make Two state solution impossible in the coming future.

### iii) Jerusalem dispute:

Jerusalem is the sacred and most important area for muslims and jews. Both want to control it, and claim that Jerusalem is the core point of contention. Moreover, political fragmentation on both side further reduce the chances of Two state solution in Palestine. For muslims, right three organization are ~~israel~~ Hamas, PLO and Al-Fateh group. Among them there is a lack of political consensus and own

①  
ideology and interest cannot  
write them in one platform in  
other state in Israel there is  
great division and that have  
our views regarding the issue  
of Two State Solution. However,  
the political concerns cannot  
provide a feasible environment for  
the practical operations of  
'Two state solution'

### Conclusions

The UN 1947 resolution of  
Two state solution would seem  
to be dysfunctional in the  
expressing Jewish demands for  
of political will among solutions  
both rivals and the role of interest  
of global powers

Q No: 1

Critically evaluate how Israel launched terrorism on Gaza. How do you see ICJ decision and US-response? How it would impact its relations with Arab world?

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### Introduction:

The tensions between Israel and Palestine, further exacerbated after the incident of 7-October, 2023. Israel enhance its brutality and use of force on innocent palestinian. In response South-Africa under black rule register case of war of crime against Israeli government in International Court of Justice (ICJ). ICJ issued its decision regarding war of crime against Israeli government - particularly Netanyahu and Secretary of defense. United State of America consider it as a political



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u havent explained the war crimes

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motivates.

## Decision of ICJ regarding Israel - Palestine conflict

ICJ - issued its decision to implement war of crime against Israeli government which is against the international humanitarian law. The Israel brutality and use of force is responsible due to which thousand of innocent palestinian loss its life.

### i) Unlawful occupation:

According to ICJ - Israel unlawfully occupied palestinian territories like Gaza strip, west bank and jersusalem, which is against the international law. Israel gain the control of these places through use of forces and technology against palestinian.

### ii) Obligation for Israel:

Israel should need to

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stop inhuman activities in the  
Palestine territory and return the  
captured places to the citizens  
of Palestine. Moreover, ICJ also  
demand to pay the reparations  
of damage to Palestine.

### iii) International Organization should recognized Israeli brutality:

As per. ICJ decision, the  
international communities need to  
recognized Israeli use of force  
against humanity. It is against  
the international law and fundamental  
human right. Moreover, international  
communities need to solve these  
issue through ~~mean~~ and sign  
immediate ~~cooperative~~ agreement  
between the rivals.

### • USA - Response to ICJ decision:

USA - criticize International  
Court of Justice decision that

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It is a political motivated decision against Israeli government. In the bombing, Israel lost about 1400-people and about 365 imprisoned in response of Hamas attack on Israel. According to USA, Israel doing these activities for the purpose of defense to protect its own territory from the militant aggression.

### Analysis of ICJ decision and USA-response:

ICJ - decision is too crucial for the protection of Palestani right. It is because Israel forces used to inhumanation means to destroy all these infrastructure and the casualties reached to 70% of women and children. moreover, Israeli forces attacked directly on educational institutions, hospital and even on the religious place to kill Palestani citizens. The international community and regional

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actors required to sign immediate  
ceasefire for the purpose to stop  
humanitarian crisis.

Impacts in relation with Arab  
World:

### a) Escalation of tension:

Due to on going Palestine-  
Israel conflict the tension in the  
region further exacerbated. More actors  
are involved that affect the sovereignty  
and peace in the region. For example  
Hamas, Hezbollah, Houthis, and the  
Iran and other global actors are  
trying to play its proxy in middle  
east region but affect the life of  
the people adversely which have  
lethal consequences. Due to these conflict  
further tension like Israel-Hezbollah,  
HTS-Syria and, Houthis and  
Iran-Israel scuffles rise up.  
which will affect not only the  
social but also the political and

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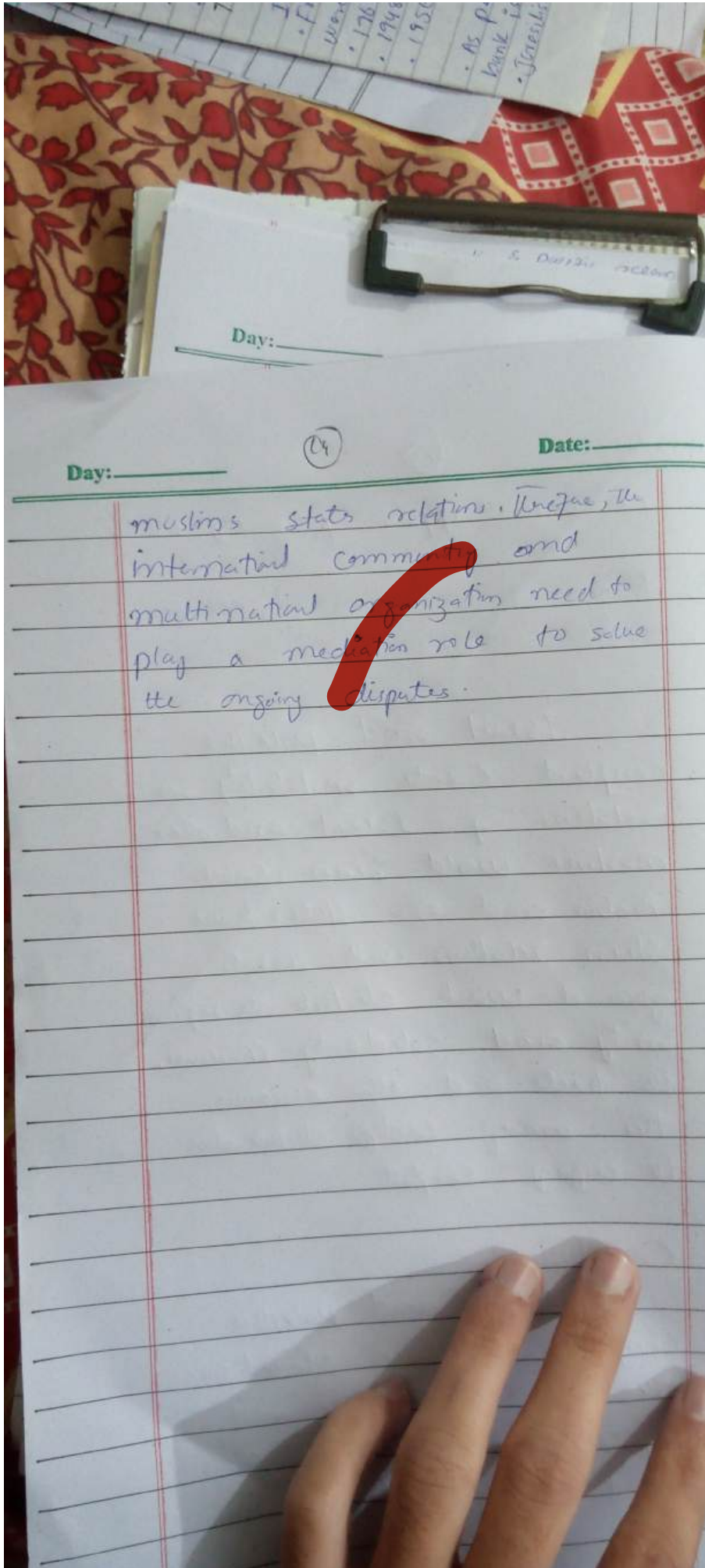
economic affairs of the region.

b) Regional unity and strains relation of Israel with other world:

Israel and Palestine conflict create instability in relations of Israel and other muslims world. Iran, Saudi Arabia and other states have strain relations with Israeli government which disturb the region unity and solidarity. Moreover, the trade and other economic ties among countries disturb due to ongoing conflict.

Conclusion:

Israel and Palestine conflict has been started since 1948. Major skirmishes and disputes have been done in effect to Israel and other



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muslims state relations. Hence, the international community and multinational organization need to play a mediation role to solve the ongoing disputes.