Question#2: The HTS Islamist have toppled down Bashar Al Ascal regime in Syria. Givically evaluate reasons and implications quipre aduted change in Syria. 12 Introduction: The Assact family ruled Syria for more than Soyears with an ison fist. Barshar-al-Assad became President after the death of his father in 2000 whold reiled for almost 3 daades. In 2011, he brutally crushed a Peace ful pro-domocray uprising, sparking a civil your in which move thou half a million people were killed and many displaced - Recently, Pro-Assach Russia and Tran were involved in their respective wars. 90, The HTS (Hayor Tanir al-Sham); an Islamic militant group and allied resels surprisingly attacked Northern part of Syria on 17-11-2024 and raptured 2nd largest with Aleppo of Syria. They moved then to the capital Damascus as military collapsed and Bashar-al-Assads government toppled down. An assylum has been granted from Russia to Assad — and HTS leader "Abu M. Al-Jolani" has arrived and told. Syricins that "The puture is ows".

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limited political opposition was crushed and intelligence services maintained a pervasive atmosphere of fear (CWN) b) Sous-Economic Inequalities: Decades of economic and resource mismanagement enriched a small lite while empoverishing the majority.

Also, the gising unemployment throughout syria created prastration among syrians.

Especially in youth (youtuse) es Secturian and Ethnic Tensions: Sunni Avabs (majority), Alawites, Kurds, and Christians as well-long-time favoritism towards the Accuvite minority created tensions among sumi majority contributing to sectivian polarization and eventually to conflict. (Inst. 7 Study 7 war) The opposition in Syria consisted of

(minist groups, turds, and secular

(ministy) group as well - The presence of

Al-Nusa once apposited with Al-Gaeda and FSA (Free Syrian Army) and other multiple escluted conflicts.

e) Regional Rivatries: conflect become prony war When international players came in Syrla for their gir-political government and Iran mainly because "alawite" is slightly connected with shea commenty of Iran- Rusia came to have circes of Meditterean Sea and to bring Russian naval bases in Syria. However, United States of America, supported and backed Rebel groups by providing financial assistence, weapons and intelligence services just to contain Russia. Isocols Turky and other multiple made Syria a battle-ground? 4) Implications & urphecedented Change in a) Regional Instability: The Syrian has disturilized the region anditmight lead to intensifying the already threatening revalues between Iron Turkey and Kingdom of Scude Arabia Sectorian enflicts may expand towards Drag, temen and rebanon aswell.

| , | b) Global Security Threats: |
|-------|---|
| | The Revival of groups like ISIS |
| | and other noses a threat to global |
| Party | security. Armed proliferation and terronst |
| | netuerks could emerge from the chaos. "United Status of America of United |
| 1 | e United States of America, United |
| | kingdom and turope has |
| | declared HTS and other as |
| | terrorist organizations" |
| | (BBC) |
| | |
| C. | Energy (misis: |
| | Esclation of war and instability |
| | mail disturb trade and energy markets, |
| | offecting global prices. The world might see hyper-price-like in oil and gas prices as lussice is involved directly and may see precieve another set o |
| | might see hyper-price-like in oil and |
| | gas prices as lusion is involved directly |
| - | and may see precieve another set of |
| | Sanctions - The same bould be done for gran |
| - | (CNN) |
| + | I. II. a Maria Carata |
| 7 | d) Humanitarian Crisis: |
| 1 | Humainitarean cresic includes |
| 1 | uscalo of suffering |
| 1 | 4 Refugee Orésis 4 living unditions |
| + | is Psychological impacts |
| | |
| | About millions of people have sufferred |
| - | and ore suffering due to pook living conclitions, economic digitarities and mismange |

| Hundred of Thousands of People have displaced and has Chosen to be a safugee in this angeing instability in syrian. The Children and other masses have suffered molnutrition and majorly Enheme Torture in Seydmaya Thron all resulting in Humanitarian trisis. (CNN) 5 Critical Analysis: From Sociocomomic imequalities to regional rivalities multiple factors have contribuled towards Syrian unprecedented change. The impacts would be widespread and bould take Home to proposely come injoint of the world-global toximational governmental and non-gnesmutal organizations have started to analyse and predict the fultire. However, whatever the analysis come, one thing is bound to happen and that is the regional and global impositions. As the Professor kishor marbusor caid: "It will impact the world order" 5 Condusion. The Islamist schel group named as terron'st group by United States of America (appared northern syria and toppled drum Assad's government. The procus was the heriut of multiple factors including the | |
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| and has (hosen to be a tapegel in this organized instability in syrian. The Children and other masses hase suffered malnutrition and majorly Entremy Torture in Seydnaya Preson all resulting in Humanitarian (risis. (CNN). 5. Critical Analysis: From Sociocomomic inequalities to regional rivalries multiple factors have contributed towards Syrian unprecedented change. The impacts would be widespread and would take time to proposily come intoont of the word-Global International governmental and non-governmental and non-governmental organizations have stearted to analyse and predict the future. However, whatever the analysis one, one thing is bound to happen and that is the regional and global implications. As the Professor kishor marbutanical: "It will impact the world order" by Conclusion: "It will impact the world order" has terronist group by United States of Americal Captared northern syria and happied drawn Assad's government. The procuss was the | Hundred of Thousands of People have displaced |
| ingoing instabilly in syriam. The Children and other mouses has suffered mountaitive and majorly Enheme Toxture in Seydnaya Prison all herulting in Humanitarian crisis. (CNN) 5 Critical Analysis: From Sociocomomic inequalities to regional rivaleies multiple factors have contributed tourrals Syriam unprecedented change. The impacts would be undespread and would take time to proporly come intoont of the world-Global International governmental and non-governmental organizations have started to analyze and predict the fultire. However, whatever the analysis one one thing is bound to happen and that is the regional and global implications. As the Professor kishor marbusaicaid: "It will impact the world order" The Islanist subel group named as terrorist group by United States of America Captared northern syria and inppled down Assaud's government. The procus was the | much how chosen to be a tarufel in this |
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Proof courses as Socio-economic mequalities, sectoricus and ethnic tensions, authoritarian rule remisgence à rivalries and in Syria. The toppling down of Assails government have some serious implications including regional instability, global Security threats, energy crisis and humanitarian crisis. Significant measures are needed for betterment. Gustion #5: Dollar re Swift being used as a weapon by U.S against the constries of blobal South. Critically evaluate how BRICS+ could couter this to get ridg western enphitation permanently. 1) Introduction: Due to "Petro Dollar Agreement," Cin unannounced agreement, between KSA and Ust the largest oril produces and exporters dollarized its trade. US with help of KSA prevailed upon the word-Resulting, in the world largest comodily out became dollarized and so does international traile. United States also established a international transaction system e SWIFT? for global transactions. Due to this US got the Capacity

to preeze foreign bank accounts and reserves of country. Global South is the major affected part of the world of frozen accounts. Russia, of Johanistan, Dran, Chima and North Knea's accounts have been prosen already. The foren accounts of mentioned corntails proves the nestern exploitation and veryonization of dollar and SMFT System. 2) How BRICS + Could Counter Western Exploitation Permanently: BRICS + is the actoryon of Brazil, Russia, India , China South Africa and the plus represents other members of the organization made in early 2000s. The organization was miginally BRICS- just of 5 countries but gradually they're started to expand Inclusion of Iran and other significant names prove it-Majory this organization jourses on trade, and cooperation but this has also expanded to avoid western weaponized dollar and SWIFT. Following are the ways BRICS+ could onter western exploitectim: a) Trading in Currency Swap Agreements: A decades old phenomenon where contries would mutually swap currencies for Gade. By following and

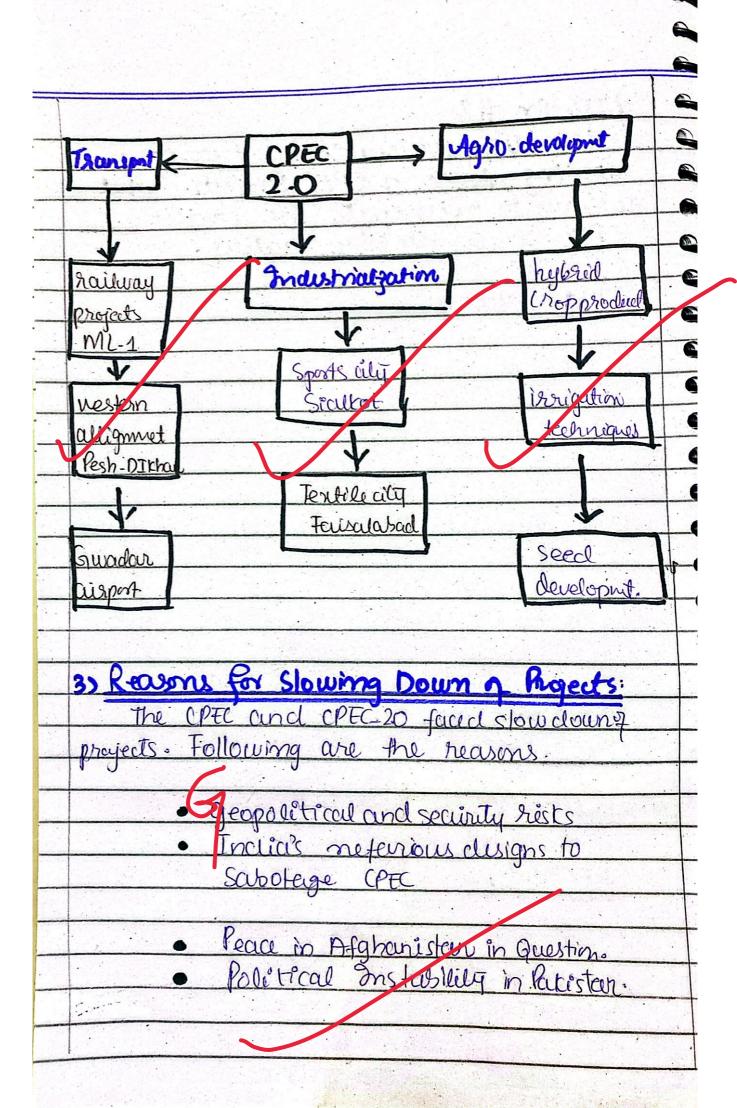
| and are a use abandona RPICS a can |
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| Counter western aggression as frey would not anymore rely on descurs only. They would not ive their currencies for tracking and other purposes — in case of sanctims. |
| Country western aggression of the |
| not unimore rely on as touching |
| and the much as a min case of scenetions. |
| while of freeze people in the freeze of |
| or Chima, India and Russia have |
| Started currency swap tracking |
| Started currency swap trading but it is in initial phases. |
| |
| (b) Common Currency for BRICS + Members, |
| Common currency is also not a |
| new phenomenon - European Unin has |
| already opted and are using single |
| Currency - The whole Europe now uses |
| Furo as their arrency. China and |
| BRICS+ opting and going for amon |
| currency noule be a major success |
| in stopping me mestera emploitation. |
| 20 - 11 11004 20 -11 1 1 0 0 0 |
| ur More than 40% of global GDP |
| contributor are BRICS+ members- |
| They opting be common currency |
| Would be a major setbact for dollar. |
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| Fetablishment of Wary Davidson of Davidson |
| The establishment of New Development Bank: |
| |
| development bank would be an |
| unparalleled settack to ImF and WB. The |
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| A compared to the property of |
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| organizations like Int and WB provides funds and loans to developed and clueloping courters for multiple factors- They provide funds also in dollars. So, |
| |
| if someone needs to stort something |
| they're to take that in dollars and |
| wouldnot be able to take provide |
| femals if they are sanctioned Hence? |
| BRICS+ need to establish a new |
| clevelopment bank that would use either |
| the common correrry of BRICS+ or their |
| · respective currency of a country: |
| |
| @ 612 Alternative to Swift system: |
| A Brussels based international |
| transaction system operating world |
| widely having access to hundred of thousands |
| of accounts and data. If BRICS+ wants to |
| get rid of western exploitation— the |
| was Rusia has faced - they need to |
| being an aftermetive dimancial transcration |
| System. Be it either operating in single or common aurrency. |
| or common aurrency. |
| |
| cy China has their own Swift alike |
| but 14 is limited to only 46 |
| Lountries. |
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32 Critical Analysis: From Petrodollar agreement to dollarization of trade to meaponization of dollar especially towards Global Streth phones nestern exploitation-BRICS+ moeds to take significant measures in order to remain relevant and in avoiding the western exploitation. The BRICS+ expansion and the stepsthorthey are taking would shape the world order - mainly could become a multipolar world and would have a new direction of world. 4) Conclusion. Dollar and Swift being used as a weapon against global south leads BRICS+ to think about countering the exploitation officer by making an alternative to Swift systems or opting for common currency a extensionment of new chrelopment brank or going for currency swap agreements of totaler Significant measures have been fation and are needed to take of BRICS+ wants no exploitation from dollar and SWIFT.

Gustin #8 Critically evaluate the heasons for Slowing down of CPEC Project. What optims to rejuvenate the project...

CPEC-tt a tergible reality. 1) gutroduction: China-Pakistan Fanonic Corridor is a framework of Regimal Connectifuly and a win-win situation for both Contriesie. Pakestan and China CPEC holds the Vision to improve lives of People of Patistern and China by building on economic oxoids promoting bilateral fracles connectivity constructions transports inclustries and people-to-people connections. After the completion of CPEC phase-I , it is now thriving and striving towards CPEC phase II - Phase - II includes toansfer of technology to Pakistein, multiple industries and industrial goals of tocurspot and infrastructure priojects and SF2's in Palcoster. 2) CPEC 2.0: CPEC 2.0 or phase - II includes multiple projects of infrastructure, technology and industries and energy, agriculture as well Following illustrates the CPEC-20:



4) Steps needed to re-invograte slowed down projects: a) Improving security (mulitions in Patristan. Parcestan has feed and is facing the mencice of toronism. The recent formist and separatists resurgence majorly tengets Chinese national and personals" for personal gains Pakistein needs to improve its security unditions and ensure Chinese Safety in order to re-juvenate the slowed down projects of CPEC 2.0. b) Imphoving Finana transfer from Unina. China has texten multiple loons and might feel some serious issues regarding economy and that would directly affect the BRI project (CPE(20) up Delayed Mr-1 preject shows and proves the financial mismanagemet. Hence, in order to contain slow pace of CPEE projects-Beijing needs to ensure ti finance management.

| Co Ensuring | Political Stability in | |
|--|--|-----|
| - Paulistan | | |
| Parciestan | being one of the most unstable | - |
| (politically) | country becomeing milliple | |
| time polit | ically unstable becomes an | |
| obstacle in | achieving the goals- Political | |
| ms fearing 1 | hinders the pace and | |
| Slow-down | the CPEC- progects Islamated | - |
| needs to to | the political instability into | - |
| Consideration | <u> </u> | 1 |
| | | + |
| 1.9 | | + |
| The state of the s | Four neded from China: | |
| <u> </u> | nina has oliversified it | |
| economy o | and how stended and included | _ |
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| Jam Uto 19 | nogeds Slightly-China a both needs to primitize more | |
| raice reus | both needs to primitize more | |
| than anyt | thing those projects which're | |
| been slowed | d-down. | |
| | | |
| 4) Critical Anal | ysis: | |
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| Completed a | und CPECZ-O has and is | |
| ferring son | ne Short aming - Both antries | |
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| | Conclusion: |
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| | Security hists peace in afghanistan |
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| + | -Add more flowcharts and maps |
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| - | Rest of the paper is good. |
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