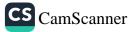
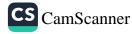
Criminology - 6 Date:\_ Part-II Section - I introduction Positivist- school of thought in Criminal ogg  $Q_{3-}$ emerged after Charical approach to dealing Gime. It was considered a more sophisticated approach since it involves science. Among them blological and genetic theories of criminal behavior were prominont. Prominent theorist of that time were a lesere Lombroso. Biological theories constitutes of Giosocial, bio chemical physiological revolutionary perspectives to crime. Genetic theories of criminal behavior includes genetic matterp such as Jacob Syndrome, and instanted cuis interitance. Each of these approaches have cartain limitations and Strengths. highlight key words Biological Theories of aiminal Scharric make a chart of the types Bio-social perspective: Accuden to Lio-social reversedire, criminal behavior de dogs as a result of nature and nature. Certain environmental conditions shapes person commit the act of crime. For example, as 40 which one en rocial process theory, ia neglected child develops is that? dildhood traumans leading to crime acta. Strength of Lio-social perspective: It and in understanding the how environment can creak histogrical trues with a criminal. A URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_ minimipologist will not finit it to any inhemach Liological Limitation but how its interaction with environment. majes anne. 510-socied perspective : S Imidations Bio-social prospective tails to duringuish on allocation I weightages between biological and social reason. A may altogether be prychologically unstable Person that he labor would have committed evine regardles, social environment. S Bio-chemical perspective. Bio-chemical perspedice is the law of sodily chemical that could result in crime. Abnormal hormonal PNDLESCES activity such as a surge in androgen creates agressin Schuriov. The presence of expedite high testesterione may behave person acts in certain ways. Post mestrual cauld develop goppessive tendencies in women. (yche Diet pattern such as high sugar intake could result in more ariminal - instincts. Twegularities to sulls could affect brach function. Have, chemical in human after these behaviors and could quocesses Lecome a cause of aire. Straugh of Bis-chemical perspective, It haps ainindogist understand chemical influence on a human body. A more destinguished retterns URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_ emerges on the reasons of more male criminals. The importance of diel is realised Weathiresses in bio-chemical perspective: It can become an excuse to criminal to evade punishment. It altogether neglect, sociological and economic peuspechius. Pyshiological perspedice: According to Lautoroso, the physical features of a person influences the animinal activities. Certain features like check phones, monthey-like gears and certain dape of the head is vehicled to more gagvessive Schewias, linkly them to primating humans. Strengthy of physiological gerspectice: Physic logical perspective, although net veccognised anymore, Still provides a perspective to crime, It induces scientifics to study evolution and its unvertelfacts. limitation of physiological perspective: Theouster Like Charles Going were, aiticised nature of this perspective. Experiments raciounducted and the theory was Weve completely de surfiel, as avine was not related to physical tucits of human.

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Date:\_ Genetic Theories of hun Criminal Behavier Jacob Syndrome. person Jacob Syrdnome I have a different chromosonal make yp. Urually, the duomosomes an universally scientifically categorised in XX and XY & person with Jaca Syndrome will have XXX Chivanos ares. It results in a greater hide, wider body and be more gage sive thain according to saidiffs. Stucyall of Jacob Syndrome perpective. Jacob Syndrome is a scientifically claimed case of criminal Schemion. It tend to undastand how gene variation affects person's (viminal tendencie, limitation of Jaco Synchrom perspective. It restricts criminal approach to a genetic malleup. A person would be judged to comment aime without ary of the has not committed any such uct. Other factors like pscychology, sociology and Chemistry are ignored altogether in this approach Criminal traits are when ted. Some Cuinvinologist stale that criminal L URBANE PAPER PRODUCT **CS** CamScanner

Date:\_ traits are inherited. An experiment on twins chowed the similarity in their tendenty to commit came. Auch study an adopted children showed their cuminat tenderais with biological fashers without any social interaction. Strayetts of inheritance pasyachin: It holps criminal understand how genetic transmission affects a child. We The scientific experiments provided further proof - It also holge scientist understand evolutionary perspective to Criminalogy Limitation of interitence peoperting. Tuberitence perspective vecults in a racial biasner, to crimes. The experiments did not considered the Cesare Lombroso pessibility of causation rather them conclusion in adopted children and similiarities with their Sinlogical Degeneration Theory (1857) Atavistic Theory of Crime (1876) Sheldon Somotypes Theory (1942) Terrie Moffit's Two-Path Theory (1993) Modern Biological Theories of Crime In auchien Siological and genetical theories are crucial in understanding the causes of crimes. Haverer, each of them cannot be taken on a Stand clare basis. Der deprendrat Theory should be caridered that careidos all social, Liological and physicological possibilities of arimanal behavior. ans is not coherent make flow charts and use marker for key words URBANE PAPER PRODUCT word on writing 8/20 content relevant but write key names of theories and authors CS CamScanner

Date:\_\_\_ Section - II Y- roverty and unemployement is a peristant y- is even in Pallister. The vecent eranomic and pulibleal instability has workened this issue. Juitable is on the vise and more people entered ic poverty. This had led to high aime in differel requires of Palkistan. There has been a spike in Auguers of many more reader a spike is street curves, theft, tenovising an which acts of a mean ber people to define and totanter poverty. Hence gost should deure tailored subsidies encourage incertainty introduce capacity building programs and undertake subtainable economy and political policie. Suparts of poverty and unemployement on crime rates in Pakistan. write and apply all social theories Isterts Rije in street crime and theft: Poverty and unemployement for re prople to rosolve to illegal activities to active tromonic stability. People face severity in their ability to pay utility sills, suy boodration, pay tradets school less, afferd transport feed, etc. According to strain with. Theory people resort to unlawful means to conformity, innovation, ritualism, achene status oriented goals. Social disorganisation Thang comer into effect when powerty growns a retreatism, and rebellion. muer paul, of undan cities. Hence, people resort to street crimes and theft. In Knachi alare, approximately 150 people lost lins to street aims, URBANE PAPER PRODUCT

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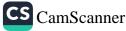
Date: in 2024 to street aines. Hence, the safety and of society deteriorater. social standards Rise intervoirsm throughout the country. I state regligence, many people remain unemployed and underderedoped. This evecites fruithatic, among the people and share state in their inversionsin Citizity in resolving discue. Tholonged affect could recent Due to the feeling in loss of valianatist sentiments and giveater anti-state rheatorics. Such people are easily prove to become proxy elements and recieve huge sums of money boy external quoups. He we As a result, the terroring ruges. A prominent example is Balodistan, With puckaged negligence, separation has view with organisation like BLA who achirely conduct terra attacks. The Credisle evidence like Kalboshan Yadevis Statement has linkedit to India. Hence, it has became a national security tweat to Patristay. Kise in unauturised protest and aggressive posture: Frustration de la parenty and unemployement incite people to come out on streets. Unhappy with galernment, aggressive protest are being held. A prominent example is incident of 9th 18Tay 2023. Altrough political in vature, people were talling out mustualia & memployenet and poverty leading to massive annexts. **URBANE PAPER PRODUCT** 



Date: Policy interention in maligation of poverty and unemployened. Tailoved subsidies and greater tax bage: The Extended facily fund (EFF) IMF loan of 87 Sillion has many re-conditions for governmed. This induder venicial of calsidies on hydrocartery and imposibion of greater taxes. This has resulted in queater cost of fait and high enougy prices. Industrial have shet down and another year increased. Hence, gout should take the first skp of praiding Juilouved subsidies. For example, gost could subsidize fuel cost be those pr Lelew poverty line. It addition it should take shich adia to increase the tax base from 10%. This is because it has advorsely surdicised salaried class and associate of person. Rather more prople and thit days Le included in the tex base. Shade + 1110maye local and Foreign invertinal to work erchanic achieties. According to experte, the erayour growth for the next to is a low carled at 2.5%. Such show economic growth would result in Persisting Uncomploquent and poverty rate. the good should take actions to Rocher

big inverticely to the country. Investing vouts i economic activity and employemed. Strategies like Special Turstweet Facilitation

Date: (ouncil(SIFC) over a and CPEC Phase-I and some strag taken by government to encourage Political dialogues should be initiated invostmant. and contractational politics avoided to stabeling political landscape. This is because unstably politics a increase visk of investme Q. Finall. a herd of soft and hand approach should Le implaneted to address security concerns inglading the safety of investors that are breigh handy Enhance Capacity building programs. training territier must be established to provide Industry-velerant stalls to workers. Rapic technologgical development and scientific advancement shadd be integral part of training programe. Educational curriculum should be revised and a more applicable model I education doubd be inculcated in educational institutes. Shills This would attrade more muchnel as stilled workers are prosent. Hove, it opens interactional opportunities be the Workers. answer is very bland and very average and it is not Conclusion pak affairs paper write and apply all social thoeries of crime in this answer 6/20 Paverty ad unemployent are grave social issues that has voulted in more violence, agression, muder and theft. Have gost has to take URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_\_ effectives steps in the form of Soorbig economic growth, providing tangeted subsidies and instill relevant skills to the workers. Section - III Forencia Science is a modern technique used to provide scientific endence of a crime. It constitutes of the application of science the evidence gathered han the aime scene on to currely se and generate scientics proofs. IL includes techniques pertaining to biologica, Chemistery, and thy sics. Advancements have been made to higerprives detection, DNA sampling hallest analysis weaper analysis and Chemical identifications. Biological Forensic advancement: Forensic invertigation has the ability to identify DNA of a perior than and compare it with

data Hence, the wide availibility of data letailing a person's Lackground including DNA helps in identifying the animud. DNA match would provide inrefutable evidence of crime. This has wide spread applicatilities. The application of Gibberic-Forensic science in

attartan's animal investigation: RULA Forensic investigation especially PNA

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Date:\_ has strong applicability in Rullisten (vincinal Invert gabien. Any blood, have and ov a part of the body found on aiminal sight would help identifying and match. A pronvine of example has cvininal through DNA match. A prominent examply is Zainds Ansau; vape case. The police identified the surpect on DNA Laris, highlighting the effectivener, I Farmic science in gathering evidence. Advancement in Foreigning Forencia - Mysics: and Finger Prinks is a prominent example. The finger prinks are unique for every individual. Their collection have crime scene can give credible insights regarding per the culprit. The finger prints gothered are matched with NATARA Rivgerprint data have to identify the perpretator of crime, Its application in Patriston's Criminal Investigation. Fugerprint collected are essential in Giminal Furestigation. The patterns are matched with the hold of NADRA the fingerprint derter base to identify suspect. advancement in Forevire toxicology: The Forense toxicology identify toxins in clime scene. It could be any chanical that could be directly or indirectly linked with aime or provide leads to criminal investigation. URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_ application in Paktsdam: 245 To xic substance provide an escential had in inestigation. A promined example is the crime of 3 children in Marachi in 2022. Frihally deall it was volated to tunegation. However, for ensig investigation identified tood ingestion as the season for the deathy Hence, the restaurant responsibly was identified and see legal action taken. problem of tiprenera Science in Pakistay. The Although, The advancement in Forensic Science has given efficient investigation leads in Patristan. Housever three are no enough Forensiz lass or those anailably needs upgradation and management. Province like Baladustan is completely deprived of forensic las. This results in publicaged and interective Dostia investigation. ( unclusion Addudge the conclusion, advancemet in torensi, Science such as linger print identification PNA watching and toxicology in collaboration with wide availighty & day has improved animing Investigation Lister. In the pre-modern ever, de use of shoe print a dits trank would be analysed addrack to gainheads. Today Scientific and technologicand advancements has provided more ways by catch culprit. URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Date:\_\_ Section-IV Gber Crime Legislation in Palkistan Ja a innovators in anomie thoery Definiation : white collar crimes (ybe, (vine (yber (rime is the performance of criminal digited platform. It includes certain achivity an acts that one considered offensive such as hacking Cyberstelling, Cyberthreats and hands. legal proceedings related to many There are Cyber Crimes in Pattirtan, but they and development physes. Federal Moreover, Federal Invertigation Agency (FIA) is the have enforcement Cybercuine. that overres Cyber Crime Legislations the Parkist an After The Legislation of Cyber Crine are provided under Provention of Electronic Crime Act, 2016 (PECA). Gyber Crime legislation involves hacking which of inauthorised access of a person to the personal platform or details of another person. Frand involver enced phishing with dangerous links that brings vivus. Hoveover, lyber stalking over and lyber director an dramed othensiste crime with strict legal action. treedom of Speech and State's electronic meanines. The The recent installation of fireWall spanked desates **URBANE PAPER PRODUCT** 



Date: Everden & expressions. Recently, people regending milicised government and various stalle institution han Although the public justified it as freedow of the state controversially gave it the speech, manuation of digital tenarium. Hence, firewall was used to little information and limit (ybacrive, This has spacked controlling and was termed us exploitation of Greacing legislation to suppress The voice of public if it was a criticating states Role of media in shaping public parcephing of cvine apply constructivism and post modernism 7 Fledia: A medium of opinions and ideas siledig is a power feel took of expression that shapes public opinion. It exists in the form Q > newspaper, magazines, Mews channels and social media. It desiminates opinion and ideas regarding a certain topic that directly indiverting influences public on their storney 6v regarding le topic. Hence, the opinions adideas over certain crime shapes person's ctance on crime. To example, a theft may be condemned if it was narrowed to regalize image of the third. If medicy highlighted his reasons being poor and needy the public remeption would soften on his ariminal activity, demanding real Justice for the thick. URBANE PAPER PRODUCT



Cominology -> Date: Media's narrative on crime startes public perception Media, all over the would have been criticised for blarmers in news. The namabine shifts forms are way or another. For examply, the Western media outlets like BBC and CNN have been accussed creating regative perception of Muslims. An incident 14 20 involving a Muliuse tracking to camp doing a mass-shooting on public is considered as an act of teworking. Whereas, a white man doing the same is considered a white supremist who has act psychological problems. Such navatives has caused a vive a Illamp Telamophobic sentiments in the Wigh. need theoretical application in these answers ans must be on 6 7 pages add flow charts too need improvement average paper

