

# ESSAY

## The Consequences of Provincial-Federation Conflict

### Outline

Outline don't have any marks (as mentioned by fpsc) So write full essay, however, outline are the most important component of the essay.

#### (A) Introduction:

"The consequences of provincial conflicts in federations are profound, manifesting in political instability, economic disruption, social fragmentation, and weakened governance along with other factors while also having positive outcomes, however their overall impacts challenges the unity of federal system."

#### (B) Conceptualizing federal conflicts:

#### (C) Consequences of provincial-federation conflict: ~~(Thesis)~~

1) Political instability is one of most immediate consequence of federal, provincial conflicts;

Case Study - India, tensions between state govt and central govt.

2) Economic disruption is the consequences of federal

provincial conflict;

For example - Nigeria, Federal and oil rich state conflict.

(3) Federal, provincial conflicts lead to legal and constitutional challenges;

Case Study - USA

4) Disputes between federal and provincial govt deepen social divide;

For example, Pakistan

5) Persistent conflict lead to disruption in international relations;

For example, climate policies in Canada

6) Reduction in public service delivery is the consequence of this conflict.

Case Study, India

7) Conflict between center and province lead to the rise for regional parties

For example, Pakistan

8) Persistent conflict erode unified national identity;

200 Example, Pakistan

9) unequal distribution of resources is also the product of center province conflict;

For example, Nigeria

(10) Geopolitical vulnerabilities due to conflict in state and province;

For example, Pakistan

(D) one of the most important factor factor which exacerbate this conflict;

(11) conflicts exacerbated through rivalry between political parties;

Case study, In India, state government controlled by opposition parties.

(12) Globalization, exacerbate conflict between center and province;

Case study — Canada

(E) Some potential ~~positive~~ outcomes of conflicts: (Anti-thesis)

(13) inter-governmental conflicts have occasionally led to legal clarifications; For example, Australia intergovernmental conflicts

(F) inter-governmental conflicts can clarify constitutional ambiguities, this process slow, and contentious: (Synthesis)

(14) Judicial quitting exacerbate rather resolve them;

for example, supreme court decision in the United States (Shelby County v. Holder)

(G) Conclusion:

This is simple expository topic (just mention consequences and recommendations)

Bring further clarity in your arguments