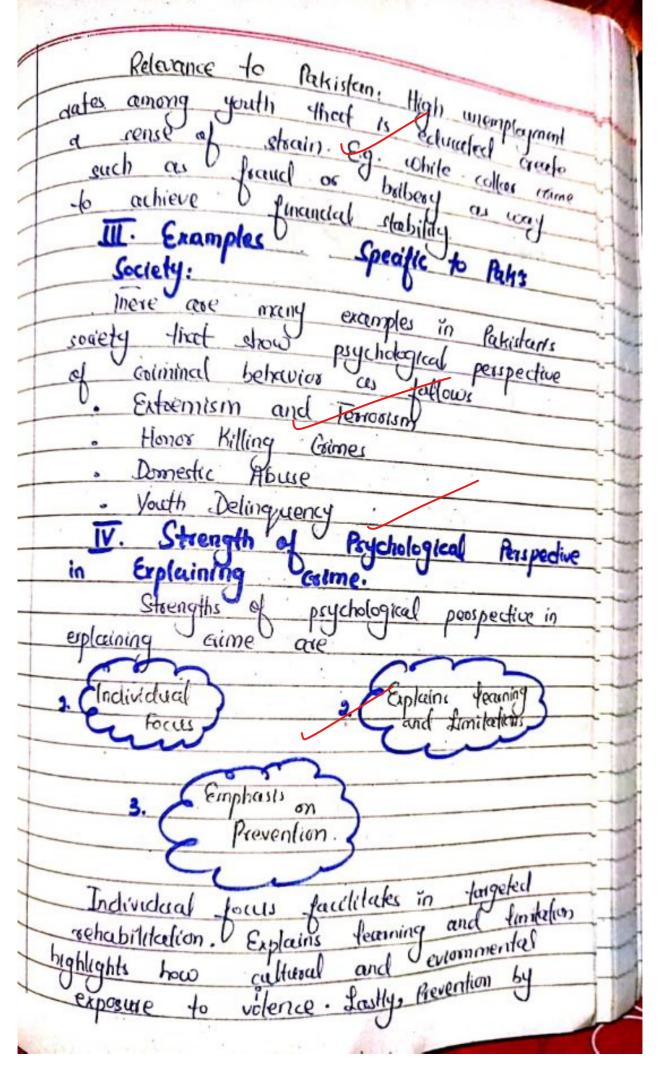


- Relevance to Aukistan  - Relevance to Aukist
6. Strain meory  Explaination  Pakistan  Society.
- Relevance to Pakistans Society.
Explaination  - Relevance to Pakistans  - Respectives in  - Examples specific to Pakistans  - Examples specific to Pakistans  - Respectives  - Respectives  - Respectives  - Respectives
explaining coime.  explaining coime.  V. Limitation of Bythological Respectives  VI. Conclusion.
V. Constation of tradition
J. Introduction: explains coininal
Psychological perspectives explains criminal  Psychological perspectives explains criminal  behavior by focusing on idevidual mental  behavior by focusing on idevidual states and
processes, personality touts, emotional states and  developmental experiences bese perspective examine
1 and was another and well feed the
ce an individualis tendency tocards deviant behavior in context of Rekistan, various psychologi-
cal perspective can help to analyze Game by
considering unique cultural, social and economic challenges present in country.
II. Major Psychological Theories explaining
commos penguior:
1. Psychoanalytic Theory (Freud's Model):
ved complicts in unconstant mind It refers
from andhard experiences Imbalance in
the Id (instinctual Drive) ego (rectional
gelf) and super ego (moral consience)
Tentron transmit to the second

may lead to deliterat deviant behavior. · Relevance to Pakisten: Many offenders in Pakistan come from abusive backgrounds where they are not provided with proper emotional development. E.g domestic violence and child neglect. 2. Behavioral Theory (Skirmer) Explaination: Countral behavior is learned though reinforcement; punuhment or observafearning - If coinse is rewarded or goes unpunished. Individual are more likely to repeat it. Relevance to Pakistan: In regions with weak faw enforcement, individuals might perceive come as rewarding due to fow risk of punishment. Example. In areas with prevalent stocet coimes, such as Karachi benefitting from theft. 3. Cognitive Theory (Bandura, Beck) Eplaination: Coininals may have distosted thinking patterns or faulty cognitive schemes, illegal acts (e.g feeding to justification & " Victims deserve it " oo " It's the only way to succive!) · Relevance to Pakistan: Youth exposed to externist ideologies in costain machassas that may interrectize molence. E.y Cybercoine scaris in pakistan often originale from inclividual who normalise

to parenty and consuption. Dradere: 4. Personality Fraits and Explainations Contain personality toaits such as high impulsively and less empethy commind fendencies. Antiraid Pensonality Disorder (ASPD) is particul che linkect coly related with repetitive cointrice behaver. Relevance to Rekistain: Individual involved in honor killing have lack of emap empathy their actions for victims and they view family obligation and fulfilling social rather than criminal acts. 5. Developmental Theories 1 AHachment heary) Explaination: Pos port parental atlachment or childhood training lead to difficulty in regulating emotions and bonds. faming social Relevance to Pakislan Children up in overcooxided and on street 2000 ind stable family figures are more to joined gangs. I colminal. E.g. street children often involved in without vulnerable colminal. E.g. Lahore touffiching (Meston, Agnew) Explaination: Strain arises when cannot achieve societal gals duals Yrdivithrough smooth means leading fourtration and deviance.

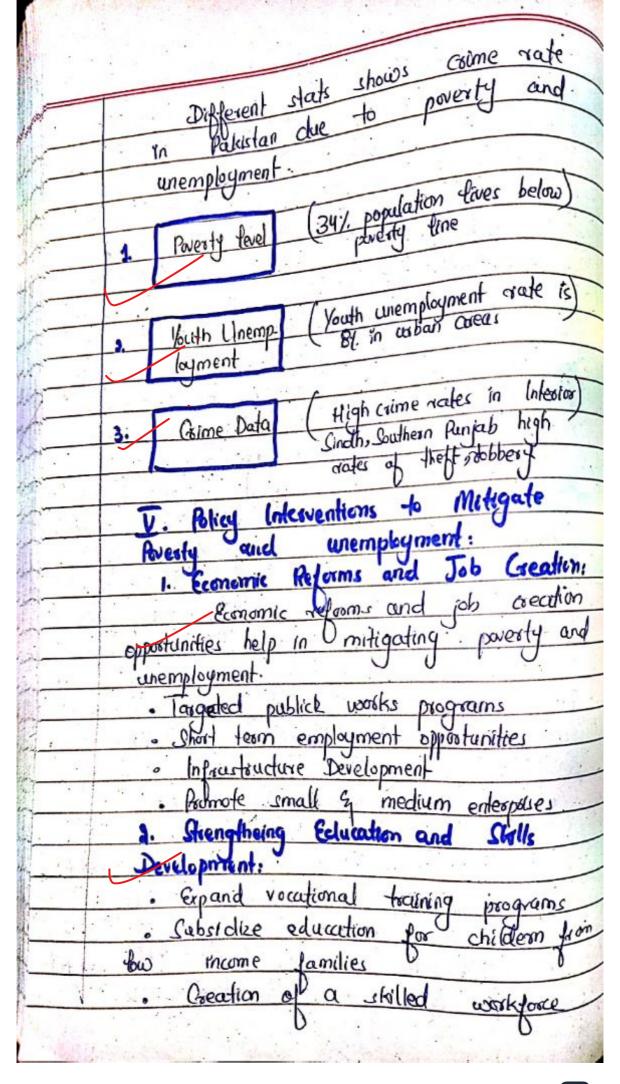


at-ruks incliniduals (e.g. those identifying Psychological tracemas Perspectives, Chilchoex dhiou dimHadiune Overemphasis m the individual Stocecture Bacticel Challenge ails to mecens stouctural Neglect of P.9 291121 account weak governance. Second, Locus inequality and byvader ignore. maked challenges influence lastly Practical cultival psychological interventions therapo are inaccessible rusal Pakistan Conclusion: Psychological soft spective valuable unders tunding tools 400 colmina behavior Pakistan especialla in when analyzing motivation individual reasned behavior peasonality traits. flowever, here perspective must integrated. 101102 culture and help and anlayee and adress tour Chime CUUSE edjectively Therefore noummncomunity based connis elina outh rehabilitation programs cun reclucing coinie n Pakistan

1	Section - II
+	Q NO 4
-	Examine the impact of poverty
-	unemployment on come dates in a
	Suggest policy interventions to milistan.
	Examine the impact of poverty and unemployment on colone nates in Auhistan. Suggest policy interventions to mitigate these issues.
	Outline:
	I- Introduction
	II. Impacts of poverty on coine rules
	II. Impacts of powerty on coime redes  1. Economic Desperation and Survival Gimes  3. Lack of Education and Opportunities  3. Growth of Informal and Illicite Economies  4. Fourtration and Said Inequality
	2. lack of Education and Opportunities
	3. Growth of Informal and Illicite Economies
	4. Fourtration and Social Inequality
	III. Impacts of Unemployment on Gime rades  1. Vouth Valnesability
	1. Youth Valnesability
_	2. Mental health Issues
-	3. Organised Gime
_	4. Increased white collar coime
	IV. Statistics Linking Breaty, Unemployment and
	eime in Pakulan.
	V. Policy Interventions to mitigate Parenty
	and Vemployment
	1. Economic Reform and Jeb creation
	2. Strengthening education and skill development
-	3. Expanding social Saltey Nets 4: Communiting Policing and Coime prevention
	4. Communiting Policing and Course present
	xograms
	development.  S. Investment in Agriculture and Rural  development.

VI- Conclusion. ove two Poverty and unemployment I. Introduction thet contolb significant socio-economic factors Pakislan. Tro orchin laborer mounter une mployment v poverty and cyclical, as poverty relationship between toine is after envorments cohere and unemployment leveates individuals one more likely to engage in II. Impacts of Buerty on Crime Rodes. 1. Economic Desperation and Poverty pushes individuals into committing cumen theft, nobbery or petty Gimes like mechanisms C.g. Street surviva slum dwellers. Opportunities: 2. lock of Education and families bliving in poverty offen cannot affer education founding to finited bospects dol increased involvement in illegal activities. Eg Balochistan as it have Informa Micit Economics and In improverished regions, individuals to illicit tracles such as dougs, for income. E.g. cross dealing Qum cross possibles Frustration and Social Frequent

Disparties in weath create desperation among masginalised populations, increase
masging lived weath geals
among marginalised populations, local desperation
such as vandaly social ing come
III. Impacts of Unemployment and violent potate.
III. Impacts of Unemployment on Gime  1. Youth Vulnerability
1. Youth Unlnerability.
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Dio Karachi c. Giminal pressure of purpose
Maly gangs and engage is Youth
2. Mental health issues:
the unemployment
mental health problems such as to
depression on depression
spike in household with unemployed breadwinners
3. Organised Gime: breadwinner.
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the transition of the transiti
dealers and criminal networks. E.g. Militaris
sural Sindh and KPK.
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may Educated but unemployed individuals
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and coime in Pakertan:

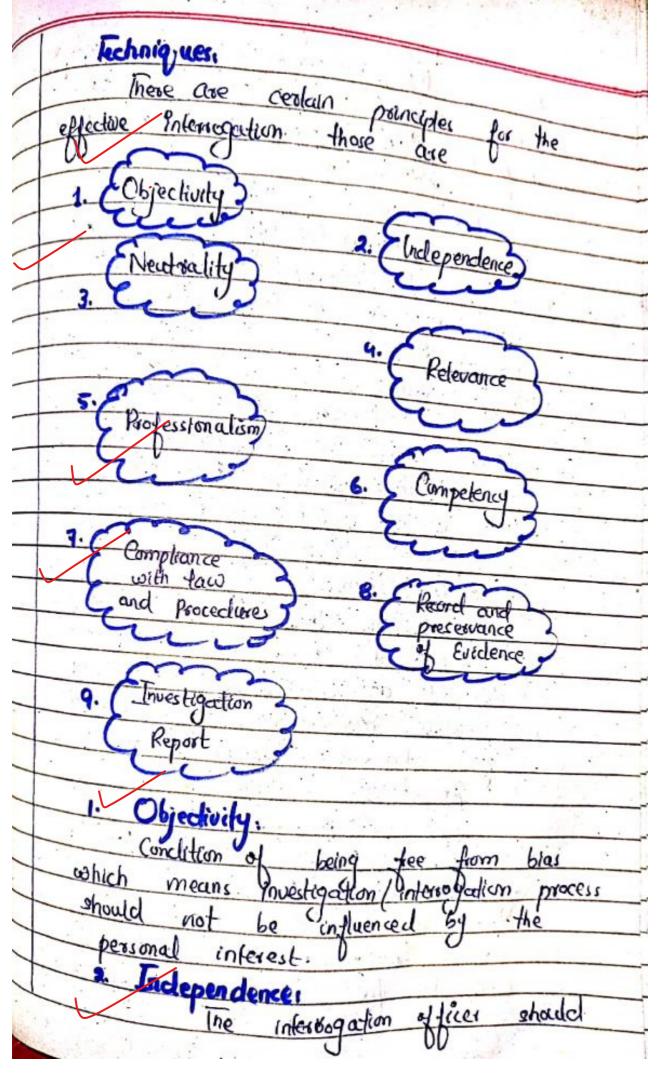


ncome Suppost Brogram to provide	
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1) Introduce guanteed minis	- Lane
scheme for Unban youth.	-
4 Community Policy and Colone	-
cheme for whan youth.  y. Community Policy and Colme  Revention Regrams.	- Lane
- Strengthen community policing initiative - Address root cause of focul aimes	-
- Address root cause at I. I.	-
Introduce awareness compaigns	- Carrie
· Reduction in minor come	
Build tout between public and	-
the entracement agencies.	
5. Investment in Agriculture and Arral	-
developments.	1
· Boost agriculture productivity	
the district	
migration to verban oriens.	
Reduce rural unemployment.	
VI: Conclusion:	
to pen of resolution	
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particularly in youth ord mangificed	1
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and anomachai that combine combine	-
development, education and aime prevention.	
APPLY THE SOCIAL THEORIES application of theories is imp in every of	uestio

APPLY THE SOCIAL THEORIES application of theories is imp in every question even if not asked in the question 12/20

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Therefore, by implementing clifferent strategies in government can reduce comme rates in
government can reduce come raves in
Pakirjan.
Section - III
Highlight the principles of effective  Highlight the principles of effective  interiogation techniques. Discuss the  challenges faced in Pakictan during  interiogation?
inforcement on techniques Discuss the
challenges faced in Pakictan dusing
interrogation ?
(wline:
I- Introduction
II - Principles of expective Interrogation Techniques III - Techniques of Interrogation
IV. Challenges faced by Parkistan oluming
interoogation. M. Strategies
VI_ Conclusion:
I. Introduction.
interrogation techniques played intal
Interacoption is a strategy process.
investigation process. It is comminant
collecting tack and outless
The Grine Novo
techniques effective. Uniter operation
Interrogation during
II. Principles of Effective Intercontum
Effective Interrogation



be afficially inclependent in conenchucting interrogation. It is the most important principle that ensures transparency in the interrogation. 3. Newtrality The interrogation offices should be neutral in the interiogration process. He should avaid any bearing towards any of the 4. Relevance: feelevant. This is The collection of facts and evidences should be the impostant proinciple that help in speed up the investigation and interior 5. Professionalism:
When it comes to archieving most efficient results of comminal investigation. Dregonsible and reasonable degree pofessionalism should be observed The interrogation of ficer. 6. Competency acquerre skills ar with best technique interrogation. Not only skills modern and advanced techniques of interrodution cap also necessary for interrogation afficer.

The criminal intercogation process  must comply with the Yew and  logal procedures. Non-compliance with law  and procedures may that prosecution  in the current of law.  8. Record and Preservance of  evidence:  be back bone of interrogation is  the preservation of record and the  evidence in an effective manner.  Evidence should be preserved to establish  case in the count.  9. Investigation report is the linal  document of an interrogation process.  The interrogation report should be  clear, delevant, concise and  understandable.  III. Technique of Interrogation.  Investigation in the aiminal  investigation process those are
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3. Advanced Technique: It includes
The Mutt and Jeff Technique
- Emotional Appeals
- Palse Evidence Play
· Maximis ation & Minimization
- Repetition of key question.
IV. Challenges Faced by Pakistan
during interrogation:
Daving information
onge many creation many
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· Lack of Education
· Comunion
- Political Involvement
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