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Q 1:

Introduction:

Among a key belief laying the groundwork for the civilization of Islam is a central notion of Tauheed, declaring Allah is one.

Towards Understanding Islam:
Abul Ala Mududi

Tauheed is the central plank of Islamic belief system, pivoting around a concept that holds that there is no god besides the Lord of Throne that is Allah. The importance of Tauheed transcends the material limits of life. Its relevance significance and centrality will be unravel in this answer.

Say O Prophet Allah is one and indivisible

Al-~~shah~~ Akhlas: 01

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Definition of Tauheed:

The simple definition of Tauheed calls for singularity of authority, that there is no authority disputing the command of Allah

There is none comparable to him

Surah Al Akhlas: 04

Definition in the light of Scholars:

Allah is one, ultimate and supreme

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Lexicology of Tauheed

Tauheed comes from an Arabic word تَوْحِيدٌ, both of which translate to a definition previously underscored that the authority of Allah cannot be subjected to any challenge.

Categories of Tauheed

Tauheed-ul-Rabobiyat

The concept builds upon the earlier definitions build that the command, authority and characteristics of gods lies with one and only Allah.

Touheed-ul-Asma-wa Sifat

All the attributes of Allah are solely His. The adjectives associated to Allah cannot be granted to anyone. It is only His exclusive prerogative, entitlement and jurisdiction.

Touheed-ul-Ebadaah

The worships, of all sorts, are for Allah. It is His right and entitlement that cannot be taken away.

Only You we worship and
only you we ask for
help

Al-Fatiha: 25

Importance of Tauheed

① Without a single authority, system could be exposed to corruption:

Had there been other gods besides Allah in Earth and heaven, the entire system would be corrupted

Al-Ambiya: 22

Without a single command, competition would have reigned supreme.

Had there been gods besides Allah, as they claim, then they would have sought to challenge Allah

Al-Isaa: 42

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Had there ^{been} another claim to
universe, only domination
would have existed

Allah has had no
offspring and neither has
been a god beside Him.
Otherwise, each would have
taken away what they
created and tried to dominate
one another

Al Mominoon: 91

Impacts of Touheed on human
life:

At individual level

Touheed is a source of mental
peace

Touheed allows one a space
to see life through a
broader lens, thus making
peace a palpable reality.

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Tauheed affords courage to endurance and thick and thins.

One could sustains the blows of life by relying on Tauheed.

Sans Tauheed, season for life is none

It grants one season to live life in a systemic way.

note

Impacts of Tauheed on Society

Tauheed promotes peace

Tauheed is a staunch supporter of peace, which the society lacks.

Tauheed calls for brotherhood and compatibility

Brotherhood is what Tauheed teaches by hammering out a beautiful system.

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Tauheed is synonymous with Justice

Justice is at the centre of Tauheed.

Tauheed encourages equality.

Equality is encouraged and championed.

For poor, Tauheed envisions accountability for their grievances.

In a system where only rich has access to bounties.

Tauheed calls for accountability of those who betray Allah.

Conclusion:

In a nutshell, the notion of Tauheed is central to the life of a Muslim and Islamic thought, without which life is bereft of peace and direction. Thus, the impacts of Tauheed reverberate across the spectrum of societies and universes. Tauheed is lifeline to this temporary and Fuzereez World.

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Write note on following ...

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Introduction:

The warfare of Prophet Muhammad laid emphasis on minimum loss of life.

Muhammad: A Biography
Karen Armstrong

Prophet Muhammad was an illustrious military strategist, way ahead of his time. It was due to great abilities that the system of Allah spread rapidly, though the brutalities of infidels let no stone unturned. The answer aims to explain military strategies of great Prophet.

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You have indeed in the messengers of Allah a great example Al Ahzab: 21

Military Strategies of Holy Prophet

Prophet was very careful of strategic locations (Uhud, Badr)

On the eve of both these wars, the revered Prophet seized strategic locations

He divided command at the eve of Badr - knowing the importance of military integration

The command was divided to deter any intra-personal rivalry denting cohesion.

We have sent you as mercy Al Ambiya-107

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Prophet's innovation of digging a moat at Battle of Trench is critically important for today's world.

The innovation reveals the ahead of time attributes of great Prophet. He was indeed the greatest of humans.

Espionage, spying by Nuaym Ibn Masood^{ra} at Khandaq explains the Prophet's strategic understanding.

Espionage was carried by Hazrat Nuaym to drive wedges. It was a great tactic that turned war in Muslims favour.

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Prophet waged no two-front wars

Only after the treaty of Hudaibiya that the war of Khyber took place, as Prophet's thought was clear about two-front war.

Contemporary Relevance

In today's world, the need for following Prophet is even profound. That prophet respected non-combatants, women, children is a guide for all military strategists.

Conclusion

To sum it up, the sacred Prophet is guide for everyone living in this world. Let the teachings of Prophet prevail to serve the cause of human society.

And if they incline towards peace, you should also do the same.

AlAnfal: 61

Introduction

Charter of Medina was a groundbreaking document, the first Constitution ever codified

Dr Hamidullah

Charter of Medina is fundamentally a first codified document, constitution of the world. Its importance centres around the notion of compatibility and brotherhood. In essence, it teaches us more and more about the conduct of rulers, statesmanship and status of minorities. The following aims to analyse its various aspects.

Reconciliation is best.

Surah Al

Nisa

Charter of Medina - A history

The charter was an epitome of Muslim and Jews living together without compromising religious commandment.

Muslims and other communities were satisfactorily living under the articles of the charter.

It was enacted following Prophet's migration to Medina in 1H.

The 47 articles of the constitution dealt with various organs of state, where justice was greatly hailed.

Importance of Charter of Medina.

The charter outlines the statesmanship of Prophet

The statesmanship of the great Prophet laid the foundation of the charter. It was a great attempt.

Indeed, you are of great moral character. Al-Qalam-4

The charter guides how diverse nation could peacefully live

It guides, especially relevant today, that people of various nations could live together in a peaceful setting, though the document was closely aligned Islamic ideals.

The charter provides a dispute resolution mechanism, guiding relations between units and provinces/subjects

The main character of the charter is its ability to tackle concerns of all communities of that time.

Contemporary relevance:

The contemporary relevance of this charter has been recognised by various leading scholars, calling for the world to comply by its principles.

Conclusion:

In a nutshell, charter of Medina was a first constitution codified by great Prophet to guide the holy world of Islamic governance and justice. The need for understanding is immediate.