

31-12-2024

Q No 1

Small act of corruption leads to larger crimes

People do not realise the huge impact of little acts of misconduct. Taking illegal money or breaking rules seems normal to get the work done quickly. Moreover, these minor acts of corruption become a norm in the society, destroying the roots of trust and equality. Similarly, this undermines moral values in the society, while disturbing socio-economic condition of a country. Corruption prevents equality. Those who want to follow the rules feel exhausted resulting in distrust. Further more, a little act of corruption paves a way towards larger crimes, ultimately leads to social, political and economical decline. Therefore, it is crucial to question a little acts of misconduct as every small action shapes the society. If every individual acts responsibly resisting misconduct, a fair and just world can be build.

Q No 2

(1)

Answer:

The primary reason why most people fail to keep their new year resolutions is the way people approach the goals as these goals are made on the basis of societal pressure and impulsive behaviour rather than genuine or long-term commitment.

(2)

Answer:

Resolutions tend to be ineffective even though people are highly motivated at the start of the year because the resolutions are made without any planning due to which it becomes difficult to track the goal's progress. Moreover, people set goals that are unrealistic making it difficult to sustain.

(3)

Answer:

According to the author, the psychological factors keep people waking

new year resolutions year after year despite knowing they may fail is the urge to start fresh and again with a new hopes this feeling inculcates hope.

(4)

Answer:

According to the author the effective approach to achieve lasting change instead of making new year resolution is that, an individual needs to focus on practical life rather ideal. A planned goal with small milestones that align with personal and professional life is a way forward. By this sustainable change can be acknowledged.

Q No 3

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|---------------------|------------------------|
| | (10) (a) Indifference. |
| | (11) |
| (1) (a) Transparent | (12) |
| (2) (a) fluent | (13) |
| (3) (a) Relieve | (14) |
| (4) (a) Aggravate | (15) |
| (5) (a) widespread | (16) |
| (6) (c) Reserved | (17) |
| (7) (a) look | (18) |
| (8) (a) Careful | (19) |
| (9) (a) Creative | (20) |