

Q NO 1:

## INTRODUCTION:

The Israel-Gaza issue a long-standing conflict in the history. of it started and intensified with the UN Resolution 181 (II) made in November 29, 1947. when

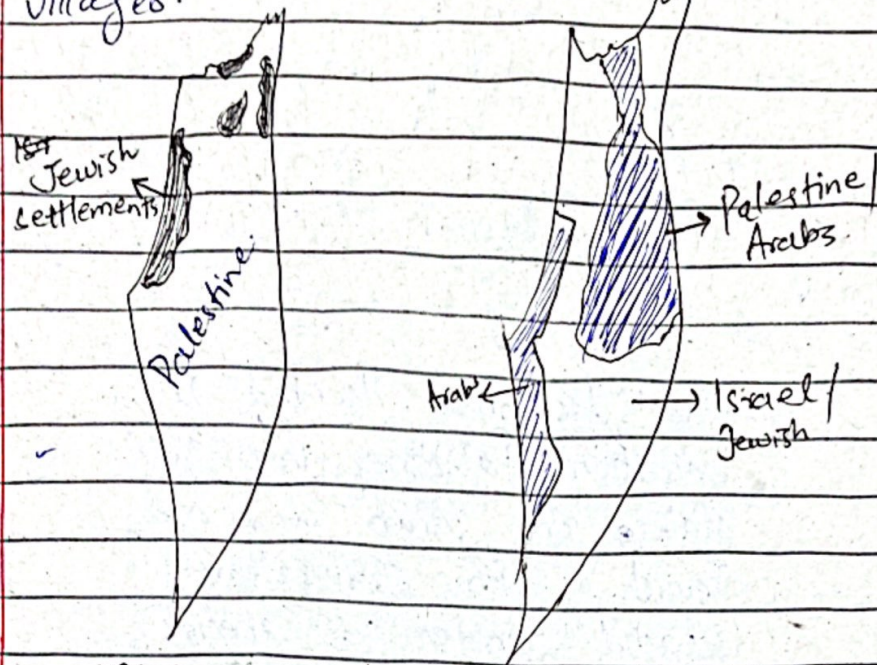
"The Assembly decided to partition Palestine into two states, one Arab and one Jewish, with Jerusalem placed under a special international regime."

UN Resolution 181 (II)

Arabs abstained to accept the ~~the~~ divide as it was an unfair divide with 55% land assigned to minority of 570,000 population and 45% land assigned to majority of 1.2 million population of Arab Muslims.

Consequently, the civil war between Arabs and Jews started, Arabs for their lost lands and Jews for their newly independent land. The Israeli IDF (Israel Defence force) came into being in 1947 under the

leadership of David Ben-Gurion, while the Arabs had no central leadership and (100) hundred men militia of certain villages.



1946.

UN Resolution  
(1947).

After the UN Resolution multiple wars has been erupted between both the states. The ongoing war launched by Israel on Gaza is a classical example of war crimes..

## ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON GAZA (OCT 7, 2023)

Marking the Hamas attack

on Gaza 7 Oct, 2023. The Israel attack against the Palestinian population in Gaza that followed the consequent expansion of violence to the rest of occupied Palestinian territory and other countries in the region.

## THE WAR CRIMES OF

### ISRAEL:

Gaza has become the largest open air prison in the history of mankind. The South of the Gaza is Egypt the border is sealed, only Rafah border is open. On the West is Mediterranean sea guarded by Israeli Navy. East and West is Israel and the whole border is sealed leaving the Palestinian population in "a war conditions".

"Israel has dropped more than 75,000 tons of explosives on Gaza which has made 42 million tons of debris. An estimated \$33 billion in direct damage caused by Israeli attacks."

Source: Gaza media official.

The Israeli attacks has destroyed more than 90% of Northern and central part of Gaza and the rest of 10% is not in liveable condition as damage can not be reciprocated. The residential, commercial, educational and religious buildings have been bombed not not leaving behind the hospitals as well.

Human lost in Gaza: A strip of Gaza contain 2 million population. and thousands of people have been brutally murdered.

"Over 40,000 people have been killed."

(Gaza Health Ministry)

According to UN report:

"More than half of the buildings have been damaged and destroyed."

Israel is trying to pull them out of Gaza to Egypt. Israel has not only destroyed Gaza, killed Palestinian but also stopped

the basic required for human sustenance. The electricity transmission has been completely destroyed. The supply of water almost stopped, majority of the resources of Gaza is controlled by Israel. Underground water supply is also destroyed.

The Israeli minister Yoav Gallant said in media talk:

"No electricity, No water, no fuel, no food. Everything is closed. We are fighting human animals and we will act accordingly."

Starvation is used as a tactic in Gaza:

"Israel made its intention to starve everyone in Gaza explicit... Israel used ~~star~~ starvation to induce forcible transfer, harm and death against people in the north, pushing people into South, only to starve, bombard and kill people in newly created camps in the South"

UN General Assembly:

The Report of Special Reporteurs on "Right to food"

Israel did not allow the basic human aid into Gaza from Egypt by stopping Rafah crossing now selectively opened. The unprecedented human crisis is prevailing in Gaza.

The President of Israel Netanyahu and his war combat repeatedly said that war will not stop until Hamas is completely eradicated.

The Israel is slowly becoming the Apartheid state by dismantling the basic human rights of Palestinian population.

“Before the war Gaza had 36 hospitals, now just 17 are partially functioning.”

(According to UN)

The infrastructure damage in Gaza is also unprecedented. At least 123 schools and universities have been destroyed by Israeli forces, killing 11,500 students, 750 teachers and staff has been killed. More than 160 health institutions are targeted and destroyed. 95% of the Gaza population had no access to clean water for months.

At least 700 wells of water destroyed across the Gaza strip.  
(Source: Gaza media officials)

## U.S AND U.N

### RESPONSE:

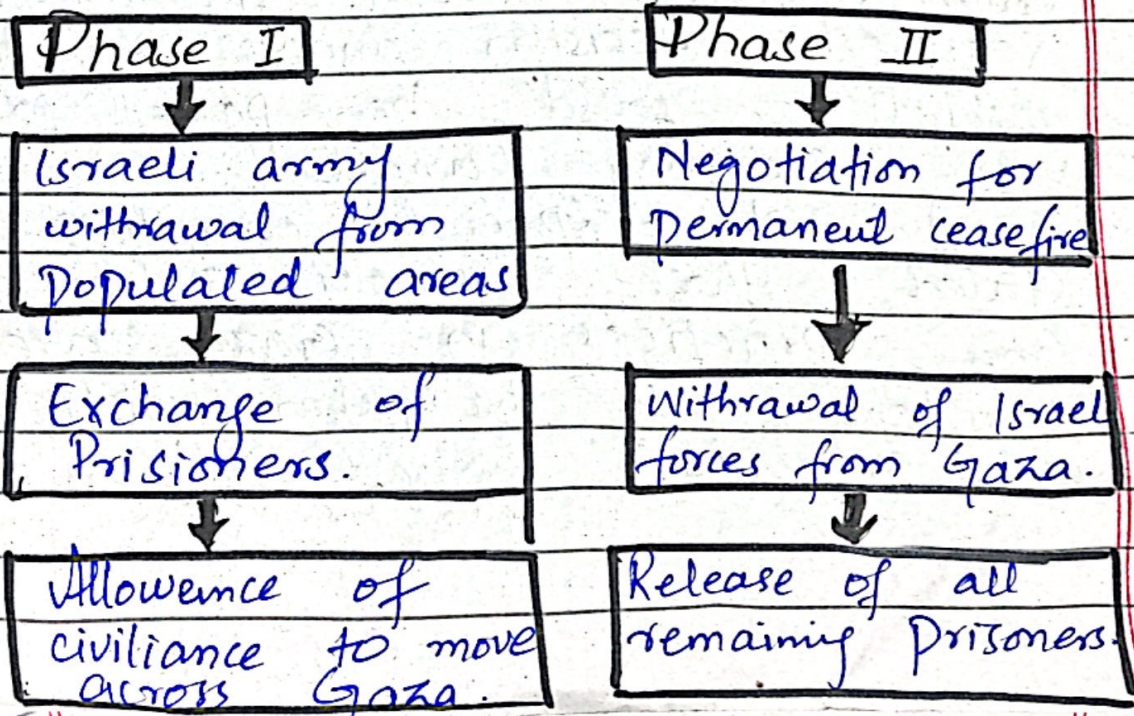
The ongoing conflict in Gaza has prompted the concern of international organizations regarding potential war crimes and violation of international humanitarian law. The U.S and UN have to use their due pressure on Israel to stop the genocide practices. The U.S and Europe should minimize their support for Israel, so that International Court of Justice (ICJ) and Criminal Court could give their required decision and a resolution could be passed in UN Security Council.

A UN special committee stated that Israeli policies and practices in Gaza are "consistent with the characteristics of genocide."

The United Nations has expressed deep concerns over the humanitarian situation in Gaza, describing it as "unfit for human survival" due to ongoing hostilities and blockade.

The U.S. has maintained strong support for Israel, providing military assistance and political backing. President Joe Biden criticized the International Criminal Court's (ICC) issuance of arrest warrants against Israeli officials, calling it outrageous. Despite its support for Israel, the US has acknowledged and condemned the severe humanitarian crisis in Gaza. In May 2024, US President presented a three stage ceasefire plan.

### Three Phase $\&$ cease-fire plans:





Phase III

Permanent end of hostilities.

Reconstruction of Gaza.

Bodies of remaining captives returned to the families.

But Netanyahu dismissed cease-fire proposal proposed by President Joe Biden, escalating the war tensions between Palestinians.

How Gaza-Israel war impacts its relation with Arab World?

The ongoing war between Gaza and Israel has significantly impacted Israel's relations with Arab world, affecting diplomatic ties and regional dynamics. Prior to the conflict Saudi Arabia and Israel were engaged in discussions to normalize relations. However, the ongoing hostilities and outbreak of war suspended the talks between

both the states. The Signatories of 2020 Abraham Accord The United Arab Emirates and Baharain have faced internal and external pressures regarding their relationships with Israel. In conclusion The Gaza-Israel Conflict has disrupted Israel's diplomatic engagements with Arab world halting normalization process.

## CONCLUSION:

The Gaza-Israel conflict is the long-standing and unresolved dispute in the history of mankind. Since, 1947 there has been number of war fought between both states, but there has been no justifiable solution implemented. Observing the war tactics of Israel and the genocide conditions made by Netanyahu has made Israel an Rape state. The United Nations and America have to use their due pressure on Israel to stop the genocide practices.