

Section-I QNo.3Introduction

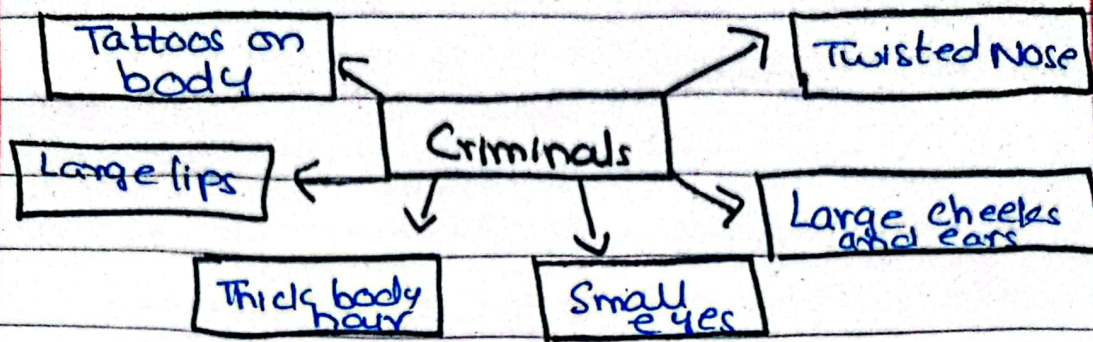
Criminal behaviour of an individual is influenced by various factors. Biological and genetic factors also have influential impact on criminal behaviour. These factors induce people to commit crime.

Biological and Genetic Theories→ Lobroso Biological Theory

Lobroso presented the biological theory of crime known as atavistic theory of crime. According to Lobroso, criminals are born as criminals, not made. They are biologically and genetically inferior which makes them unable to fit in the society and conform societal values and laws.

He viewed that criminals possess some physical features which make them identified. He conducted experiment in institutions prison and compared

physical characteristics of criminal and soldiers. He found following features of criminals:



He believed that if these features were found in criminals. It is the result of their biological and genetic disorder.

Strengths

- He introduced the concept of biologically driven criminal behaviour.
- His theory helped police to identify criminals.

Weaknesses

- It is not necessary that people who have these features are always criminals.

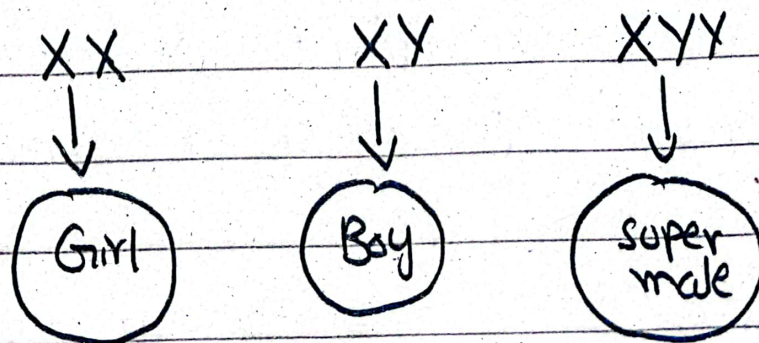
- His theory did not explain the reasons of crime committed by handsome and biologically fit criminals.
- It lacks generalization and empirical content.
- It promotes racial biasness.

Y Chromosome Theory

According to this theory, chromosomes number influences a person to commit crime. It is the genetic disorder that render people prone to crime.

If a man get two Y chromosomes instead of one Y chromosome, he become supermale, which makes him aggressive, assertive and violent.

Normal Genetic Makeup



Date: _____ Days: _____
The additional Y chromosome generates criminal behaviour in man.

After his theory was presented, some researchers found that in prisons supermales were also imprisoned due to their criminal behaviour.

Strengths

- This theory has unveiled the significance of proper genetic make-up of a person.
- It has introduced a new concept of supermales in the world.
- It assists such type of persons in the form of reduce sentence.

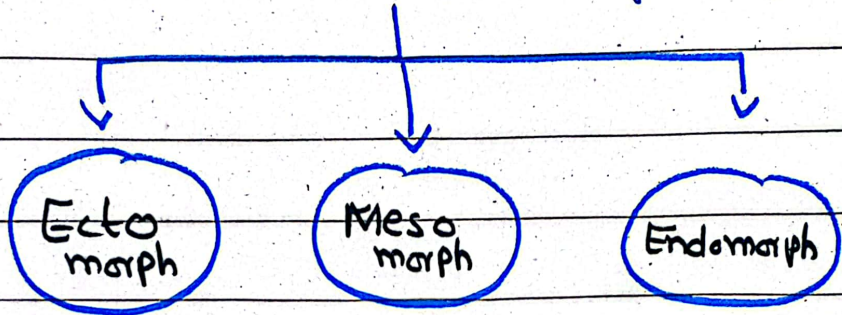
Limitations

- It is not necessary that all supermales are criminals.
- It has overemphasized the role of genetic factors in explaining criminal behaviour.
- It has neglected social, psychological factors that compel people towards crime.

William Sheldon Theory

William Sheldon presented a theory of crime in which he associated the body types with the crimes. He viewed that different body shapes and feature, influenced ^{the} person's personality which induce him to commit crime.

He identified three types of somatotype.



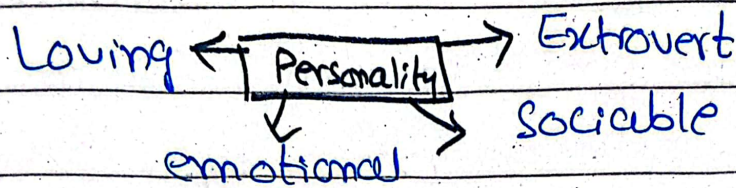
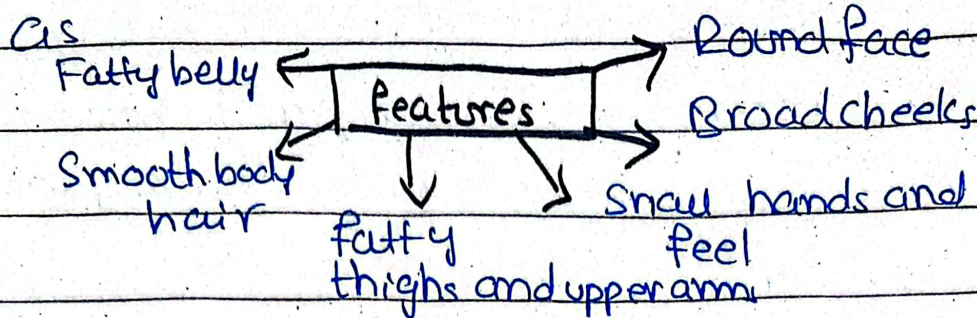
Ectomorph

Ectomorphs are the individuals with flat and thin body structure, small face, thin shoulders, fine hairs, long nose flat chest etc.

These people are introvert, sensitive, silent etc. They are less likely to commit crime.

Endomorph

They exhibit body features



He believed that these people did not get involve in crime,

Mesomorphs

Mesomorphs are the people with athlete type body structure, strong hands and feet, thick body hairs, light weight, muscular body etc. These people are sharp, violent etc. They are prone to criminal behaviour.

According to William Sheldon, Mesomorphs are usually involved in crimes.

Strengths

- It has eased the identification of criminals.
- His theory is significant because it has linked body structure with personality type.

Limitations

- It is not necessary that mesomorphs are always criminals.
- Ecto and endomorphs also commit crimes.
- This theory has ^{presented} simplified ^{version of} the complex procedure of criminal behaviour.
- It has neglected the psychological, social factors that induce people to commit crime.

Conclusion

Biological and genetic theories have linked the criminal behaviours with the physical features and body type of the people.

Section II Q No 4

Introduction

In Pakistan, poverty and unemployment rates are high. These factors are increasing crime rates in Pakistan. However, by opting pragmatic policy measures, Pakistan can get rid of this menace.

Impact of Poverty and Unemployment On crime rates in Pakistan

→ Spice in crime rate

Due to burgeoning poverty and unemployment rates, crime rates are increasing at fast rate in Pakistan. People have become compelled to commit crime for earning their livelihood.

Cultural deviance theory

According to this theory, people commit crime when they get failed to achieve societal goals through conventional and

and legitimate means. Same is the case in Pakistan. People are unable to achieve societal goals due to unemployment and poverty, so they are committing crime for achieving them.

→ Unemployed Youth - Easy Prey of Criminals

In Pakistan, youth unemployment is high. It has made ^{the} youth vulnerable to criminal gangs. These gangs give use the tactics of manipulating youth emotionally. They offer them money in exchange of joining their gangs. So, the unemployed youth gets trap in their nets.

In Karachi, criminal gangs are expanding with every passing year due to the high involvement of youth in criminal activities.

Poverty and unemployment Produce Strain in People

Due to poverty and unemployment, People of Pakistan have

become victims of strain. Due to strain, they commit more crimes which have resulted in high crime rates in Pakistan.

Strain Theory of Crime

Strain theory of crime posits that when the lower class people fails to fulfill the middle class measuring rods, they develop frustration which they exerts in the form of crimes.

o) Induce People to find short-cut way of earning money

In Pakistan, according to PIDE report, 40% of the population of Pakistan is below below poverty line. While according to economist Mafeez Pasha, unemployment rate in Pakistan is hovering around 7 to 8%. Amid this daunting situation, people are finding short-cut ways.

of earning money. So, they do theft, robbery, snatching, embezzlement etc to become rich over night.

In 2023, police reported that a boy was caught during snatching. When he was taken into police station and inquired about the reason of crime. He told the police that he was an orphan, his mother was ill but he did not have enough money to take her hospital. So, he did snatching for selling the snatched items and give the money to his mother to hospital.

→ High Poverty: Increase Anti-rich People Sentiments

Due to burgeoning poverty, poor people have developed anti-rich people sentiments. So, they commit crimes to harm these rich people.

Relative Deprivation Theory

Relative deprivation theory fits in this the scenario. According to relative deprivation theory, when people consider themselves relatively deprived than others, they become prone to crimes to end this deprivation.

→ Rise in Cybercrimes in Pakistan

Due to unemployment, cyber crimes rate has increased in Pakistan. It is due to the reason that unemployed youth is considering it an easy ^{and safe} way to commit crime and get money. In Pakistan, online scamming is become ^{the} most common cybercrime.

→ Poor People Consider Crimes: Rational Act

Amid rising poverty, poor people have become compelled to commit crime, when they

think to commit crime, they compare their family economic hardships with the cost of committing crime. They give more weightage to their family woes, so commit crime to fulfill their basic needs and call their acts as rational.

This daunting reality has raised the crime rate in Pakistan.

Policy Interventions to tackle these issues

→ Develop and Create employment opportunities

Government of Pakistan should try to increase the employment opportunities. In this regard, it should attract domestic as well as foreign investment in Pakistan. It industrial and agriculture sector. It will increase employment opportunities for the people of Pakistan.

Grant Qarz Hasna

Government should launch Qarz Hasna scheme for poor and unemployed people. It will help them to establish their businesses.

Akhwat organisation has introduced Qarz Hasna scheme. Pakistan's government should collaborate with Akhawat organisation to increase the accessibility of funds to the people.

Digital Training

Government should launch digital training programs with no fees. It will develop digital skills in unemployed youth and they can become able to reap the benefits of expanding global digital economy.

Deterrence Policy

In Pakistan's deterrence

policy should be adopted. In it, there should be assurance of the delivery of justice, severity and swiftness of judicial system. It will deter people to commit crime.

Conclusion

Although, crime rates are increasing in Pakistan due to poverty and unemployment. Government can mitigate it by adopting public centric policies.

Q No 6

Introduction

Interrogation is a technique of getting the confession from the suspects or finding the information to reach the real culprit. Pakistan lacks effective interrogation techniques due to various challenges.

Principles of Effective Interrogation Techniques

1) Pre-assumption of Innocence

It is an important principle to consider the person innocent from whom investigating is being conducted. Otherwise, it will impact the information collected during interrogation.

2) Build rapport

Interrogator needs to develop rapport with the suspect. It will enable suspect to feel comfortable and even he can confess his crime.

Good Cop Method: In this method interrogator becomes friendly, kind and caring which assists him in winning the confidence of suspects. It ease the process of interrogation.

→ No use of Torture

It is often seen that excessive torture is used a tool to get confession. Police often physically beat the suspects, harm their sensitive organs, put insects in the interrogation cell etc. These are inhuman practices and against the principles of effective interrogation.

→ No Pre-conclusion

Interrogators should not draw pre-conclusions. He should conduct thorough investigation and then analyze the statements of the suspect with the evidence to solve the crime case.

→ Female Interrogators for Female suspect

Another important principle is that interrogation from female suspects should

be conducted by female interrogators. Male interrogators can harm females sexually. So, it is better to conduct by interrogators.

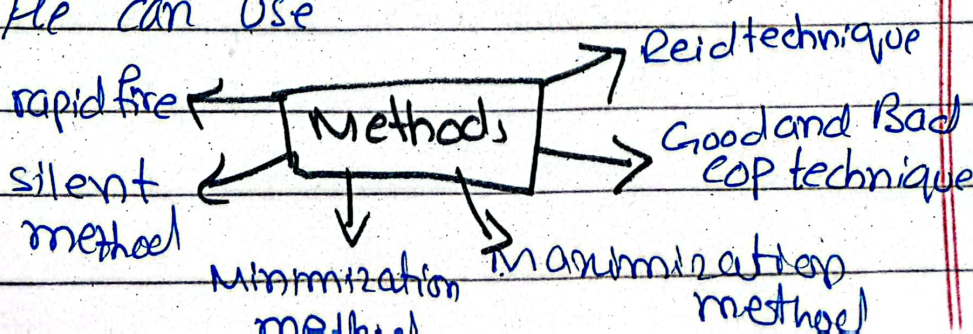
2) Maintain Ethical boundaries

It is necessary not to cross the ethical boundaries during interrogation. Interrogator should not use abusive language. He should talk ethically and in soft tone. It will protect the self respect of suspects.

3) Use different Methods of Interrogation

Interrogator needs to use different different method, during interrogation. It will help him to reach or find the truth within short time.

He can use



→ Proper Documentation

Interrogator should also do proper proper documentation of every information which he get during interrogation.

→ Challenge Faced in Pakistan Interrogation

→ Political Interference

In Pakistan, political interference often haults the effective interrogation process in Pakistan, especially in high profile cases. Interrogators become compelled to follow the instructions of politicians due to their fear.

Example

Rao Anwar was used as a fool by some politicians in Sindh to interfere in interrogation process. So, that they can escape from case trials.

.) Lack of Training

Another important challenge is the dearth of trained interrogators in Pakistan. Due to lack of training, they get fail to reach at the true perpetrator.

Example

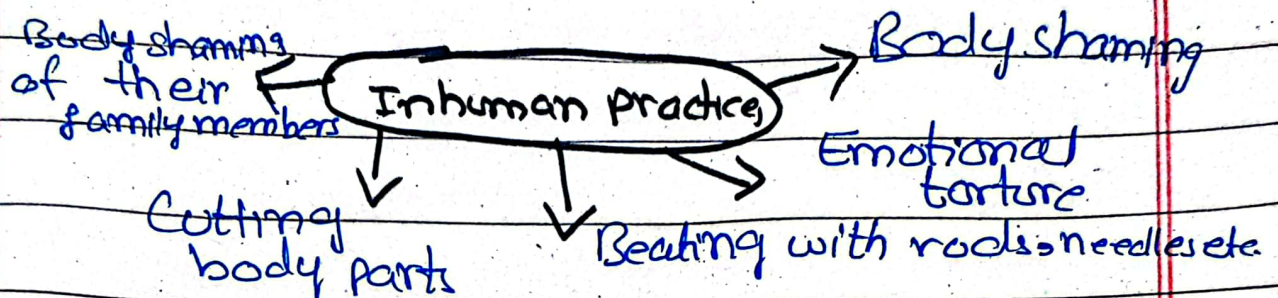
Punjab Police ex-IG accepted that they Pakistan, lacks trained interrogators which affects the overall criminal cases.

.) Corruption Factor

According to the 2023 corruption perception index, Police of Pakistan ranked at the top. It highlights the deplorable situation of Pakistan. Interrogators accept bribes and other personal benefits for changing the statement of suspects. It impedes transparency in interrogation.

1) Inhuman Practices

During interrogation, interrogators use inhuman practices and techniques which forced the suspects to accept the responsibility of crime, even though they are not criminals and innocent.



2) Female Interrogation issue

Pakistan lacks female interrogators which makes it difficult to conduct interrogation from females.

3) Use of Conventional Technique

In Pakistan, interrogators are using traditional techniques of interrogation. It creates the ambiguity in the statements.

of suspect related to modern crimes such as cyber crimes

Conclusion

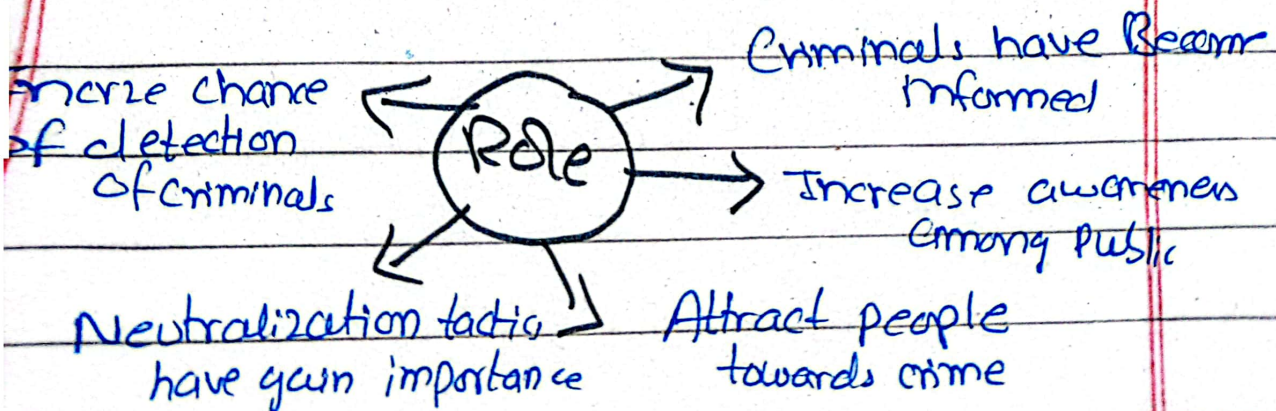
Pakistan can combat the challenges of interrogation by adopting the principles of effective interrogation techniques and ^{with} modernization of interrogation process.

Q. No 9

Role of Media in Shaping Public Perception

2) Introduction

Media is playing important role in shaping the public perception of crime. With the advent of media, public perception has become diversified.



o) Increase Awareness among Public

Media has developed awareness among the public masses regarding crime. Media platforms show the advertisements, programs on securing houses, vehicles from being robbed.

Example

In rural areas of Pakistan, amid rising robbery cases, people have installed CCTV cameras. They have learned about CCTV cameras through media platforms.

o) Media: Make Criminals Informed

Through media, criminals are also benefitting by learning new tactics. It has made criminals more informed than before media advent.

Governments of different countries usually launch news regarding their police

activities on media. At aware, the criminals to modify their criminal acts in order to get escape from the clutches of police.

→ Criminals Learning New Methods of Crime

By using media platforms criminals are using new method of committing crimes.

Example

TV dramas have become more important source of learning for criminals. They have learned how to break locks, and how to do crimes without leaving finger prints.

→ Neutrality Techniques Become Common

Media has made the crime neutralizing techniques more common.

For example: When any juvenile commit crime, he try to neutralize his crime by blaming media. He can say that I have learned this crime from youtube. It is the mistake of government who has not removed such contents from media platforms.

It encourage criminals to justify their crimes.

Conclusion

Media has re-shaped the public perception of crime and its negative implications are more than positive impacts.