

B.4

Introduction: China has emerged as world hegemon in 21 century, competing US. There the reason behind is the political decisions and bold steps which then translates into developmental projects for economy. The politics of China is stable and makes decision as per the need of the country. Deng's reforms, creation of Special Economic Zones, increased exports are all government decisions that impacts economy positively.

Political decisions that will benefit economy in the long run:

The ^{Politics} ~~economy~~ of China has always been vigilant in making timely decisions;

- China's bold steps: China has been taking bold steps by partnering

with countries like Pakistan, which are already suffering. China's CPEC with Pakistan has been a big success. The Gwadar port construction is a big achievement for Pakistan and China both but it is also an outcome of China's bold project. These projects have given China regional hegemony because of the locations of these projects. ~~So~~ China's workers have faced terrorist attack while working in Pakistan but still China did not step. Today, these bold steps have made China a regional hegemon in the world.

- Authoritative style of politics: Since China has one party system ~~so~~ and the leader of the party is the president so there is least source of conflict in China's

politics. ~~Since~~ One party, one leader and one decision which means less is also part of China's success formula.

~~Political decisions translates into economic progress~~

- Political willingness and actions to establish good ties internationally.

At one hand, ~~then~~ US has a "I don't give care" attitude, while on other hand, China has "I am here for you" attitude - This has made US an enemy of many and China as a friend of many. The statements given by the prime ministers of both countries shows how they want their relations to be.

US at many places have stated such statements as they are also

proudly involved in ~~the~~ genocidal attacks in Palestine and they don't anyone's support. While Chinese head of state have always had friendly and mild attitude, this is the reason that today many countries trade with China while few countries have friendly relations with us. This has definitely helped China to become favorites of all and gain the hegemony in the region.

Effective political decisions translates into developed economy:

- Deng's reforms: Deng brought the reform to change China from centrally planned economy to market oriented economy. This has given China more knowledge and access of the market and

ultimately more opportunity to grow.

- 2. Creation of Special Economic Zone (SEZ): Political decision driven the economy in a positive direction by creating special economic zones. These zones provides special incentives to carry out trade and foreign investment. This further elevated the economic condition.

- Government Supported low cost manufacturing: China is like a world factory, where low cost production is available for all. The developed countries saves their cost by doing cheap production in China which makes other countries dependence on China, making it a more dominant power than other.

- Joined world Trade organization (WTO);
China joined WTO in 2001. This ~~also~~ gave China better market access which opened more doors of opportunities for the economy.
At joining organizations like WTO will increase the impact of China's action in the global market!

Conclusion: China is a world hegemon today because of the political decisions made at the right time and as per the need of the hour. These effective political decision then translates into economic progress, improved social standing and world hegemon as a whole.

Introduction:

... Muslims and Hindus can never like one nation - like idea which was realized and practiced by Hindus but never by Muslims unless Muslim leadership made them realize. The socio-economic condition that existed in the subcontinent made put Muslims in the lower level in society at all aspects of life including political, economic and social. Muslims were not given a adequate quota in politics, no equal job opportunities and inferior behaviour with Muslims used to prevail in sub continent. This showed that Hindus ^{and British} never accepted Muslims as their counterparts but Muslims could not realize this. Then, came the Muslim leadership as a ray of hope and gave Muslims the required intellect and sense that was missing.

Before realization of

Before arrival of Muslim leaders
the ideological difference existed
but no realization:

British rulers in sub continent treated Muslims in all walks of life but Muslims never realized and even they realized they were having no leadership that would make them stand together under one platform. Then, arrived the leaders like Quid-e-Azam, Allama Iqbal and others who changed the way Muslims think about themselves and the world. Allama Iqbal broadened Muslims way of thinking and their intellectual capabilities. Quid-e-Azam provided Muslims a platform under which they can speak about their rights and demanded separate homeland. Therefore, Muslim leadership adequately translated Muslim Nationalism

into action.

Muslim leaders role in playing up nationalism:

Muslim leaders played most significant role in playing up nationalism by their actions and by their writings and speeches.

Some of the significant instances includes,

- Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's contribution in the field of education. He established Scientific Society which translated work into Urdu. He also established schools for Muslims to increase the intellect of Muslims.
- Quid-e-Azam, the father of nation, translated the whole idea of two nation theory of Qayal into reality. His hardwork provided Muslims with a platform to speak for their rights and under this platform Muslims demanded separate nation. This platform was Muslim League.
- The man who gave the idea

of Muslims as a separate identity and nation is Allama Iqbal. He gave "Two Nation Theory" which determined Muslims of India as separate nation. This theory later become the ideological basis on which Muslims demanded separate homeland. Iqbal would not have given this concept, then Muslims could never realize that they are a separate identity and hence needs to ~~was~~ strive for a separate nation.

Muslims leadership was effective to make Muslims realize about socioeconomical differences. The writings, speeches and actions of Muslim leaders all were focused on educating Muslims about their separate identity. Muslim

Quaid-e-Azam addressed in many speeches that Muslims and Hindus cannot intermingle as they are different.

Allama Iqbal, a renowned well known philosopher, wrote the books and poetry to place up the light of independence among Muslims. In his writings he also tried to awaken the sleeping faith of Muslims. Then, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan awakened the Muslims from deep sleep of ignorance. He worked on education of Muslims to make them equal in society as the British.

Allama Iqbal's philosophy; awakening

Call: Iqbal wrote poetry in which he explained the relation of Allah and Men, ~~with~~ about patriotism and men's capability. This made Muslims realize that they are no less than British or Hindus and deserves same life as them. His work includes,

- Bang-e-Dara
- Asrar-e-Khuda
- Development of Metaphysics in Persia

He through his writings he provoked

Muslims. He also gave the concept of "Khudi" or "self ego" which explains the relation between God and men.

"Khudi ko kar buland itna karo ke har
Tagdeer say pehly, Khuda
bandy say khud pehly bra
Teri waja ra hai"

Conclusion: Muslim Nationalism
existed in Muslims of subcontinent
but it was in deep sleep which
was awoken by the Muslims
leader. The socio-economic
situations helped the Muslims
leader to justify explain and
show practically why Muslims and
Hindus are different.

Q7

In modern day politics,
political parties, lobbies and media
plays crucial role but the
role of lobby and interest group

is significantly increasing than others. Previously, the political parties used to make promises and general public would believe them but now public is smart. Social media also plays significant role in shaping the modern populism and people's opinion too. But, the role of lobbies and interest groups is increasing now!

Why the influence of political parties is ~~and social media~~ is decreasing:

Fake promises, false hopes and wishful thinking is all now easily identifiable by general public. In the past, politicians,

used to make promises with people and in the end once got elected don't even make any promise.

In the contemporary times, the Americans are a victim of such

fake promises made by Trump. Before elections, Trump promised and showed himself as a caretaker of ~~the~~ American Muslims

The increasing relations of Trump with Israel's Prime Minister shows that he will still not fulfill his promise of Muslims interest and will support Israel in their brutality against Muslims of Palestine. Such leaders uplifts ~~the~~ general public's people belief from political parties and so, political parties and leaders do not play major role in the modern day populism.

Media and propaganda's role in modern day populism: Social media and media as a whole plays significant role in all spheres of life. But the question that impedes media's reliability is that whether the news is true or fabricated? The extent to which social media can fabricate the news is now well aware by general public too, so it is not easy to deceive them.

Why the lobbies or interest groups are
their influence is increasing on the
populism.

Lobby is a group that seeks
to influence the opinion of politicians,
legislators or government
officials, or even general public
for their own interests. Lobby is
a way that has recently gained
much attention in the political
realm. Since, political parties and
~~social media~~ do not seem to
offer much it is the lobbies
which is the last resort for
shaping populism. The political
parties use these lobbies to
gain people's vote... and support.

~~The~~ Donald Trump
recently used lobbies to gain
support and votes of people. One
of the way was to use social
media interest groups to gain
public support. Social media is one
of the way that ~~turn~~ groups which
acted as interest groups for
Trump's election spread posts.

in favor of Trump. This shows
that such lobbies and interest
groups played significant role in
Trump's victory.

Pro-exit lobbies
like Leave.EU campaign, funded
and supported populist narratives
emphasizing sovereignty and
opposition to EU regulations.
ideological

lobbies like Think Tanks or advocacy
groups, often promote ideas that
aligns with populist agendas,
including nationalism, cultural
conservatism and other.

Conclusion: The world is changing,
people are learning and new
ways of shaping world is
also developing. Political realm
is highly affected by the chang-
ing environment. Now, general
public is well aware about the
fake promises of political
party's leaders and social
media is a majority effective