

### Q No: 03

UNSCA Passed a resolution in 1978 of two state solution. Three European states also recognized Palestine as sovereign state. Critically evaluate the chances of two state solution or do you think Israel would continue as an Apartheid state?

#### Introduction:

UNSCA (United Nations Special Assembly) in 1948 proposed "Two State Solution" for Israel - Palestine conflict. According to that resolution two states will be made between the Jordan river and Mediterranean Sea. The state of Israel and Islamic republic of Palestine. Most of the states including European countries also recognized Palestine as sovereign state but Israeli government and Palestine Org. Organisations have rejected it. But wanted these even if failed.

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Over \_\_\_\_\_

on the Palestinian territories.

## Major actors and Two State solution:

i) **Palestine Liberation organization**  
PLO = as an liberation organization established by Yassir Arafat after the failure of Palestinian rights they accepted two state solution of pre 1967 boundary.

## ii) **Hamasi**

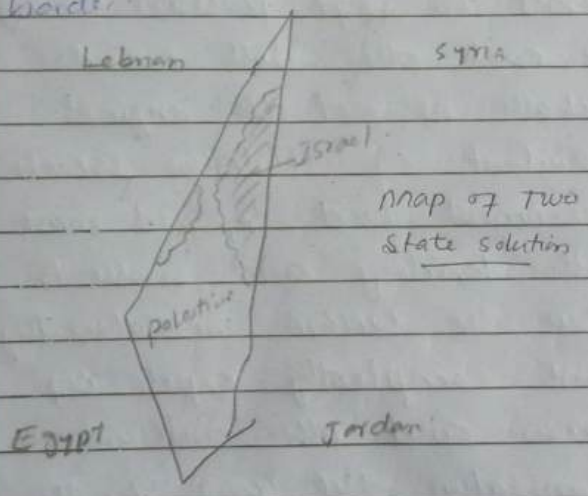
Hamasi an armed organization of Palestine based in the Gaza region. They rejected Two State solution and says that Jews are not the inhabitants of Palestine and it to be expelled.

## iii) **Israeli government**

Israel → Palestine was started from 1948. Since 1968 Jews continuously expanded its territory through 1967 and Gaza from Palestinian people. Two major

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current war of 1967 and 1988  
Israel captured most of the  
territory and do not want to  
leave it. They have contrast views  
against Hamas and claim that  
Palestine are not the nation, we  
would completely clean up  
Palestine territory. From the Muslim  
population Marwan, Mollam-yah  
government also unable to accept  
two state solution beyond 1967  
border.



ever, Jews made its  
nicer in Muslim territory  
them is almost equal

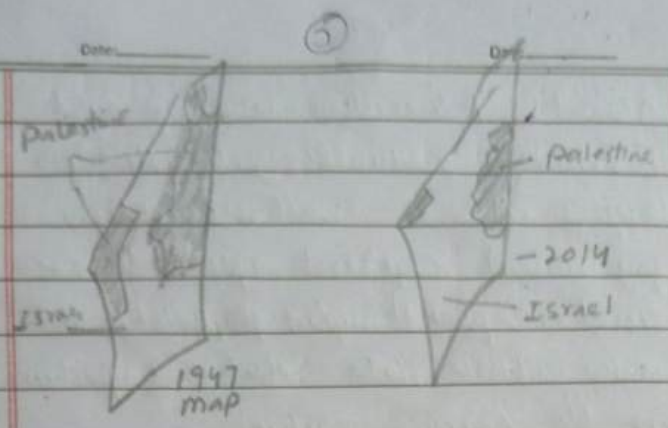
economic affairs of the region

Critically evaluation of the chances  
of "Two State solution"

### 1) Lack of Political Will:

"Two state solution" is a theoretical and balance approach for the resolution of Israel-Palestine conflict. But the absence of political will and external pressure make it infunctonal. Moreover, Israel and Hamas are not in mood to left Palestini territory for each other. Both consider each other as not the original inhabitant of Palestine. Israeli government had captured most of the territory and unable to follow the UNGA resolution. They want compleatly expell of Hamas and other militant organization that work for the protection of Palestani rights.

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## ii) Expansion and geographical alliances shift:

Settlement of expansions and geopolitical alliances shift make it difficult the chances of Two state solution. Israeli government has started the migration of jew communities to the muslims territory for the purpose to expand jews population. It become difficult for these population to leave their places. Moreover, jews made its own alliances in muslim territory these population is almost equal

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About 7.3 million muslims and 7.3 million jews living the palestinian territory. As a result, Israeli government captured most the area and expand its population that make Two state solution impossible in the coming future.

### iii) Jerusalem dispute:

Jerusalem is the sacred and most important area for muslims and jews. Both want to control it, and claim that Jerusalem is the core point of contention. Moreover, political fragmentation on both side further reduce the chances of Two state solution. In Palestine for muslims right three organization are working - Hamas, PLO and Al-Fateh group. Among them there is a lack of political consensus and own

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ideology and interest cannot  
write them in one platform in  
other state in Israel there is  
great division and that have  
our views regarding the issue  
of Two State Solution. However,  
the <sup>lack of</sup> political consensus cannot  
provide a feasible environment for  
the practical application of  
'Two state solution'

### Conclusions

The UN 1947 resolution of  
Two state solution would seem  
to be dysfunctional in the  
expressing factor due to lack  
of political will among leaders  
both rivals and lack of interest  
of global powers

Q No: 1

Critically evaluate how Israel launched terrorism on Gaza. How do you see ICJ decision and US-response? How it would impact its relations with Arab world?

### Introduction:

The tensions between Israel and Palestine, further exacerbated after the incident of 7-October, 2023. Israel enhance its brutality and use of force on innocent palestinian. In response South-Africa under black rule register case of war of crime against Israeli government in international court of Justice (ICJ). ICJ issued its decision regarding war of crime against Israeli government - particularly Netanyahu and Secretary of defense. United State of America consider it as a political



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motivates.

## Decision of ICJ regarding Israel - Palestine conflict

ICJ - issued its decision to implement war of crime against Israeli government which is against the international humanitarian law. The Israel brutality and use of force is on peak due to which thousand of innocent palestinian loss its life.

### i) Unlawful occupation:

According to ICJ - Israel unlawfully occupied palestinian territories like Gaza strip, west bank and jersusalem, which is against the international law. Israel gain the control of these places through use of forces and technology against palestinian.

### ii) Obligation for Israel:

Israel should need to

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stop inhuman activities in the Palestinian territory and return the captured places to the citizens of Palestine. Moreover, ICJ also demand to pay the reparations of damage to Palestinian.

### iii) International Organization should recognize Israeli brutality:

As per ICJ decision, the international communities need to recognize Israeli use of force against humanity. It is against the international law and fundamental human right. Moreover, international communities need to solve these issue through mean and sign immediate ceasefire agreement between the rivals.

### • USA - Response to ICJ decision:

USA - criticize International Court of Justice decision that

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It is a political motivated decision against Israeli government. In the bombing, Israel lost about 1400-people and about 365 imprisoned in response of Hamas attack on Israel. According to USA, Israel doing these activities for the purpose of defense to protect its own territory from the militant aggression.

### Analysis of ICJ decision and USA-response:

ICJ - decision is too crucial for the protection of Palestani right. It is because Israel forces used to inhumanation means to destroy all these infrastructure and the casualties reached to 70% of women and children. moreover, Israeli forces attacked directly on educational institutions, hospital and even on the religious place to kill Palestani citizens. The international community and regional

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actors required to sign immediate ceasefire for the purpose to stop humanitarian crisis.

Impacts in relation with Arab world:

### a) Escalation of tension:

Due to on going Palestine-Israel conflict the tension in the region further exacerbated. More actors are involved that affect the sovereignty and peace in the region. For example Hamas, Hezbollah, Houthis, and the Iran and other global actors are trying to play its proxy in middle east region that affect the life of the people adversely which have lethal consequences. Due to these conflict further tension like Israel-Hezbollah, HTS-Syria and, Houthis and Iran-Israel scuffles rise up. Which will affect not only the social but also the political and

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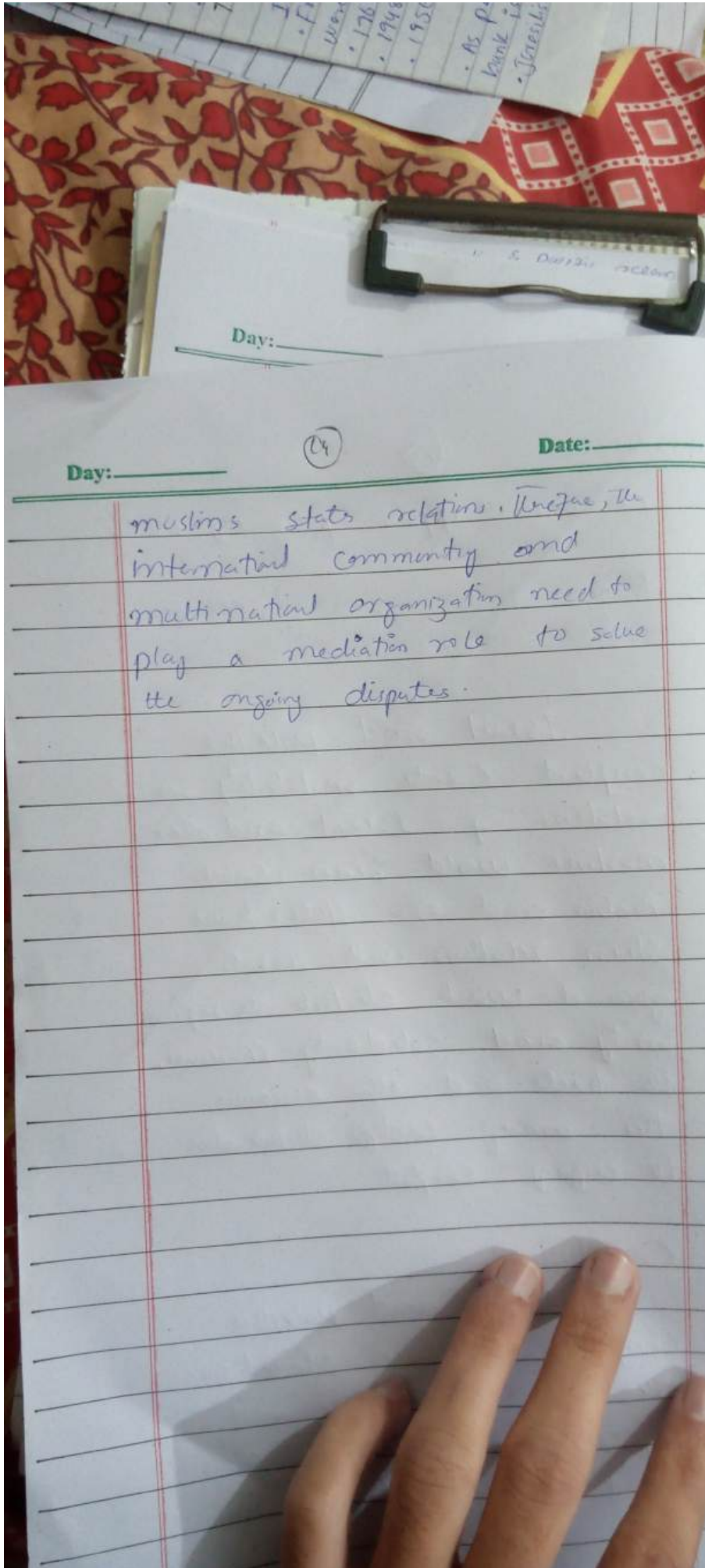
economic affairs of the region.

### b) Regional unity and strains relation of Israel with other world:

Israel and Palestine conflict create instability in relations of Israel and other muslims world. Iran, Saudi Arabia and other states have strain relations with Israeli government. which disturb the region unity and solidarity. Moreover, the trade and other economic ties among countries disturb due to ongoing conflict.

### Conclusion:

Israel and Palestine conflict has been started since 1948. Major skirmishes and disputes have been done to effect the o Israel and other



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muslims state relations. Therefore, the international community and multinational organization need to play a mediation role to solve the ongoing disputes.