

~~According to author, Pakista~~

Q:2

Visa Policies of Schengen Countries for Pakistan

Pakistani visa applicants for Schengen countries face severe issues. From documents verification to bank balance, they have to face several rejections. They are even taken suspicious for their intentions. On the other hands, if anyone from a western country seeks a Pakistani visa, he is always warmly welcome there. while ^{visa seeking} Pakistanis to these countries are treated otherways. Schengen countries must review their visa policies and soften them for Pakistan.

Total word count: 70

Q:4 Correct any five

- (i) Most of the shelves in the library are empty.
- (ii) Chocolate or vanilla? which do you like more?
- (iii) The culture of our country is richer than that of any other country in the world.
- (iv) Ten miles is a long distance
- (v) She is one of those students who have passed competitive exams.

Q:5

(b) Fill in the blanks

- (i) He poured the water into the glass.
- (ii) The people were driven to despair by the horrors of war.
- (iii) There were lots of shops in the main street.
- (iv) He wrote them a cheque for \$1000.
- (v) A grey mackintosh was folded around her arm.

1 a) Punctuated passage

Ani:

Bill Gates once had a coffee at a coffee shop. When the waiter was taking the dishes away, Bill Gates tipped him one dollar. "Whenever your daughter comes for coffee, she gives me a five-dollar tip", said the waiter. "She is a daughter of a billionaire", replied Bill Gates. "And I am the son of a poor carpenter this is why it is so often said, never forget your past because your past is your greatest teacher."

Q:7 Translation:

An African meditator once said that, "When English came to Africa, they possessed modernism and we owned land. They said that they came to modernize us so we put our trust in them. But we realized after sometimes that they we owned their modernity and they got our land. Similarly,

When social network science was formed, West was having Facebook and what's app. They provided these services to us again for free and we again blindly trust them. When time passed, we realized that we were left with Facebook and what's app while English stole our freedom and personal information. Whenever anything is for granted, we have to pay its price through our Freedom."

Q:3 Comprehension

(1)

Reasons behind transition?

Ans:

The main reason behind Foreman's transition from boxing to business was his poor financial conditions. As, he had to come in the ring even after retirement just because of his challenging financial conditions. When he got an opportunity for business, his fame in boxing

helped him a lot in the marketing of his business. His need, creativity and fame all things worked together for turning him into a ^{businessman} ~~boxer~~ from a boxer.

(2)

Competitive advantage

Ans:

Firstly, the design of grill itself was very unique that allowed grease to drain off one side. At second, the marketing which Foreman was doing by recording commercials featuring himself cooking burgers with his family and doing fun. This was the competitive advantage of George Foreman grill.

(3)

If Foreman had not sold?

Ans:

With the passage of time, the competition was becoming very tough and market was saturating. If Foreman had not sold the name rights, he had to invest more to bring innovation ^{otherwise} ~~or~~ he had to face ^{massive} drop in sales of his product and ultimately his business flopped. So, he took a wise

decision and sold the name rights.

(4)

Contrasting and complimentary:

Ans

There are different contrasting sentiments like first Foreman announced retirement from boxing and soon joined the ring again to fulfil his financial needs. To quit something at first willingly shows the sentiment of freedom and pleasure but to join that again because of certain issues point towards sentiments of enforcement and uncomfortable feeling. To join the ring again for financial gains show ~~create comp~~ kind of distress as well. ~~At~~

But when Foreman won the weightlifting ^{contest} after retirement, it showed a complimentary feelings. Similarly opening the business and then selling his naming rights showed another contrasting sentiments. However, originally success in business is complimentary in nature.

(5)

How far is text?

Text shows the true picture of Foreman and his struggle. It clearly shows his struggle in boxing and business as well as his dynamic and innovative personality to avail and use opportunities in right direction. It also depicts the wisely taken decision of Foreman.

Q2