

Q2

Explain in detail Congress Rule from 1937-1939 as forerunner to creation of Pakistan in 1947.

INTRODUCTION:

The Congress rule from 1937 to 1939 was a great move of Indian National Congress in the political history of Muslims. The cruel revelation of Indians, after the elections of 1937, showed their agitated behaviour towards the Muslims of Indian Subcontinent.

This brutality of Congress paved way for the Muslim Separate homeland ideology.

The Congress left no stone unturned to suppress Muslims, which realized Muslims a sense of separate nation and ideology and it was the strong base of separate homeland for Muslims.

CONDITION OF ERA:

In Early 1900s, Muslims faced several hardships due to Indians & Hindus corruption and cruelty on Muslims revival movements. Jinnah believed that Gandhi was behind the agitation of Muslims acts during the Khilafat movement in 1919 to 1924 and Gandhi provoked Muslims for Moplah's uprising, where Muslims supported riots, and in the Chauri Chauri Event of 1922, where Muslims burned 22 Indian Hindu police officers upon retaliation of their fired on Muslims just to afraid them. Due to this, Muslims failed in their campaigns of showing solidarity to Turks on their defeat in World War I and efforts in Ottoman's Empire revival. This very reason, failed their confidence among masses and in 1937 Elections

people voted Indian National Congress and they made government by huge majority of 8 out of 11 sea provinces. In reaction, to support and boost muslim's morale, Jinnah decided to made coalition government by the remaining States.

CONGRESS : IN Era 1937

Congress demanded conditions on Coalition of Muslims

Congress agreed for the coalition of Muslim League with other provinces on 2 conditions. One, that muslims will follow Indian Hindus blindly, and second, Muslims will not work solely as a member of party. Both these conditions were rejected by Muslim league and the coalition failed.

Flag Controversary By Hindus to
hurt Muslims

Hindus Muslims to attack
muslims sentiment, used three
coloured flag of India on all
important buildings and government
offices, portraying their power
of government and strength in
Indian Subcontinent.

Speech of Shabash Chandra Bose
on the victory of Indians:

"When the result were out,
it revealed the real face
of Indians towards Muslims.

Shabash Chandra Bose, PM
of INC, declared no
coordination with muslims
and promised "Congress's
dictatorship" will rule the
Indian Subcontinent. He
said, we will destroy Muslims"

M. R. Kazmi in The Concise history of Pakistan

M. R. Kazmi in his book described the the harsh speech of Bose towards muslims and Bose, with his actions, proved his words.

Hindi is Official language than Urdu.

Congress officialized Hindi as the only language in Subcontinent, which proved provoked muslims a desire of separate state.

Widhiyantra Scheme of Study
in Curriculum

Congress changed the curriculum to pure widhiyantram Scheme, which describes only to studies and historical events of Hindus. They made it compulsory

for all students to follow this curricula in their studies and ordered educational institutes to follow the scheme. This move of Hindus was a very strong hit on youth of Muslims, diverting their minds toward Hinduism. This made a deep sense for Muslims of separate territory to improvise according Islamic and Muslim studies the curricula.

Gharwapsi Movement by Hindus for Muslims.

Hindu believed that the ancestors of Muslims were Hindu so, ultimately Muslims are Hindu and they should return to it. This forceful conversion of Hindus paved way for separate Homeland of Muslims.

Prohibition of Azaan and Slaughter of Cow in Subcontinent

Hindu Congress deliberately hurting the sentiments of Muslims, passed the act of prohibition of azaan and slaughtering of cow, as Hindu sees cow as their god figure. Hindus started immoral activities by making noises outside mosques, interfering muslims in prayer. Their this act was a result in dire desire of creation of Pakistan.

CONCLUSION:

Bringing the discussion to an end, the cruelty and brutal behaviour of Hindu Militant nationalism paved way for the creation of Pakistan. Indian Congress

at that time was also known as the Cauter ~~version~~ version of Indian Nazis of Germany, for their heavy hand and hate for muslims. Indian dictatorship itself became the forerunner of the Creation of Pakistan by facing a backlash from muslims of their barbarism and finally Pakistan came into existence, in 1947.

Q3.

Explain in detail the Evolution of Khilafat Movement. Also shed light on reasons of its failure.

INTRODUCTION:

Khilafat Movement was a strong yet failed movement in multiple perspective for Muslims. It became a milestone achievement, despite failed, in the making of Pakistan. It gave rise to two nation theory which promoted the ideology of Pakistan and finally the existence of Pakistan.

CONDITION OF ERA and Evolution of Khilafat Movement

World War I was about to end in 1918 and seemed the loss of center Powers i.e Germany, Austria-Hungary

and ^{the} Turkey, who were the reason behind world war I (WWI).

After getting defeated in WWI, the winning countries made a treaty Treaty of Sevres with losing parties, the Turkey.

This treaty proposed The Turkey to accept defeat and obliged The Turkey to ~~res~~ renounce the territories of Arab and Northern area.

It also demanded the abolishment of Ottoman Empire. Ottoman Empire and Turkey holds a holy place for Muslims and to counter the demands and show support, solidarity and reemergence of the Great Ottoman Empire, Muslims especially

Ali Brothers - Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar and Mukim Shaikat Ali - made All India Khilafat Movement (AIKM) in 1919.

Objectives Of Khilafat Movement

Khilafat movement was especially made for the revival of Ottoman Empire, sovereignty of Turkey, opposing British cruelty and non-Muslims forces entry in Holy cities. It was made to show integrity with Turks.

NON-CO-OPERATION MOVEMENT By Muslims:

Muslims started a non-cooperation movement against British Raj. They boycotted British institutions, British and foreign products, resigned from the official posts and government offices. They closed the British educational (schools and colleges) institutions and avoid paying Taxes.

Going Jail became common as muslims started protests against British.

DELEGATION Of Muslims To UK And Europe for Support

Muslim wanted to show solidarity and support to Turks, so they send a delegation under the supervision of Wazir Khan to United Kingdom and European Countries. But to their dismay, the Prime Minister of UK Lloyd George was an extreme hater of Turks and did not support the delegation, which failed this effort of Muslims.

Medical Aid & Financial Aid to Turks

Muslim send Doctors, nurses, paramedical staff, medicines

medicines and financial aid to
The ~~then~~ Turkey for their assistance

RIOTS DONE DURING KHILAFAT MOVEMENT:

Moplah's Uprising:

Moplah was an area of muslims in Hindustan.

The people of Moplah stood against the British and Indian Hindus, but they were crushed badly.

The Chaura Chauri Incident 1922

The Chaura Chauri was a muslim populated area of India. The Indian police officers fired in air to rose fear in Muslim protestors. But muslims misunderstood and retaliated and surrounded 22 police officers and killed them to death. Garchhi also

joined the non-cooperation movement later and entered in SIMM. But after this incident, Gandhi left SIMM because he was a non-violent person and this act shaken his confidence.

JINNAH'S TAKE IN KHILAFAT MOVEMENT

Jinnah and few other popular leaders did not joined SIMM

Jinnah, Wazir Khan and Fazul-ul-Haq did not joined the SIMM, considering it a less important and irrelevant act of that time from Muslims.

Jinnah accused Gandhi of Muslims ~~Exploitation~~ exploitation.

Jinnah blamed Gandhi

for the riots done by muslims
as Gandhi was the driving
force behind them. He
accused and said.

"Although I respect and
praise Gandhi, but his
ambiguous behaviour in
exploiting muslims is
unjustified".

Quaid-e-Azam
(Contextual of his saying)

REASONS OF ITS FAILURE

Alli Brothers were Jailed for Protests

Alli Brothers were involved
in Protests which caused them
jail for 2 years. This punishment
made a leadership gap

in movement which failed the movement.

Popular Persons Avoided Joining AIKM

Quaid-e-Azam, and his companions avoid the Khilafat Movement to focus on international Relations. They declared it impractical and warned Muslims Not to quit jobs

Economic Recession due to Quitting Jobs

Muslims became economically deprived by quitting job, which effected their struggle.

Consequences Of Khilafat Movement

Positive Consequences

Khilafat movement

even though failed, but raise the sense of unity among muslims and ~~rela~~ realized them that Only muslims can support muslims, after the act of Gandhi in movement. It made Jinnah aware of separate identity and territory of Muslims for the implication of muslim and islamic laws. It made Muslims acknowledge their freedom is necessary to led a complete politico-socio-economic life independently and freely. It also arose the desire of fundamental rights of muslims of separate nationhood.

Negative Consequences

It shattered the confidence of Muslims and they loss in elections of 1937. The Hijab movement of muslims

from NWFP and Sindh to Afghanistan failed and they also faced severe hardships as they sold and left their properties behind to participate in Hijrat Movement. They faced severe economic recession and struggles for revival.

CONCLUSION:-

Cutting long story short, the Khilafat movement although failed badly but aroused awareness in Jinnah and Muslims for a separate and independent homeland for Muslims. This movement is also named as the base of Pakistan's Separate ideology and strengthened the two-nation theory.