

## Subjective Part - Part - II

### Question - 3

Football stadium approach to diplomacy is reemerging in global politics. Describe the concept and dynamics of foreign policy and diplomacy and their manifested nature in contemporary International relations in the consideration of the statement.

### Concept of Foreign Policy:

Foreign Policy refers to Country's strategy and approach to interact with other nations, Organizations and non-state actors to achieve its national interests, security and economic goals.

### Dynamics of Foreign Policy:

1- History between the Nations  
 Talking Examples Pakistan and India, Pakistan and Turkey had different history so impact of relations b/w both countries is



different and Pakistan behave differently. In some recently Iran and India attacked Pakistan in different ways. Pakistan responded both differently due to the Past impact of history.

### History of Nation:

England has great history as ruled over the most of the world and had impact on the world. e.g. Death of Queen Elizabeth where 90 head of states joined so the history had great impact on foreign policy.

### 2- Geography

Geography attracts other states e.g. Switzerland, Singapore have high destination places and other example Geneva Headquarter is there Climate is Suitable.

### 3- Economic Growth and development:

BRICS have strong foreign policy because of strong economic conditions.

### 4- Leadership and ideology

Putin in Russia brings ideology of rise of Russia, Tayyab Erdogan brings Islamization and Ottoman in Turkey, Nelson Mandela in Africa bring human rights and equal race,



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resolve the issue of white and black  
So the leadership had great impact  
on the foreign policy.

### 5- Military Power:

Pakistan is the only nuclear  
country in the Muslim world. Qatar  
requested for the Fifa world cup  
Security. Saudi Arabia requested  
Pakistani Army to help against  
Homen even Pakistani Army trains  
Saudi Army. So Pakistan had  
great impact on the middle east.

### 6- Natural Resources:

Foreign Policy is also  
connected with natural resources  
e.g South China Sea, Ukraine Land  
war, Gulf war. Gulf countries  
provide 90% of fuel to world

### 7- Reaction of State:

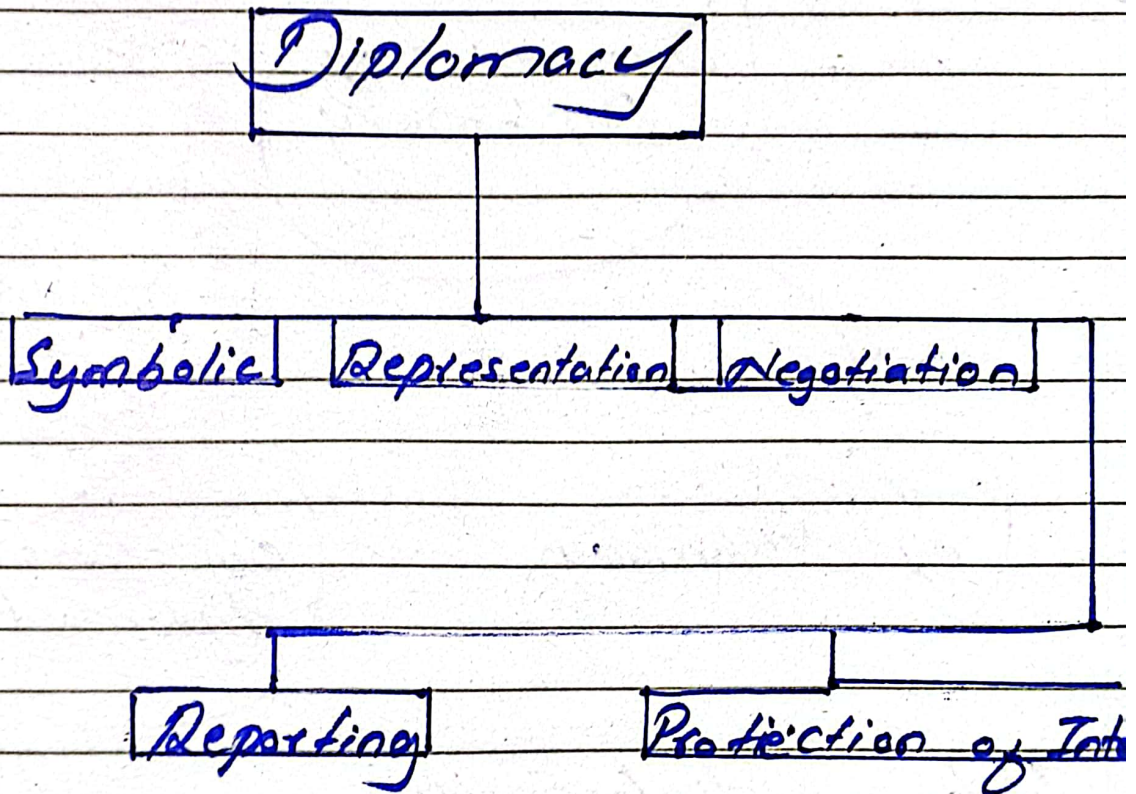
Israel has aggressive foreign  
policy with support of US and  
So had great impact on the  
middle. Saudi Arabia provided  
military bases to Israel.



# Concept of diplomacy and its dynamics:

"Peace, like war can succeed only where there is a will to enforce it and there where is power available to enforce it"

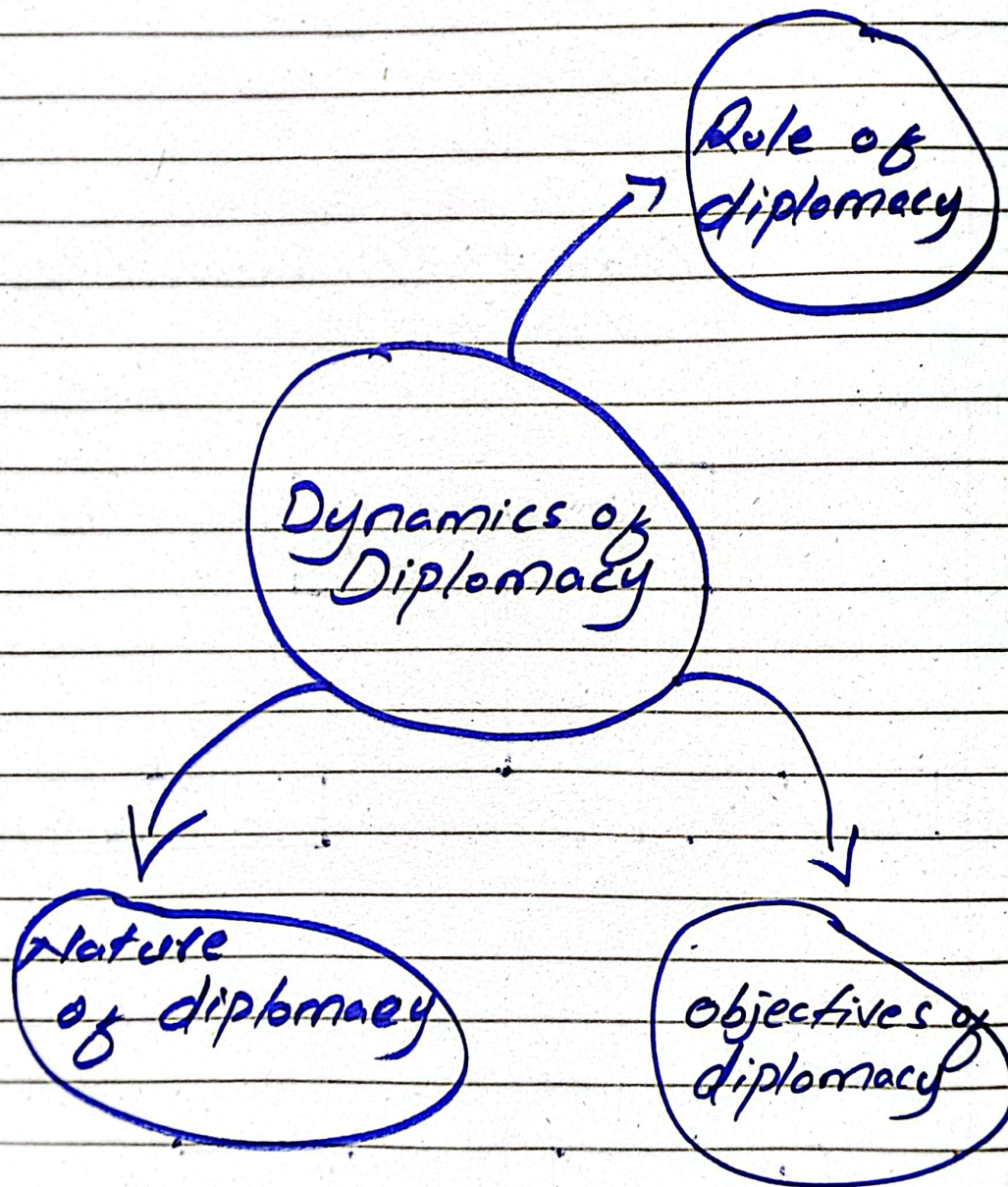
(Franklin D. Roosevelt US President)



## Definition of diplomacy:

"Diplomacy is the management of international relations by means of negotiations; the method by these relations are adjusted and managed by ambassadors and envoys business or the art of diplomats?"





## Role of diplomacy:

### 1. Symbolic Functions:

Diplomats of states are the symbolic representatives of their nation and Government in all official and non-official functions.



## 2- Representation:

Diplomats basically represents his state in the foreign state as normal agent of communication between his home office and that of state which he is accredited.

## 3- Negotiations

To conduct the negotiations with other states is a basic function of diplomacy. Through negotiation seeks to secure agreements and compromises over various conflicts and issues. Diplomats play crucial role in the International negotiations.

## 4- Reporting:

Reporting involves observation of the Political, economic, military and social conditions of the host country and accurate transmission of findings of the diplomat to his home country.

## 5- Protection of Interests

Diplomacy always work for the protection of interests of their state and people living in abroad.



# Nature of Diplomacy:

## 1- Diplomacy is not immoral:

Diplomacy is neither act of deceit nor mere lies or propaganda.

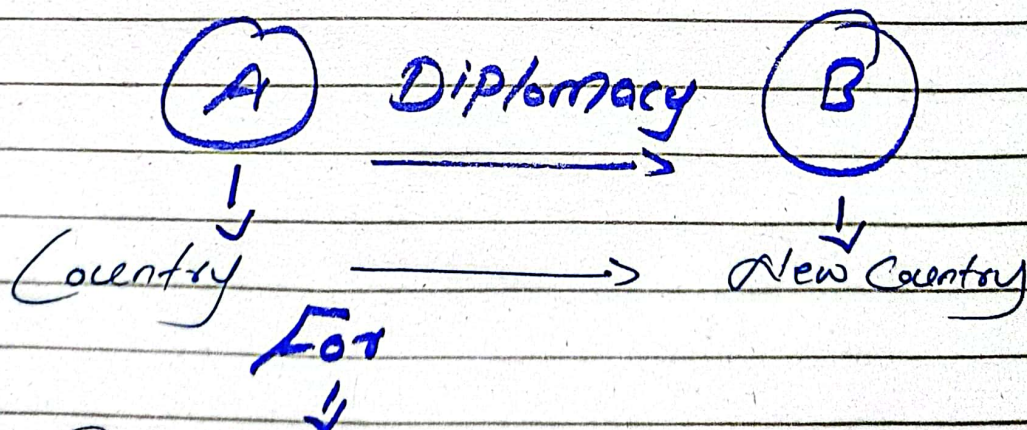
## 2- Tool to Secure interests

It is mean to secure its interests in International relations.

## 3- Done through Settled Procedure:

Diplomacy is always done through settled procedure.

e.g



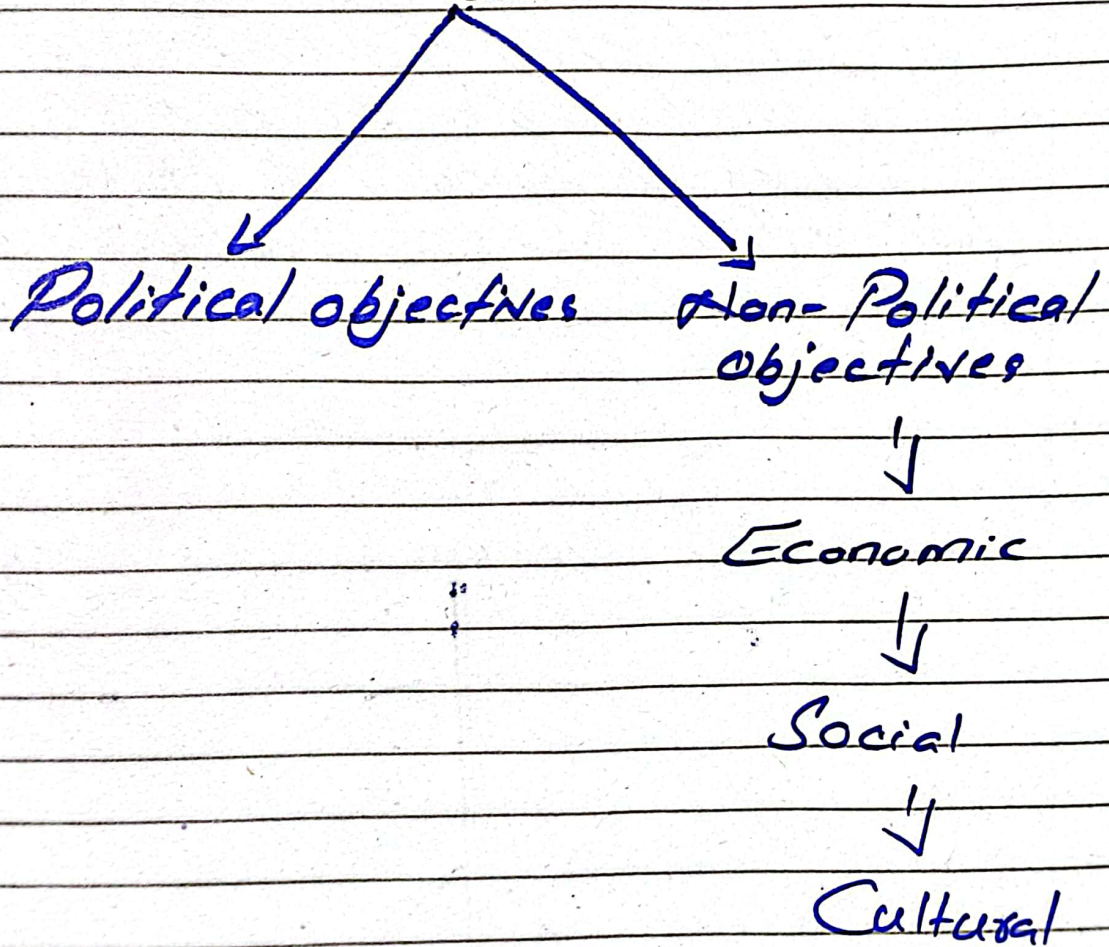
- i- Recognition
- ii- Diplomates
- iii- Higher Diplomates



#### 4- Handles all matters

embrace multitude of interests from simplest to vital issues of war and peace.

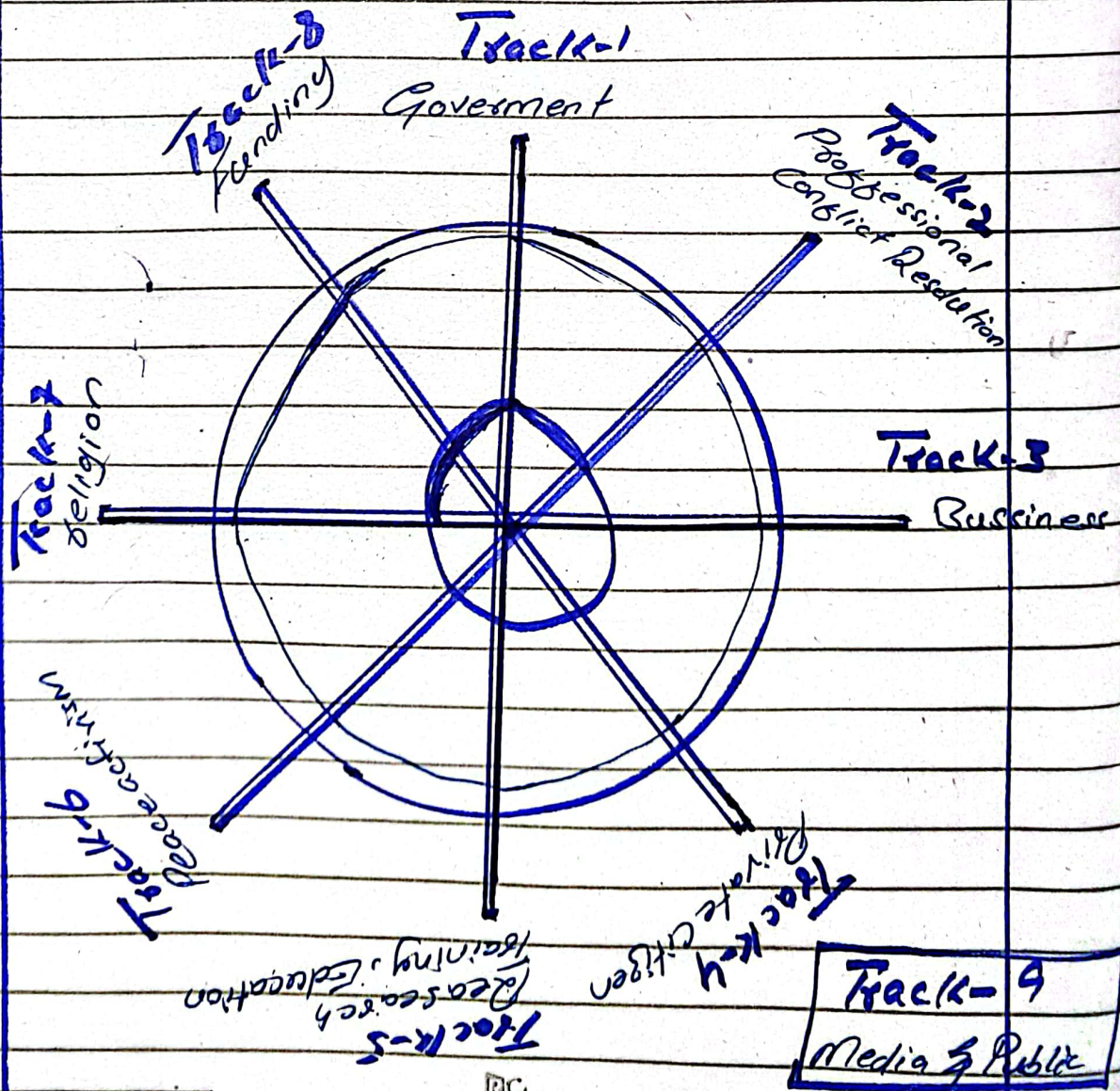
### Objectives of Diplomacy:





# Football stadium approach of diplomacy is emerging in Global Politics:

Football stadium approach of diplomacy in the global politics may consider the **Multi-track diplomacy** through which state may secure their national interests. Multi-track diplomacy have 9 tracks was co-founded by **Loius dainmond** in 1992 as Institute of Multi Track diplomacy.



Signature

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### Track-1

Government at Initial level  
diplomacy during war.

### Track-2

Professional Conflict Resolution through  
the non-state actors civil societies.

### Track-3

Business and Commerce it is  
all about dependency theory.

### Track-4

Private Citizens involvement.  
e.g. Lahore → India.

### Track-5

Research, Training and Education  
A kind of specific education  
learn:

- 1- Negotiation
- 2- Mediation
- 3- Conflict Resolution

### Track-6

Activism Peace & Environment  
Everyone should be here and there.

### Track-7

Religion, moral values to  
promote culture and its Religion  
e.g. Christian, Sikh.



### Track-8

Raise the funding through diplomacy via IMF, WB, ADB and other states.

### Track-9

Communication and Media

Use media through communication.

This circle dependent on circle no one independent collectively, work and Peace.

### Conclusion:

Foreign Policy of the state which succeed only through the successful diplomacy in the Global Politics. without negotiation and diplomacy achievements to the national are not possible. Track-diplomacy is one example.



## Question-5

Explain causes of war at different level of Analysis.  
Furthermore apply the causes to on going war in the Middle East.

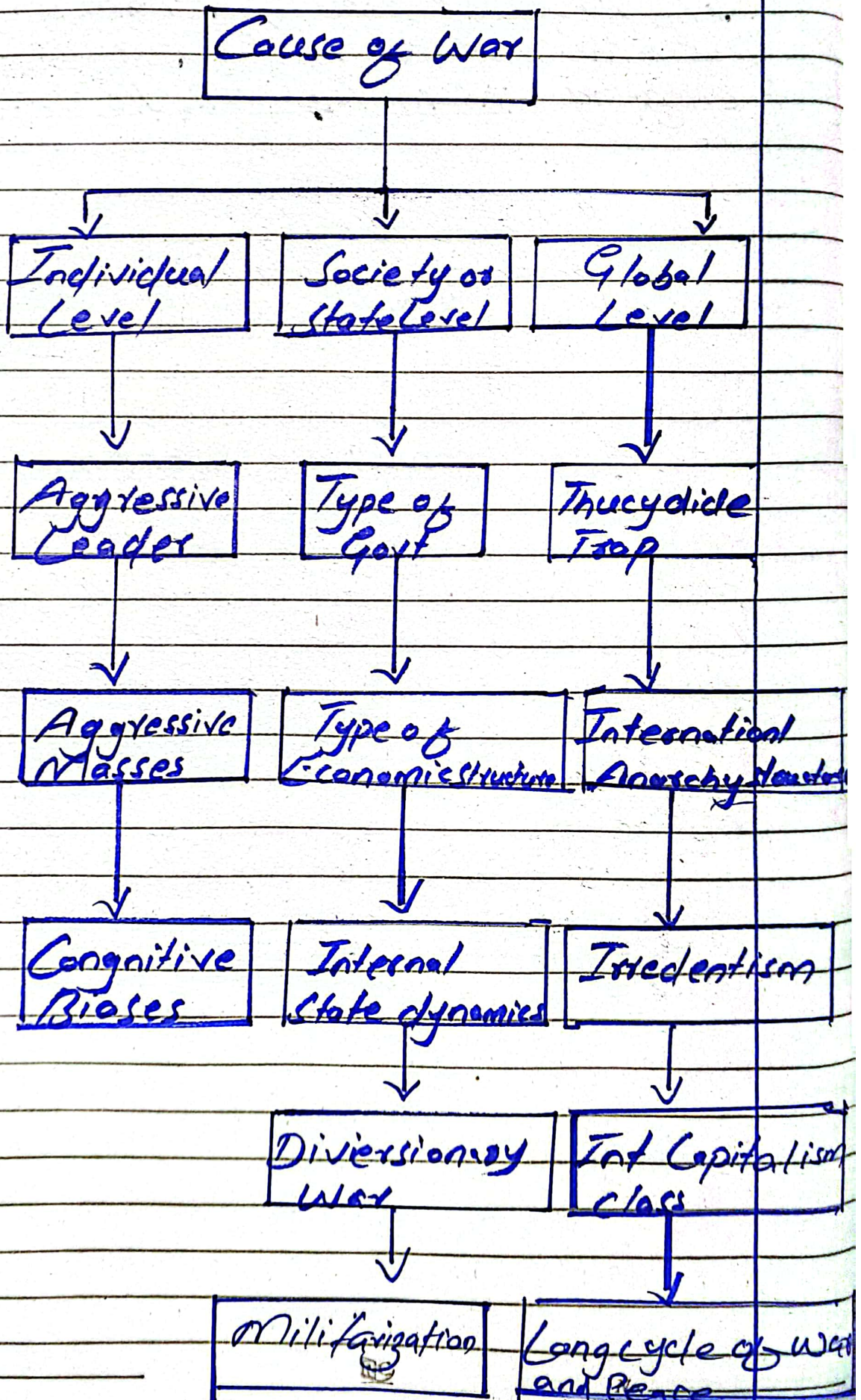
"War is the last of all things to go according to plan."  
"Thucydides"

## Understanding Concept of War:

War is a condition arising within state (civil war) or between the states (Interstate war) when actors use violent means to destroy their opponents or coerce them into submission. Traditionally, war is an act of use of military force of one state against another.



# Causes of War at different level of analysis:



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# Causes of War and Middle East Crisis:

## 1- Individual Level causes of War:

### a- Aggressive Leader:

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's aggressive Zionist thought led to the middle east crisis. Continuous war from the Gaza strip to Syrian territory Golan Heights are the result of aggressive approach of individual state leaders.

### b- Aggressive Masses:

Aggressive masses is another cause of individual level of war. After the Syrian Civil War in 2011, several rebellion groups arose in Syria i.e. Hayat Tahrir al-Sham, HTS, Ahrar al-Sham, Free Syrian Army. All these groups collectively demanded democratic reforms, freedom and end of President Bashar-al-Asad regime. Which created regional instability in the middle east and created a vacuum for Global Powers.



## C. Cognitive Biases:

Middle Eastern States to the Israel defeat is the Cognitive Bias. Talking from 1948 till today Israel always dominated over the Gulf States. Saudi Arabia's co-operation with Israel may led to devastation of Middle east.

## 2- Societal or state Level Causes of War:

### a- Type of Government:

Immanuel Kant have given <sup>Peace model</sup> theory called "Liberal Internationalism theory for Democratic Peace". Under democratic States will lead to War. Most of Middle East States (Saudi Arabia, Qatar, UAE, Oman) have Monarchy, Syria, Jordan Palestine have Partial democratic system which causes civil wars, foreign interference and eventually the whole region comes under the crisis.



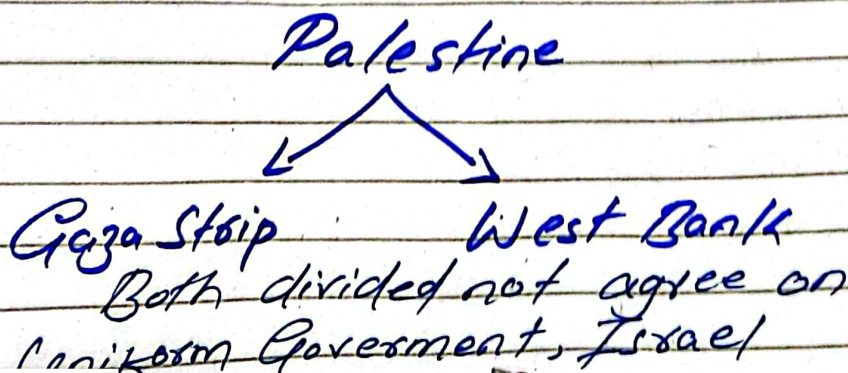
## b- Type of Economic Structure:

Middle East Economic Structure may be divided into two types: Liberal, Commercialism and Free Trade, Saudi Arabia, UAE, Oman, Qatar falls in this category while Poverty, Underdevelopment, Syria, Palestine, Jordan, Egypt falls in the second category. The first category will not war as per the second category which depends on foreign aid mostly. This division also led to the Middle East crises.

## c- Internal state dynamics:

- 1- Syria → HTS  
Free Syrian Army
- 2- Yemen → Houthis
- 3- Lebanon → Hezbollah Group  
above militants and Government  
led to regional crises due to power division.

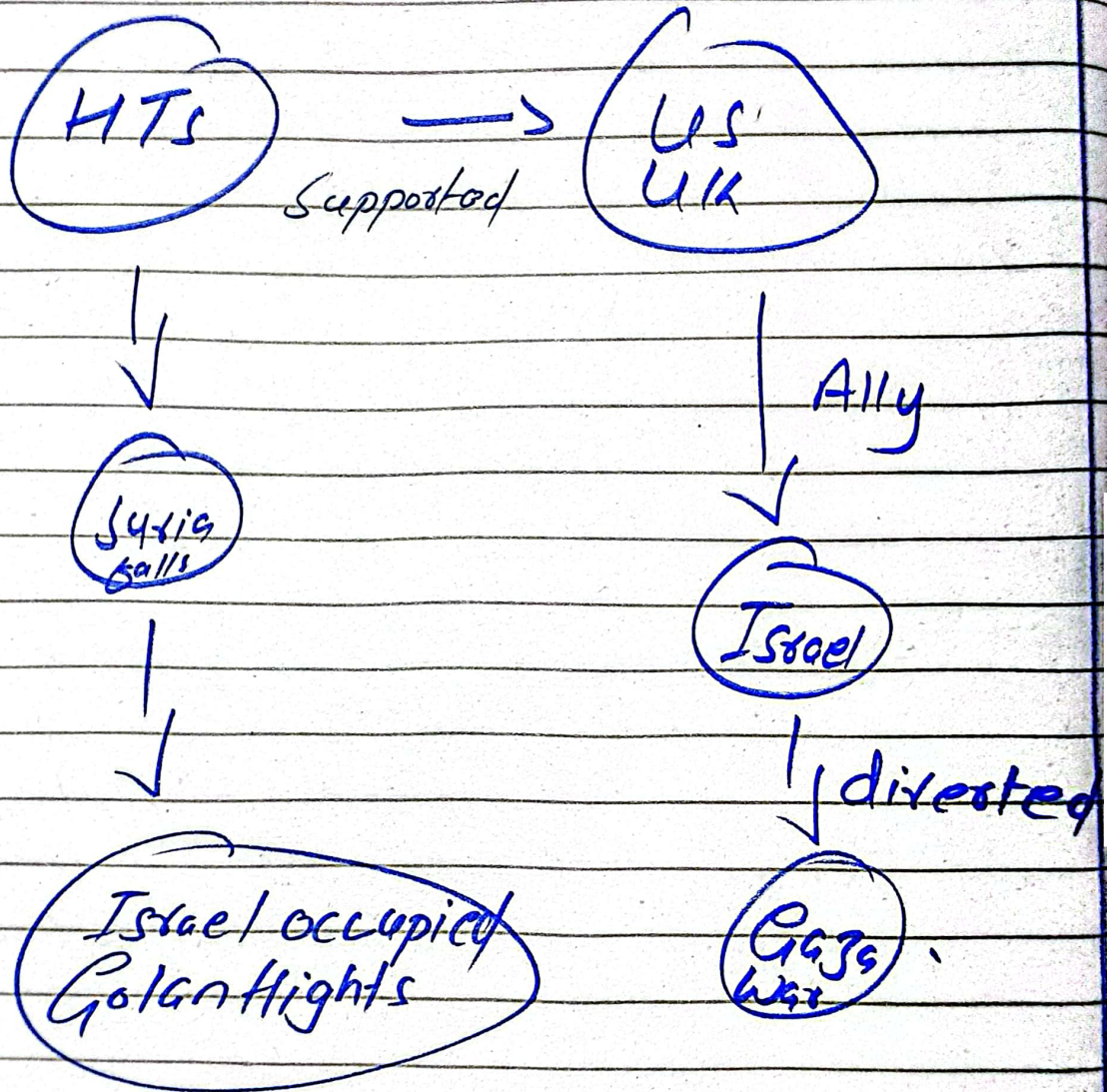
## d- Conflict over structure





take favor.

## E- Diversionary War



Syrian rebellion group HTS was supported by the alliance of Israel, US and UK. Resultantly Assad Regime ended. Favorably Israel occupied the Syrian territory Golan Heights and diverted the International Community to Syria.



# Global Level Causes War

## Q- Thucydide Trap and Power Transition:

According to both theory two big states in the world.

e.g

### Thucydide Trap:

State - 1 Volatile

State - 2 Stable



Powerful



Increase

economy, military

Finance

e.g Saudi Arabia → Iran

### Power Transition:

State - 1 → Peace

State - 2 → Volatile



Ambition to attack

e.g Israel → Palestine, Syria, Egypt, Jordan



## b- Long Cycle of War and Peace:

As Tongbee Say:

a Peace establish after war and again war.

- 1- Israel Palestine War and Peace
- 2- US Iraq War
- 3- Qatar Iraq War
- 4- Iran Saudi Arabia War
- 5- Syrian Civil War
- 6- Arab-Israel War

All above continuous wars are seasons behind the unfinished crisis of middle east.