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MCQs

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* Islamic Studies *

* NOA - MOCK 6 *

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* PART-II *

(Question #02)

I. Introduction

Tauheed or monotheism is the central tenet of Islam. It refers to the belief that the Allah Almighty is one and alone. One cannot be muslim unless he believes in one God. However, Tauheed plays significant role in the individual as well as the collective life of human being. In individual life, Tauheed provides purpose of life. It creates a sense of accountability. Moreover, it give inner peace to an individual.

On the other, in collective life, Tauheed promotes concept of unity and equality. It rejects human worship and the elimination of tyranny from the society. In the Holy Quran Allah Almighty said,

“And do not associate anyone with His worship.”

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I. The Doctrine of Tauheed in Islam:

According to the Holy Quran,

Say, "He is Allah, who is One,"

This implies that Allah is unique, without partner or equal, He is the sole creator of the universe.

Key Aspects of Tauheed

i. Belief in Allah's Lordship

- Allah is the only sovereign of the universe.

ii. Affirming Allah's names and Attributes

- There must be no distortion or comparison in Allah's attributes

iii. Worship of Allah Alone

The rejection of any idolatry and association.

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III Importance of Tauheed in Individual life :

There are numerous advantages of Tauheed in individual life that are outlined below:

i. Tauheed Gives Purpose of Life

Tauheed gives a purpose of life to an individual. It provides clarity about the purpose of life. It ~~gi~~ build connection with the creator. Moreover, it creates a sense of destination after life. The concept of Jannat and Jahannam.

“Worship to Allah Almighty alone is the purpose of Human life.”

- Al-Quran

Hence, Tauheed is important for an individual life.

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ii. **Tauheed creates a direct connection with Allah Almighty**

Tauheed also creates a direct connection of an individual with Allah Almighty.

“I am very closer to him than [his] jugular vein.”

- Holy Quran

This ayat emphasizes that Allah Almighty is very nearer to an individual. Hence, it can be only achieved through Tauheed.

iii. **It creates a sense of accountability in an individual**

Tauheed also creates a sense of accountability in an individual. An individual believes that his all committed actions in the temporary

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world will be judged after the life after death. Therefore, he remains composed and fearful to Allah Almighty.

IV Importance of Tauheed in Collective Life :

The key points are outlined below:

i. Tauheed Promotes Concept of Unity in Humanity

Tauheed promotes concept of unity in human beings. It promotes that all human beings are the creature of one God. It discourages racism. It also discourages class distinction.

“All humans are creature of one Creator.”

This emphasize that all human are servants. Hence, this promotes unity.

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ii. Tauheed Promotes Justice

Tauheed also promotes Allah Almighty laws. It ensures justice and fairness for all. In Allah Almighty laws, all human beings are important.

or
"Doing injustice with anyone is sin. He is accountable to God."

(Al-Quran)

Hence, Tauheed promotes justice for all.

iii. Tauheed Rejects Human worship

Tauheed rejects all type of human worship: tyranny or authoritarian rule. It fosters the concept that all commands are only for Allah. No any other is eligible to be followed. Hence, Tauheed fosters all type of human worships.

Conclusion:

Tauheed is the cornerstone of human faith. The doctrine of Tauheed in Islam emphasizes the oneness of Allah Almighty. It promotes monotheism. In its individual importance, sense the creation of sense of accountability, purpose of life, and the strong connection with Allah Almighty. In collective life, importance, Tauheed promotes social justice, and unity among human beings. It also rejects human worship.

Question #04

I. Introduction

Salah (Prayer) is one of the important pillars of Islam. It is second most important pillar of Islam. It serves as the direct connection between the believer and the Allah Almighty. It is performed five times a day. Beyond its religious significance, prayer has profound social, moral and spiritual effects.

II. The Social Effects of Prayer:

The important social effects of prayer are described below:

- i. Prayer Creates Unity and Brotherhood among Muslims

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most important social effect of Prayer. The congregational prayers fosters a sense of unity and equality.

“All muslims stand shoulder-to-shoulder regardless of race, wealth, or status.”

Hence, this shows ^{that} this is one of important social effects of Prayer.

ii. Community Cohesion

Community Cohesion is also one of the important social effects. By regular gatherings in mosques, it promotes mutual understanding among the people of specific community. It also ends the differences among the people.

“In Eid congregation, Angry people meet each other.”

Hence, Prayer is the source of community cohesion.

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III. Moral Effects of Prayer:

The important moral effects of Prayer are outlined below:

i. Self-Discipline

The Prayer instills a discipline in an individual. It follows the Prayer at the specific times. Moreover, it gives consistency and self-control.

“An individual Perform five-time prayer on specific times.”

Hence, it instills self-discipline in an individual.

ii. Eradication of Arrogance

Prayer eradicates the arrogance of an individual. The act of bowing and prostration five-time a day gives reminder that he is dependent on Allah Almighty. He is nothing, solely a

weak creature. Hence, this eradicates arrogance.

iii. Accountability

Prayer also gives the reminder of accountability. Standing before Allah Almighty, it creates a sense of facing Allah Almighty on his actions.

“Prayer ^{creates} sense of accountability to Allah Almighty.”

Hence, this is one of important moral effect of prayer.

IV Spiritual Effects of Prayer:

Here are the important spiritual effects of prayer that are outlined below:

i. It creates sense of Purification

The prayer creates a sense of purification.

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According to the Ahadith of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H),

“If there was a river at the door of anyone of you and he took a bath in it five times a day, would you notice any dirt on him? ---

That is the example of the five time prayers ---”

— Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H)

ii. Inner Peace

Prayer gives inner peace to an individual.

“Prayer is the source of direct connection with Almighty Allah.”

Hence Therefore, we build connection with Allah Almighty in Prayer. It calms the mind and gives spiritual peace.

iii. Hope and Gratitude

The regular prayer creates a hope in Allah Almighty. It gives hope of Allah's mercy and cultivate gratitude for his countless blessings.

IV Conclusion

If Prayer is very important in Islam. It is extensively mentioned in the Quran. The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) also emphasizes prayer. Beyond its religious significance, it has numerous spiritual, moral, and social effects.

(Question #6)

I. Introduction

Islam grants a high role in society. The Quran and Sunnah emphasizes their equal rights as men. In women's status, they are as equal as men.

In their roles, women acquires a prestigious roles as mothers, wives, and the Sisters. However, Islam ensures their rights in many ways. Islam gives them inheritance rights, right to marriage, right to education, and social protection, among others.

II The Status of women in Islam:

The important points are outlined below

- i. Islam Emphasizes that men and women are equal in the sight of Allah

The Islam emphasizes equality regardless of faith and deeds.

ii. women are highly honoured as daughters, wives, and mothers

“Paradise lies at the feet of mothers.”

(Hadith)

III. Role of Women in Islam:

The important roles of women in Islam are described below:

i. Women as daughter

Islam eradicates the pre-Islamic practice of female infanticide.

“Whoever takes care of two girls until they reach adulthood will be with me in Paradise.”

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(Hadith)

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ii. Women as wife

In Islam women are regarded as partners in marriage, with mutual rights and responsibilities.

“And they have same rights to those over them in kindness.”

(Al-Quran)

iii. Women as Mother

In Islam women as mother hold a very significant position. It nurture and shape the next generation. Therefore, the Holy Prophet (P.B.L.H) said,

“Paradise lies under the feet of mother.”

(Hadith)

Hence, women have a very important role in Islam.

IV

How Islam Ensures Women Rights in Various Spheres of life :-

The important arguments are described below:

i. Law of Inheritance

In Islam, women are entitled to a share of inheritance. The Holy Quran emphasizes inheritance.

- "In Surah Nisa, Allah Almighty emphasizes inheritance?"

- The women will be given half of ~~its~~ her brother.

In case of inheritance deprivation, women can appeal in Shariah courts over this matter. Hence, law of inheritance is ensured by Islam.

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ii. Right to Marriage

In Islam, women has protection of marriage right. She can marry on her own will. Islam prohibits force marriage.

“Islam prohibits force marriage.”

There women are allowed to marry on their own will. Hence, Islam ensures marriage right.

iii. Women can Own Property, Engage in Trade

In Islam, women are allowed to own their property. They can engage in trade independent of their husbands. The

“The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) supported Hazrat Khadija in Trade.”

Hence, Islam protect women's

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economic rights.

V

Conclusion

In Islam, women hold a high prestige. If she has been granted a higher status being mother, wife, and daughter. Moreover, Islam protects their rights. The Holy Quran and the Ahadith of the Holy Prophet (PBUH) emphasize their rights.

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(Question #08)

(A)

Peace in Islam

I Introduction

Islam is fundamentally a religion of peace. The word Islam has been taken from Arabic root word Salama which means Peace. The Holy Quran and the Sunnah also emphasizes peace as a core principle of Islam.

i. Islam as a Religion of Peace

After Fatch-e-Makkah, the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) announced general amnesty for all. At that time Prophet forgave all its enemies. Moreover, In Makkah, all the muslims lived peacefully under the leadership of Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H)

ii. Islam encourages dialogue and mutual respect among different faiths

peaceful coexistence of all faiths. Islam encourages

There is no compulsion in religion."

(Al-Quran)

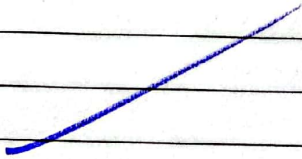
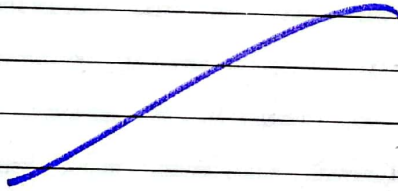

iii. Justice, Compassion, and Forgiveness are the Pillars of Islam

Islam as religion of Peace promotes Compassion. It encourages forgiveness, regardless of faith. Moreover, it emphasizes justice within a society. These all are the important Pillars of Islam. The all Caliphates preserves these Pillars in their reigns.

II.

Conclusion

Islam is the religion of peace. Islam promotes unity, harmony, justice and the peaceful coexistence of all faiths. The Holy Quran and Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) also emphasizes peace in the core principle of Islam.



(Question #08)

(B) Introduction

The Self-Purification is also one of the important concepts of Islam. In its definition, Self-purification means the purification of Body and Soul. This purification can be achieved through the worship of Allah Almighty.

Self-Purification

i. Purification of Body

In Islam, five time prayer ablu-tion makes you need and clean. It removes your all dirt. It also removes your little sins.

ii. Purification of Soul

In Islam, through Zikr, and namaz, a

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Person gain the direct connect with Allah Almighty through his worship. It gives him inner peace and purification of the Soul.

II Conclusion

Self-Purification is the important concept in Islam. It gives purification of the body of soul. It means the cleaning of body and soul from all type of dirt and deeds.
