

Question no: 02

Critically evaluate the chances of continuation and expansion of Hamas-Israel war across the region.

Introduction

Hamas-Israel war has become a source of attention all over the region. Hamas is a militant group, supported by Iran and its organization Hizbullah. While Iran and Hizbullah are being indirectly supported by Russia. While, Israel wants to end the influence of Hamas all across the region. Therefore, it is attacking Syria, Lebanon and including Palestine as well. Israeli Prime Minister Netanyahu has directly given the statement of reducing the Hamas influence. This militant group has expansion in the regional countries according to the statement of Israel. That's why she is attacking all these

countries. Whereas this conflict is taking many of innocents - Day by day the war is expanding all over the region. While international intervention is still unsuccessful to end the war.

(iii) Regional dynamics in Hamas-Israel warfare

A- Iran support to Hamas

Iran is a country, who is directly supporting Hamas. Iran has also influence in Lebanon, Syria and Iraq, which directly means that Hamas has also influence in these countries. That is the reason, Israel is attacking its allies and Iran itself.

B- Consistent support of Hizbullah

Hizbullah is also a militant group supported by Iran. Hizbullah is also supporting Hamas in the region. This factor is also expanding the warfare.

C- Gulf- countries possibility of involvement

It is being predicted that Gulf- countries e.g Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates are currently want diplomatic discussions, and are indirectly supporting Israel's stance. But, there is a possibility that for the sake of regional stability, they can also indulge in this war. That's means expansion of ~~the war~~ ~~the war~~

(iii) Intervention of International Organizations

A- United Nations

Although, the United Nations is condemning this warfare - but indirectly she and US are supporting Israeli stance. Even, they are providing aid for more destruction, in other regions as well.

B- EU (European Union)

Due to having less influence of

European Union for this platform, she is unable to do something for the war.

Except for, she has remarks of supporting discussions on this issue.

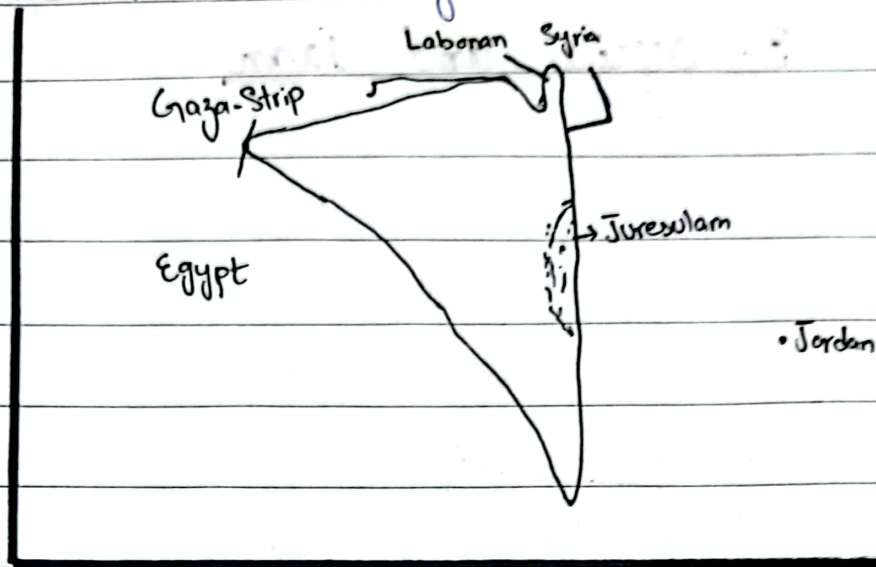
It has clear cut meaning that, these organization cannot do or prevent Israel for this catastrophe. Therefore, it is encouraging Israel to move to other regions for war.

(iv) Domestic factors

A- Conflict of PLO and Hamas

PLO is an ^{political} organization and supports Israel stance. While Hamas is against their support. Both organizations are fighting for their ideologies. That is also creating regional instability. Currently Gaza strip is occupied by Hamas and Israeli military is consistently attacking this area. If these people move from Gaza-strip to Egypt or Syria. They will definitely open the war from these countries.

The following map is showing Gaza-strip where there is not another move in the Palestine country.



(v) Support of regional countries and war

A- Hizbullah and Lebanon

Due to supporting directly to Hamas from Hizbullah (and) Lebanese, Israel has turned the face of war towards Lebanon also.

When she was attacking Lebanon at very first time, Israel ^{give} stance that she just want to end the influence of these militant groups.

Recently, they have attacked the house

of Ismael Haniya, (a leader of Hamas),
in Lebanon.

B- Syria and Iran

The conflict is gradually spreading towards Syria. Recently, Israel has attacked many territories of Syria, because of the influence of Iran there. It is a kind of alarming situation.

Iran itself is being attacked many times by Israel.

(vi) Criticism ^{at} (on) this whole scenario

1. Consistent attacking: Israel is consistently attacking the region, that is creating regional instability. She is highly being criticized by many countries in the world and is being declared as a terrorist country.

From October 2023 to this fiscal year, Israel's GDP is reduced from 26% to

19. It means she is going towards catastrophe.

2. Diplomatic discussions:

It is said that:

"Every problem has a solution"

Israel and Hamas needs diplomatic discussions for this matter. As, war is not a real solution of the problem.

3. Support of International Organizations:

Instead of being biased, International Organization should sit together and decide a proper for the stability.

4. Influence of Iran does not mean for warfare:

If Iran has influence on the regional countries, it does not mean to declare warfare at these countries. Except for religion, there is a relation to every human, that is humanity. A great historian states that:

"I have religion of kindness"
(Dalai Lama)

(VII) Conclusion

Israel - Hamas war is influencing the whole region due to personal and ideological disputes. It is creating regional instability and is expanding the warfare to its other regions. But, every problem has a solution. Despite of being inclined to the biasness, the international organization should conduct diplomatic discussions based upon this war. Otherwise, it would lead to catastrophe.

Question no: 01

Critically evaluate how Israel launched terror on Gaza, has become a classical example of war crimes. How do you see the decision of ICTJ and response of US government to it? How it would impact its relation with Arab world?

Introduction

Israel launched terror on Gaza, has become a classical example of ^(war) ~~(war)~~ crime since 20th century (1948). This bloodshed is being (critically) criticized by many countries across the globe. While International organizations like International Court of Justice has declared this warfare a crime. US is showing biasness towards Israel. Recently, Biden declared directly support to Israel and he will support Israel to providing her aid as well. This decision of US is

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deteriorating the relations with Arab countries like Syria, Iran (is still against US), Jordan, and Lebanon. If the middle-east is joined together, it could be a great threat for the US.