

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 29-12-2024

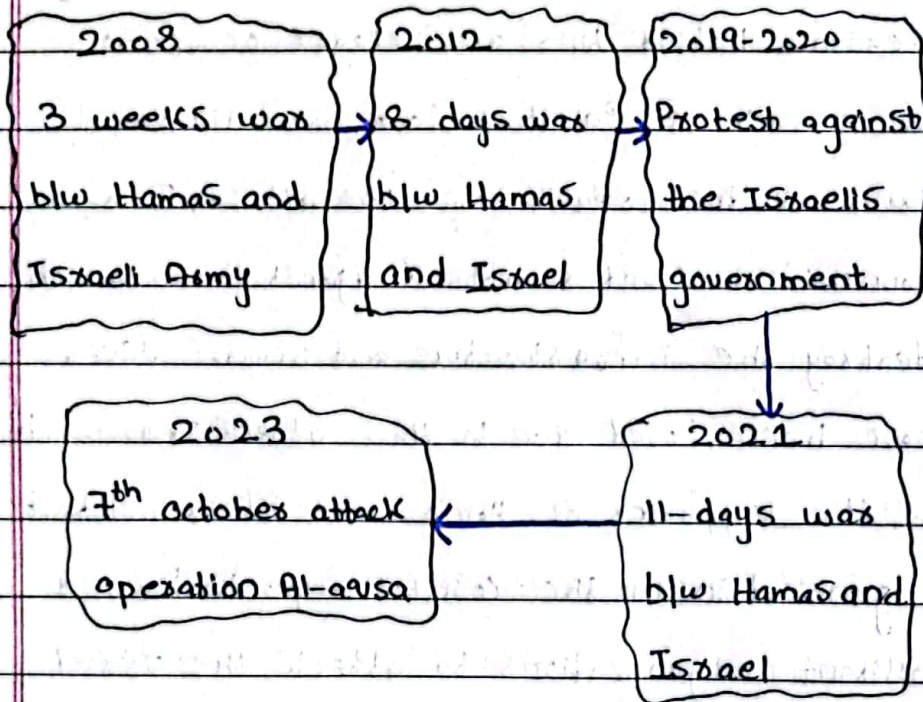
Q. Critically Evaluate the chances of continuation and expansion of Hamas-Israeli war across the region.

### Introduction:

Hamas a militant organization in Gaza, attacked the Israel on 7<sup>th</sup> October 2023. The major reasons behind this are illegal occupation of Israeli of Palestine land, normalization of Arabs with the Israelis. After the attack, Israel launched a counter attack against Hamas which destroy the infrastructure and several lives have been lost due to this attack. Iran which is the supporter of Hamas and other militant organization in the countries pushed other militant organizations to attack the Israel like the Hezbollah. The recent example blow them is the pager attack by Israel now the war is changing from limited war to total war. If this pace continues, a nuclear war will burst out which affect the whole globe as Israel has the nuclear capability.

## Hamas-Israel War Through Prism of History:

Hamas which was produced in 1986 gained power in the Gaza from 2006 and onward. A series of attacks were carried out by Hamas in the history. These are:



### Operation Al-Aqsa:

Hamas launched the operation Al-Aqsa on 7th October in which they attacked from sea, air and land. The operation kept it secret that Israeli army surprise from this attack. 4000 rockets were launched on the Israeli territory.

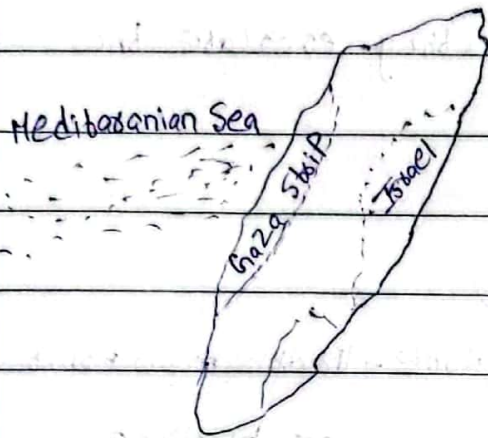
### Response of Israel to Operation Al-Aqsa:

Israel attack on the Gaza strip. As a

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As a result, infrastructure is damaged and there is a huge humanitarian loss. Israel launched air strikes but they could not fully destroy the tunnel of the Gaza Strip.



Map: Israel-Palestine Map

### Expansion of Operation Al-Aqsa:

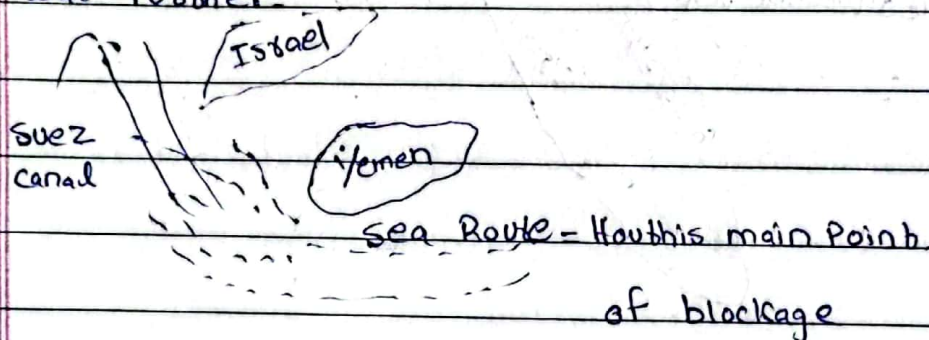
The expansion of operation Al-Aqsa resulted in the involvement of many militant organizations like Hezbollah, Yemen Houthis which also attacked on Israel.

#### • Hezbollah-Israel War:

Hamas, Hezbollah and Yemen Houthis are supported by Iran which they called the axis of resistance. Hezbollah started the attack on Northern Israel where their border is linked with Lebanon. They ~~called~~ <sup>attacked</sup> on the Israeli military bases, which escalates the war.

### Houthis and Israel War:

Houthis is a militant group which worked in Yemen when the operation Al-qaes started, they block the ships which are going to Israel. In this way they escalate the war further.



Map: Houthis block the Israeli ships

### Iran and Israel War:

Iran which declare itself as the promoter of Islam declare the war against the Israel when Israel attack their embassy in Syria. In recent time, Iran fired a multiple drones towards the Israel land.

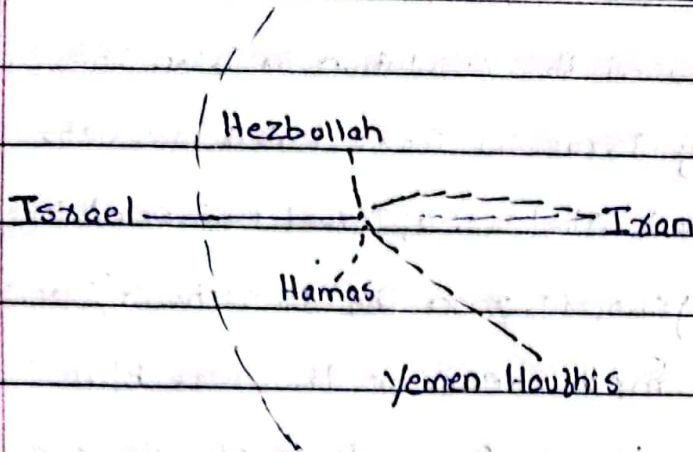
According to BBC, 1 billion \$US damage have been caused due to these drones.

### Ansarullah - Israel War:

Ansarullah which is also a militant organization sponsored by Iran block the sea route of Israel import-export ships. This escalates the war into a limited war.

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Map: Axis of Resistance against Israel

### Un-conventional War To Nuclear War

The operation al-aqsa which started as the un-conventional war now moving towards the Nuclear war, bcz Iran and Israel both got the Nuclear weapons.

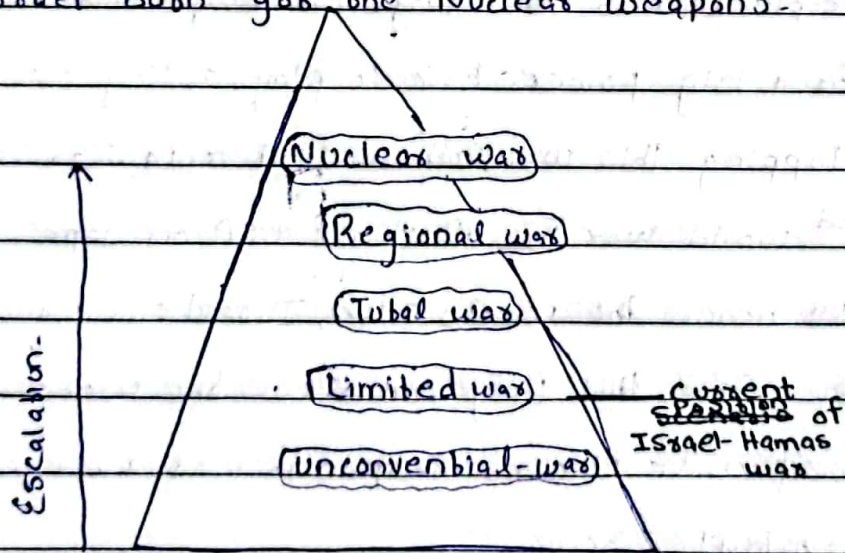


Diagram: Escalation of Israel-Hamas war

### Critical Analysis:

operation al-aqsa which started against the brutality of Israeli Army, <sup>now</sup> has involved many militant organization against the Israel.

The UN passed the resolution to stop the Genocide by Israel in Gaza. But it was vetoed by the United States. So, Israel not want to end the genocide. On the other hand, Iran's involvement further escalate the war b/w Israel and Hamas. As multiple players are involved in this war. It is a chance that this war now combining and covers the region of Middle east.

### Conclusion:

Hamas-Israel war taken the lives of many people. It was the large scale genocide in Gaza. Big powers have to play a key role in stopping this war, otherwise, it could lead to 3<sup>rd</sup> world war. The attack of USA on Japan still haunts the world. Now, Israel also warn the Iran that they could use the nuclear weapon. If nuclear weapon is used, a biggest catastrophe occur.

"Very few people are able to walk through the countries like Syria, Lebanon, Iran, Iraq, Jordan and Yemen"

(Ashleigh)

## Q. UNGA passed a resolution

### Apartheid state?

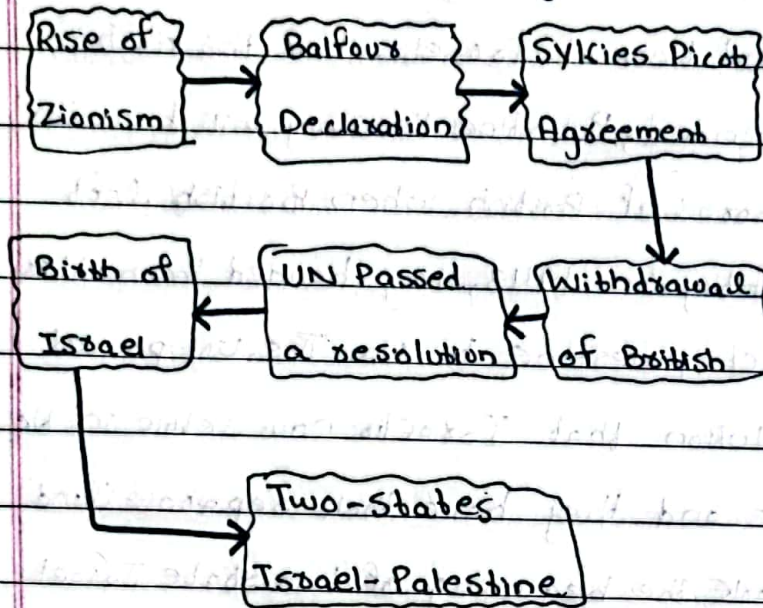
#### Introduction:

The rise of Zionism by Theodor Herzl laid the foundation of Israel when the first world war ended, Palestine territory will be under the control of British when British left the country in 1948, they handed the matter of Israel-Palestine to UN. The UN passed a resolution that Israelis now settle in the Palestine and they have their separate land.

This marks the beginning of two-state Israel and Palestine. Several wars have been fought between Israel and other Arab countries to throw outside the Israelis from this land, but this never achieved, UNGA passed a resolution for two-state solution, but it cannot be the good option as Israelis are humiliating the Palestinians from 1948. So the one state would ~~exist~~ only be the solution of Israel-Palestine conflict.

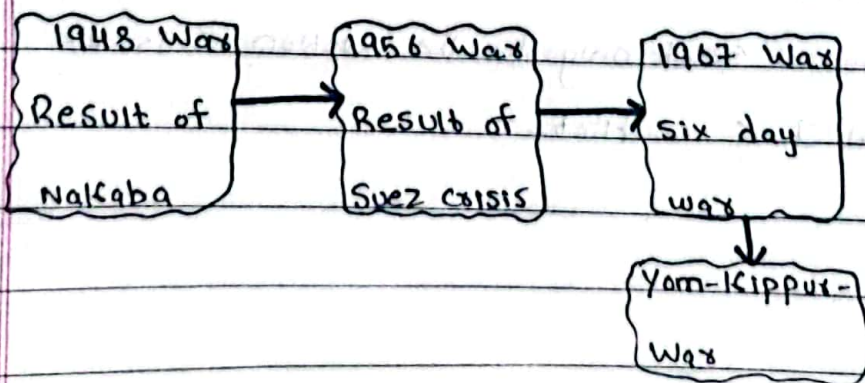
## Israel-Palestine Through Prism of History:

Rise of Zionism laid the foundation of separate homeland for Israelis. Then multiple events also paved the way of Israel formation.



## Wars to End the Israel state:

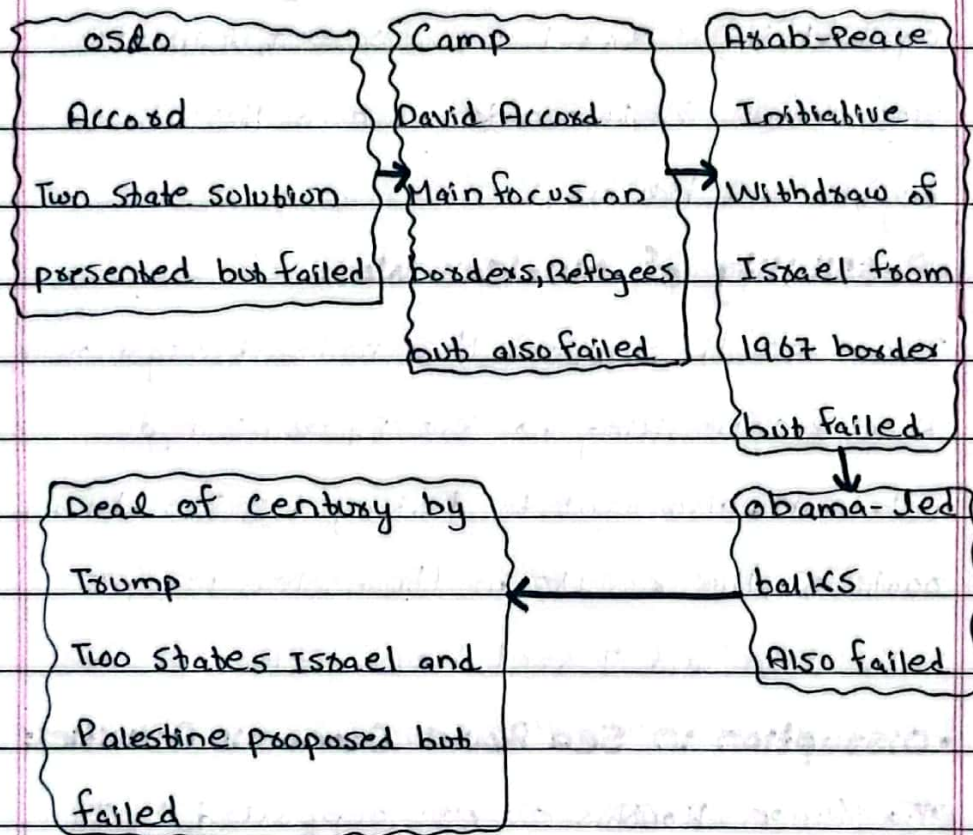
Several wars have been fought to eliminate the Israelis from Palestinian land. But there was no significance of these wars. These wars are fought by the coalition of Arab state against the Israel. These are:





## Peace Processes between Israel-Palestine:

Several peace processes have been occurred to end this conflict. But all the processes go to vein, as no process solved this conflict, which show that two-state solution is not a good option.



## Consequences of Two-State:

There are major consequences that both countries and the world would see if the two-state solution exists. These are:

### • Unlimited War All the Time:

In Palestine, Hamas a militant organization never support the two-state solution. If the

two-state solution exist, they attack on the Israel land which disturb the peace of both states.

### • Instability In the Region:

Both Palestine and Israel never want the two-state solution. The Hezbollah which is a militant organization in Lebanon also against the Israel. As a result, unlimited war occurs between them and the whole region will be unstable.

### • Possibility of Nuclear War:

Iran which support the militant organization that are working in the Palestine and Lebanon, also want to destroy the Israel from roots. So, this results in the nuclear war as both Iran and Israel have nuclear power.

### • Disruption in Sea Route Economic Activities:

~~The~~ Yemen Houthis are also supported by Iran. After the operation al-Aqsa, Houthis block some cruise ships in the sea which are going toward Israel.

### • Great Humanitarian Loss:

Since the operation al-Aqsa by Hamas against the Israel a huge loss humanitarian loss has been seen in the region.

According to aljazeera News, approximately 50,000 lives have been ended in Palestine due to recent attacks by Israel.

### One State: The ultimate solution:

The conflict can be solved only when Palestinians have right to live freely in the whole area that is shared by Israel. Palestinians claim that they are living here since many years. Thus, it is their right that this land belongs to only us.

### Critical Analysis:

After the birth of Israel, Two-state solution have been proposed by many countries including the USA in which Israel have the northern and southern control of the territory. Palestine on the other hand control the Gaza strip and eastern part only. The two-state solution have many shortcomings as the people of Palestine are not agree on this decision. They proposed the one-state solution. They claim that Jerusalem is the holy place for Muslims. on the other hand, Israel also has claim on Jerusalem. This leads to conflict between these states.

whose result is seen in the recent aggress  
operation. This operation leads to regional  
war and ultimately the Nuclear war. Thus,  
one-state solution is only solution of this  
conflict.

### Conclusion:

Israel-Palestine a long-standing conflict on  
the globe that has not been solved for many  
years. Due to this conflict, many wars have  
been fought but no result was achieved.  
If this continue in the same way, then there  
is time that the world has to be prepared  
for Third World War.

