

Current Affairs

Q No 2: The HTS Islamist rebels have toppled
Syria Change in

Ans:

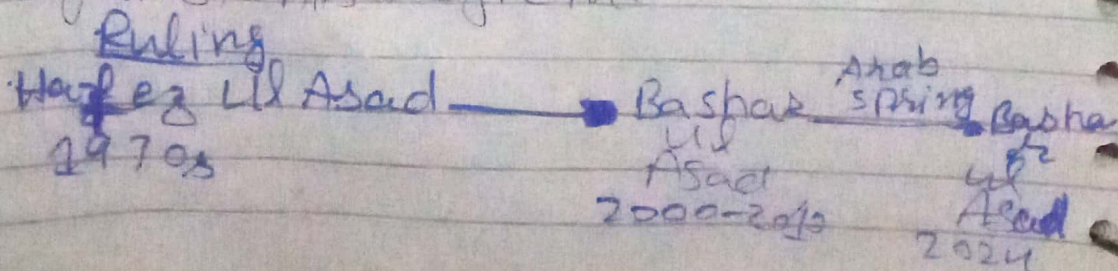
Introduction

Ongoing situation has been brought a far reaching impacts on the world as well as on the region. Similarly, it has been noticed in middle east that political and geographical situation have been changed and diversified over many decades. In Syria, where in many global influencers had been played a role to keep their influence by backing rebel's factions. Even, Syria is said to have been bastion of proxy war for many global rivals such as the USA, Russia, America and Iran as well as for Israel. Over the decades Assad's family have been ruled over Syria with the support of its allies which have their own interest some wanted to counter Israel and some wanted to keep on its influence and some wanted to keep hog down Kurds. But soon after the broke out of war in major historical countries, Assad's family lost its support and whole continent

between Assad's autocratic regime and rebel groups culminated with the ~~the~~ ousted of Bashar's Assad government. These are far reaching impact as well as implication ~~the~~ after debailing of Assad's government

Reasons

Prolonged era of same family
In the decades of 1970s Hafez ul Assad ~~overseen~~ the regime of prior rules and began his ruling. Till his demise he stuck with rule. soon after his demise a dynastic ruling had been started. His son named Bashar ul Assad ~~held~~ the assumed the office of president. From 2000 to 2010 he had been ruled over Syria. Then a wave of Arab Spring brought out new revolution. After long and massive he left his office but with the backing of Russia he again hold the office. On the same account some militant groups also started to go against his regime.



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Opressed can never be remained oppressed. The yearning for Liberty manifests itself!

Most outrageous behaviours of Bashar al Assad was to hold office of President being a member of minor community, lived in Syria. Majority of Sunni fragment was had been deposed to incumbent the government.

b) Arab Spring and Syria.

Arab Spring brought a revolution in the most of Arab habitated countries. But Syria was remained protected. Because major players of west, The USA, and major players of Europe, Russia and major players of Asia Iran and Turkey were playing a role to keep their influence. Before Covid-19 there was no economic recession in these countries so on the support Russian forces Bashar al Assad remained stuck with the office of president.

c) War fronts in Europe and Middle East, and support of major players to Bashar al Assad.

But a wave of rebellion again arose in different part of Assad soon after the war ~~start~~ broken out between Israel and Palestine, and Russian invasion of Ukraine. Moreover Turkey started to grapple with ~~the~~ economic recession due to Covid-19 as well as due to Kurds ~~or~~ terrorist activities. Soon after the invasion of Ukraine Russia faced an abrupt decline in its economy just because of rapid slapping of sanctions by West and the United State of America. In this way Russia was unable to provide a full support as it had been earlier.

d) Emerging of Militants and demand of Democratic Rule

Over the many decades, as many as ~~a~~ three major militant groups emerged against Assad's government. After grappling of Russia with war, these groups such as Hayat-Al-Tehrik backed by the United State of America and Turkey found Bashar Al Assad's force weak and toppled the government.

e) Iran gave up the support to Bashar Al Assad's government

Soon after the demise of Hafeez Assad the war of words and back to back retaliations between Syria and Israel ~~was~~ was being escalated and at the end Syria was started to remain less aggressive toward Israel as compared to previous president

F) Disappearance of opponent and suppressions of oppositions

During autocratic regime of Bashar al Assad's many opponent ~~were~~ had been disappeared and suppressed by using force. This action of his government also ignited the opponent. It would ~~not~~ have not happened if he had held open and fair election.

Implications

(a) Israel forcefully infiltration in Golan Area

Soon after the topple of previous government, Israel started to head toward Syria on the Golan height. A free and buffer zone was arranged between Syria and Israel under the supervision of United Nations. Israeli prime Minister claimed that there was a fear weber group

might expedite toward the buffer zone. So he did not bear any presence of militant in buffer zone. Hence it is clearly a violation of truce between Syria and Israel.

b) Cut off the supply line between Iran and Hamas

Hamas a rebel militant group, fighting against Israel, had been backed by Iran. In the beginning of 2024 Israel also made an attempt to strike the consulate of Iran in capital of Syria. After the occupation of Israel and toppling of Shia's government, ~~now~~ as of ousted of Assad's government, it would be impossible for Iranian force of axis of Resistance to approach Hamas. In this way Israel would cut supply line between Iran and Hamas.

c) Election under the UNO resolution 2254 adopted in 2015

Soon after the resignation of Bashar al Assad a resolution was passed in United Nations Organisation numbered 2254 which stated that after the ~~full~~ completion of government of Bashar al Assad new

general election will be held.
Al-Julani, a leader of, Hayat ul
Theris has trans formed the
rule to ~~an~~ a civil government
structure which is titled as
interim government. While on
the other's hand Al-Julani
declared pardon for the
proponent of Bashar al Assad.

Turkiya and Kurdistan
Kurds, who wanted their
own state, ~~live~~ live on
the bordering areas near
Turkiya and Syria. It will
be opportunity for them to
reinvigorate again.

Human Crisis and Economic loss.
Due to prolong war spare in
term of civil diaspora as million
of Syrian migrated toward
west and Turkiya. As much
as economic loss including
physical infrastructure of
country and ~~the~~ trade had been
impacted badly and gone
at its lowest ebb.

Critical Analysis

Israel needed a breath of
peace after confining with three
militant. Now after occupy the

Carolan might it would will again
enjoy the time to serve itself
After implanting of American
backed government the influence
of America would be sustained.
Turkey has to face another
issue of Kurdistan - It is
a land sliding shift for world
to prevent further mobile
earth exists.

Conclusions

After ousted the Assad government
Now it is new challenge for
new militant government to
serve the economy as well
as political in Syria.
Nevertheless, Al-Tawazir had handed
over the government to civil
and democratic institute. Israel
is heading to make a
greater Israel.

Q No. 6

Ans COP 29 Summit ended...
failures and commitments

Introduction - Soon after the industrial revolution fossil fuel had been started to use as way of energy source. But soon after a few years the temperature of earth began to rise. By keeping aware on this in 1992 a summit was in Rio de Janeiro in which conference of parties arranged and decided to cap on the rising temperature. Following that summit in 2021 COP 29 was convened in Baku where new pledges were made to cap on the fossil fuel. In COP 28 many pledges were made to phase out the use of fossil fuel. Some clauses of Cops also commenced in COP 29. The basic purpose was to ~~the~~ keep threshold on the rising temperature. In few article carbon market concept also introduced. Some agreement for finance also made which would mandate from global North to global South. As compared

to number of individual in
cop 29, in cop 29 delegation
were less in number, which
is postulating the less interest of
~~some~~ elite class to
work for climate change, But
some pragmatic steps can change
and can make conducive climate
for living organisms

Explanation

Beneficiaries and ~~success~~ made
for to revive the ~~the~~ climate
~~the~~

Some new clauses have been
installed in the article relevant
to climate change documents
on which whole world
participants are agreed.

- In Article 6.2 the concept
of carbon market introduced
- Cop 29 is seeming successful
to some extent. Well developed
countries are more responsible
for the emission of carbon
and greenhouse gases
so developed countries have
been agreed to liquidate
about 300 bn dollars
till 2030 to compensate
the loss ~~of~~ which result
lead to the occurrence of
climate change.

- In Cop 29 it was made an agreement to work on fossil fuel strategy. Some as a few countries worked on this strategy. Like China a ~~green~~ biggest emitter of CO₂ and greenhouse gases introduced the Eco-friendly transport and electrically charged vehicles.

- Annually 1.2 trillion would be mandated by developed country to developing country.

In the context of Pakistan

In the context of Pakistan the USA ~~said~~ stated about 348 billion dollars will be required for Pakistan to compensate the loss from climate change.

A report revealed that about 7% of carbon emission have been reduced against 30% targeted by 2030. But not it need a hasty step to reduce the targeted reduction.

Losses and number of Delegations

The number of delegation who attended the conference of parties were 200

7000 Thousands as compared to
that of delegations about
20000 who attended the COP22
in ~~20~~

**Shift from fossil fuel to
Renewable Energy source.**

It is not easy for some
underdeveloped countries
to shift from fossil fuel
to renewable energy abruptly.

Therefore some delegates did
not attend the COP29.

For underdeveloped countries
like Pakistan a huge financial
support is needed to shift
from fossil fuel to renewable
energy. 300bn dollar is not ordinary
to compensate all calamity.

In the context of global
action some countries
like France and the UK
~~had~~ have been shifted
away from coal use.

In 2024 the UK closed its
last coal factory.

Critical Analysis:

The number of attendees
expressing the concern of
state for climate change.

* Loss and damage fund
was established earlier, but
uptill now no further action
has been carried out. Similarly

Some global players showing no concession to overcome this existential threat. If carbon market concept is adopted ~~to~~ then a policy will be needed to achieve this. Otherwise it would remain as the memory of convention.

Conclusion: To conclude whole discourse, COP29 brought a beacon of hope. Nevertheless, after a long time debate between ~~the~~ developed and ~~the~~ underdeveloped countries only 300 bn had been pledged. New concept of carbon market also introduced.

Q No. 7

Critically evaluate the beneficiaries and losers of ongoing conflict in Middle East

Ans: **Introduction:** Over the decades as from previous century to till 21st century middle East had always been ~~tr~~ stumbling with the war. These wars shattered the political and economic picture of middle east. It has been ~~remained~~ the

bastion of proxy wars. So many a times allies of middle eastern countries and Arab countries remained undermined. But the war which was started after 7 October 2023, is post-swing the determinations of middle eastern countries on the ground of high technology ~~is~~ owned by western country and Israel the middle eastern rival toward Europe ally and Israel is in winning position.

⇒ Cracking and interception of advance technology in term of air defence

On 7 October 2023 Hamas militant successfully intercepted the Israeli Air defence system and intimidate the Israeli defence forces. After that the complete use of advance technology by Israel remained afraid to undermine the enthusiastic attitude of militants. Israel also adopted the capitulation policy against militant but it go all warred for Israeli government.

b) Stance of Students and Sovereignty of Palestine

Across the world protest are being carried out against Jews and a wave of anti-Semitism has been raised. It is challenging toward the sovereignty of Israel.

67 countries are reluctant to accept the sovereignty of Palestine, but having no effect on the Muslim community.

c) Accrobation of sovereignty by world. About 75% of countries have been acknowledged the sovereignty of Palestine. Recently a central European country solemnly also accepted the sovereignty of Palestine. Moreover, China and Russia had been condemned the persistent strike by Israel on Gaza. For the first time, in General assembly session, Palestine was allowed to attend as observer.

Conclusion: