

Q1

Introduction:

Ideology of Pakistan is primarily derived from Islamic practices and Islamic values. Therefore, its primary purpose is to unite the Muslims under the banner of Islam. In fact, Muslims carved out Pakistan merely for this reason in Indian sub-continent where Muslims could practice their religion openly. That was the basic motivation behind the creation of Pakistan.

Ideology of Pakistan-Advocate for Islamic value:

To start with, ideology of Pakistan advocate for Islamic values. The rationale is that all the Islamic values comes under the ideology of Pakistan. Further, where Muslims can practice their religion openly, their rights are not harmed. Also, they can spread Islam without hindrance.

Ideology of Pakistan - concept of equality

Furthermore, ideology of Pakistan also believe in the concept of equality. The way Jinnah stated that all of you are free in the state of Pakistan. Either one is muslim, hindu, sikh, or christian. There is no biasness towards anybody. All are the equal citizen of Pakistan. In fact, none is superior or inferior than others.

Uniting muslims under Islamic banner:

Moreover, ideology of Pakistan also unite muslims under islamic banner. It ensure that Islam is the state religion in Pakistan. Also, any law against Islam will never ever pass in Pakistan. In fact, muslims interest will be protected under the banner of Islam and it will not be exposed by any non-muslim identity.

Believe in the concept of egalitarianism

In the similar fashion, Ideology of Pakistan also strongly believe in the concept of egalitarianism. where all the nation is equal before the law. The way prophet Muhammad said, that no Arab is superior ~~over~~ non-Arab and vice versa. Similarly, Jinnah also stated in his 1948 speech that all the citizens of Pakistan are equal.

Stand for suppressed and oppressed:

Also, Pakistan will always take stand for suppressed and oppressed individuals. The way atrocities is being done on Palestinians and Kashmiris. That is why being a muslim state, Pakistan will be in fact, Pakistan has had taken stance for the suppressed and oppressed on each and every international platform.

Practic Islam openly:

Moving forward, ideology of Pakistan has also stated that Muslims can practice Islam openly without any hindrance. In fact, it was the primary reason in India, where Muslims were unable to practice Islam. However, ideology of Pakistan strongly believes in the Islamic practice openly.

Life according to Islamic values:

As the discourse evolves, ideology of Pakistan believes that Muslims should spend their life in a simple way. Therefore, simplicity / austerity is primarily important for every Muslim. That is why the leaders during Pakistan movement also focused on austerity and spend life according to Islamic values.

Protection of Muslim identity:

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Now, ideology of Pakistan protect

protect the identity of muslims.

That is why Islam was created to safeguard muslim interest while looking towards contemporary India, muslim rights are significantly violated by the hindu nationalists.

Muslims Politico-social system according to Islam

Indeed, ideology of Pakistan and Islam argue that muslims life should be according to Islam. It is due to this reason that Pakistan is not a secular state. Pakistan was made on the notion of Islamic values and to protect these values a separate state was required for muslims.

Conclusion:

In a nutshell, ideology of Pakistan and muslim nationalism in India South Asia is based upon Islamic values. Therefore, Islam should always be the first preference in order to safeguard ideology of Pakistan.

Q 2

Introduction:

Khilafat movement started in sub-continent after the world war-I ended. The primary notion was to save Ottoman empire from disintegration, where muslims feared that their religious sites control would be taken by non muslims. Also, muslims did not wanted to disintegrate ottoman empire as it was the pride of whole muslims.

Evolution of khilafat movement:

WWI Saga of Britishers to disintegrate Ottoman Empire

Starting with, the saga of world war-1, when Britishers won and decided to disintegrate the ottoman empire. Their reasoning was ~~that~~ to divide ottoman empire in order to eradicate an enemy that had given tough times to Britishers since the last two hundred years.

Treaty of Severs:

Further, during this treaty it was decided that ottoman empire will disintegrate. Therefore, via this treaty as well it was decided that ottoman empire has lost the war against allied powers.

Riots against Britishers in India:

Resultantly, riots started against Britishers in India. Their logic was that ottoman empire was the sole representatives of the whole muslim Ummah. How can Britishers disintegrate ottoman empire.

Boycott of Britishers in India:

Therefore, the Indians started boycott of Britishers. It was done in different ways the way many people resigned from their post as a boycott. Also, some of them started refusing to the government grants. while the Britishers goods

was also boycotted by the Indians in response to break-down of ottoman empire.

Struggle of Tohar brothers for saving of Khilafat:

Moreover, Maulana Muhammad Ali Tohar, and Maulana Shaukat Ali Tohar went to Europe. They started protest and aware the responsible people regarding the importance of ottoman empire. But, they failed because it did not become successful.

Muslim Sentiments with ottoman Empire

Also, muslims had strong affiliation with ottoman empire. Firstly, it was primarily due to the crown of muslims. Muslims were proud of ottoman empire that was the crown of muslims. Secondly, all the holy islamic places were safeguarded by Turkish people those who belonged to ottoman empire. That is why muslims had strong affiliation

with ottoman empire.

Failure of Khilafat movement

Moply tragedy that changed the game

Firstly, moply tragedy took place where more than 400 people were killed. Also, moply train tragedy killed several people. This was the first trumpet that blew the failure of khilafat movement in sub-continent.

Chura churi incident - Parting of ways

Secondly, chura churi incident happened in India. This incident took place when several police officials were locked up under police station by a mob. Later on the police station was burned by the hindus in order to blackmail muslims and create hate for them immensely in front of Britishers. That is why chura churi incident also played pivotal role in the failure of khilafat movement.

Disintegration of ottoman empire in 1924

Lastly, in October 1924, the King of ottoman empire signed a treaty with Britishers. where ottoman empire disintegrated. This was done by the Kamal Ataturk the King of ottoman empire. Owing to this point the Khilafat movement collapsed completely.

Conclusion:

In the final analysis, Khilafat movement failed due to weak policies of muslims. Also, it was failed because the empire itself was not capable enough to sustain and its sultan decided to disintegrate. Also, Khilafat movement also highlighted the double game of Gandhi and his supporters, those who left muslims when they were significantly vulnerable.