

ARFA TARIQ

CURRENT AFFAIRS

TEST - 1

BATCH - 01

Q3.

Ans

Background: Expansion of Israel as a State:

- Palestine is sometimes called the Holy Land. It has sacred place for 3 major religions Judaism, Christianity and Islam.
- From 1948-1967, Majority of the Land of between Jordan and Mediterranean sea was acquired by Israel by capturing it from the Palestine, by the use of force.
- In 1967 war, Most parts of Jordan Valley West bank and Jerusalem were captured and more than 40% of territories of

4

of Palestine were captured since 1988.

→ The most recent example is **Sheikh Jarrah** from there Muslims were pulled out and Jews were settled there.

→ According to Israel / Jews law: The land belongs to Jews and Muslims cannot have the right of ownership of land as they are only tenant.

→ The capturing of Land of Palestine Muslims were done by the Government and Jews people through file a case in Jewish court.

→ The Court gives decision in favour of govt and forced Muslims to get out of that particular area and then Jews settled at this area.

→ Palestine does not exist anymore as a continuous territory. As it only exist in chunks of Ghaza, West bank and other chunks.

Two State Solution: UNGA Resolution.

→ In 1948, the resolution was passed in United Nations General Assembly.

According to the decision, the Palestine

Land was divided into 2 parts, the West part of Jerusalem city would be given to Israel and the East part of Jerusalem (older city) would belong to Palestine.

European Countries recognition Israel:

→ Recently in 2024, Three European countries including Spain, Poland and Ireland accepted Israel as a Sovereign State, According to the UN resolution of 1948.

Chances of 2 State Solution

- At first UK, US and other Non Muslim countries accepted it
- Turkey accepted it in 1949, Egypt in 1978 and Jordan in 1994.
- After that rest of Muslim countries, especially Arab countries accepted the idea of 2 States Solution also Pakistan but on the basis of Pre 1967 borders in this situation Israel should return the territories of Palestine.

Now Biden opinion.

- The U.S opinion is fluctuating because Jo Biden administration repeated many time that the 2 states solution According to United Nation is not possible. The reason is that Israel will not go back to Pre 1967 borders.
- Furthermore, the practical solution of Israel Palestine is only possible in present situation that the territories were captured by Israel should stay with Israel and Palestine should comprised Gaza and West bank.

Trump opinion.

The opinion of Trump was in favour of "The deal of the country) that is the land between the Jordan river and Mediterranean sea should be one State Israel.

- In this state Muslims, Jews, and Christians would have equal rights of citizenships

Israel opinion.

- The idea of 2 State also not accepted by Israel because the govt of Israel is based on Jewish Ideology and to establish a greater Israel is the dream of Zionist

government.

→ The greater Israel would be consist of all the territories between Jordan river and Mediterranean Sea, Also, Sinai region of the Egypt and Golan of Syria.

→ At last the ongoing Gaza War and repeated clashes between both sides reducing hope for peaceful negotiations and it would look like difficult that the UN solution of 2 States will be implement in future.

Israel as an Apartheid State

→ Apartheid State is that where there is massive discrimination among citizen on the basis of religion, colour, faith and ethnicity.

→ Israel is a classic example of Apartheid State where there is human discrimination on the basis of ideology.

→ ~~eg~~ Muslims cannot be considered as equal citizen because they don't have political, economical & social rights.

8

- The examples are: The Muslims cannot own land, the colour of identity card and passport is different from Jews.
- Muslims cannot become the part of Government even they cannot acquire elite post.
 - The number plates of vehicle are different.
 - Also the difference on the line of roads and water resources like Jordan river control by Jews.

Yes,

→ The Israel would continue itself as an Apartheid State because the Zionist government of Israel wants to establish a greater Israel state (only a Jewish state) based on Jewish ideology)

x ————— x

Q1

Ans:

War Crime committed by Israel on GAZA:

"When bombs falls on Gaza, they don't just shatter building, they shatter futures"

↓
It is a creative expression which truly fit on Israel War Crime on GAZA.

→ On 7 Oct 2023, Israel destroyed North and center of Gaza. by carrying out a series of aerial bombardments, fighters helicopters, Missiles, Artillery and Armoured-core tanks.

→ More than 90% of building are demolished in this attack.

→ Educational institution including all 4 Universities are being targeted.

→ Almost all the Mosque with 2 Churches also destroyed.

→ Hospitals, religious places, educational

institutions & any other important places have not been left.

A/c to UN Agency

- “More than 43 000 Palestinian people lost their lives over the past 13 months” including 12000 children and 12000 Women
- 140 plus journalist, 700 plus doctors and health workers
 - More than 1,00000 people injured and more than 1.7 million people displaced from North & Center to the South of GAZA.
 - More than 400 tanks and artillery and 50,000 plus Israeli troops have ^{been} participating On GAZA & war crimes.
 - Israel has stopped food supply, oil, petrol, medicine and other important things into Gaza and even destroyed the Electricity System in Gaza.
 - Furthermore drinking water supply also stopped and limited food, medicine and water supplies are allow in southern part of Gaza.

ICJ decision.

South African govt filed a case against Israel in ICJ. Majority of Muslim countries supported South Africa.

→ The Attorney general has look after the war crime against the Gaza, and proceeding of war crime against Netanyahu & other leadership and Hamas leader ship.

→ Court ordered to Cease fire which is not accepted by Israel.

→ The court also issue Arrest warrant against Netanyahu & his war cabinet

→ It is the good initiative and decision of ICJ against Israel.

Response of U.S Govt

→ The U.S govt has been silent on the war crime and human right violation committed by Israel on Gaza.