

Q:2 The HTS Islamist Rebels have toppled down Bashar-
al- Assad change in
Syria.

Answer:

Overview:

after ruling Syria for half a century the Assad family at last came to its knees and ~~left~~^{fled} Syria. The regime of Bashar- al- Assad was brutal and barbaric for Syrians. HTS (the separated branch of al-Qaeda) made its moves with the help of US and Israel.

Reasons of the change
in Syria:

People of Syria became rebellious after 2013 and they come started their protests against the dictator president 'Bashar-ul- Assad'. It all started during the Arab Spring when other nations

~~some~~ started rebellion against their governments to keep the people of Syria quiet. Bashar started using weapons against them, and those who were in the protests they were sent to jail for an unknown time, and without informing their countries. Gradually people made small groups in different towns of Syria and used their small force against the Assad's regime. That simply was not enough to do something fruitful against government.

Israel and Syria:

During the regime of Assad, Israel already captured Golan Heights and they did want to expand more in the hope of greater Israel.

US, Israel, Russia and Iran:

Due to the strategic location of Syria the world's powers are against each other. Russia was always in the favour of President Assad as he had given the safe passage to the warm waters and ~~by~~ ^{with the} fall of Assad the Russian troops, air bases and navy will go through loss and the plan of removing Assad's government involves US and Israel. Moreover, by ~~the~~ removing Assad from the parliament US and Israel are now going to bombard Syria more. As ISIS (a proxy lead by US) have already captured most of the places where oil is in abundance. The world knows that US is never after the benefit of people but for their own good (Maleeha Lodhi).

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Syrians, after Assad fled to Russia, celebrated their freedom but soon after Tel Aviv, started bombing Syrian Army ~~BA~~ bases to ~~seem~~ destroy their weapons. Israeli Army marched to Syrian land ~~and~~ ~~to~~ to create a buffer zone for themselves (~~Anti~~ Zahid Hussain). Israel army is moving towards Damascus ~~athou~~ and the now government HTS is not doing anything against it or they might not have the power of going against US and Israel.

Change?

Syrians were ruled by a barbarian and on the day when they thought, they got the freedom; they faced more bombs, more deaths and more sufferings.

For the world this might be a change but for Syrians, one cannot say call it a change. They are in the static condition of chaos.

Question: 8

Introduction:

China-Pakistan Economic Corridor is a journey towards the better economic and globalized world. The project was launched on 20th April 2015 by Chinese president Xi Jinping and Pakistani Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif.

First Phase of the project has been completed with the tragic cases of Chinese engineers and workers due to the security issue of in Balochistan.

Security Issue:

During the first phase of ~~BP~~ CPEC, Pakistan faced many problems and one of them is the security issue and terrorism. Mainly, due to the ~~Indian~~ Indian proxies in Balochistan i.e, Baloch Liberation Army (BLA), and Baloch Liberation Front (BLF). The aim of the proxies is to create chaos in the region. Pakistan military is taking action against them but they play the game of cat and mice with the army. Their agenda is to hurt civilians and kidnap them. ~~In add~~ Furthermore, they ~~to~~ kill Panjabis who travel to Balochistan in order to create hatred in ~~diffent~~^{to} different ethnicities.

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The attack on five Chinese in Beshan and ~~an~~ attack on the Chinese in Karachi created difficulties in the ongoing project of China and Pakistan. (Financial Times)

Economic challenges:

Pakistan's economic challenges has raised concerns for China. The debt from IMF and China, Pakistan is facing difficulty in returning the loan money. That creates concerns for China to invest more in ~~Pak~~ CPEC. The money for phase II is still not ^{by} set yet to Pakistan. There (the diplomat)

Issues of governance:

The corruption in Pakistan ~~is~~ is undoubtedly a famous norm. ~~in~~ There have been accusations of mismanagement and corruption in funds from China.

Moreover, the low coordination between provincial and federal government have caused delays.

Precautions to take for the success of CPEC:

Security is the main problem in CPEC. Nobody wants to go where they can get hurt or even dead in this scenario. Pakistan should concern this matter the most because ~~that~~ if this project can make Pakistan the hub of business.

i) Should give more protection to Chinese by checking ~~over~~ the loose ends of the border both on Indian side and Afghanistan side

ii) Should do check ~~and~~ and balance between bureaucrats and the government to stop corruption