

Pak Affairs

Q. No. 3

New wave of terrorism exposes Pakistan's policy failure to combat the menace. Explain.

Introduction:

Terrorism in Pakistan has great root cause and become the reason of policy failure. Terrorism in Pakistan is reached now on danger stage because it effects to national and international also. Terrorism in Pakistan is not has in current situation it began a long past on years ago. Now terrorist directly hit the people that are connect of the Pakistan state and that are important for Pakistan.

2. Historical Background:

Terrorism in Pakistan starts back in part in the ninty seventy to eighty when Pakistan was not completely stand own his feet properly. After that terrorist

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attacks on the different part of countries. Especially terrorist attacks in KPK provinces and Balochistan because they have their interest in both provinces. Terrorist groups that are famous in Pakistan and all over the world.

(i) TTP

(ii) Al-Qiada

(iii) Both of these are biggest group in the region. Lately attack on APS in 2016 in the biggest attacks on school and almost all people there lost his lives.

3. How terrorism exposes Pakistan Policy failure to combat the menace.

Terrorism in the biggest reason to failure of Pakistan policy to combat the menace. Pakistan is geopolitically and geoeconomically rich country and has access to the oceans and way of many other countries for trade and exports and imports.

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3.1- less trust of foreign investor in Pakistan due to terrorism.

Due to terrorism at high level in Pakistan foreign investor not invest in Pakistan. Due to less and low in foreign investment in Pakistan, Pakistan lost his position in his own region and lose also his exports.

3.2 Impact on CPEC:

Terrorism in Pakistan is stand on his peace. Due to terrorism in Pakistan number of Chinese lost his life, and now the they are not willing to visit anymore in Pakistan. The prove of terrorism and terrorist attacks on Chinese engines in Balochistan there nearly fifty Chinese lost his life. Due to their threat Pakistan and

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China lost his interest between each other. Due to multiple attacks CPEC is also impacted badly and working will be stop.

3.3: Impacts on imports and exports

Due to high terrorist attacks in Pakistan imports and exports also affected because the foreign always understand us terrorist and now terrorist activities prove that Pakistan is rich in resources but if Pakistan not deliver his resources to other countries than has no advantage to his own. Pakistan imports near about all types of goods to other foreign countries like

- (i) Sports things.
- (ii) Agri products.
- (iii) Textile exports.

These are the imp exports of Pakistan if Pakistan lose them due to terrorism than Pakistan lost half of his economy.

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3.4 IMF sanctions on Pakistan due to terrorism

IMF put heavy sanction on Pakistan due to terrorism because # IMF provide huge amount of loan to Pakistan to fulfil his need. Near past IMF give 7 billion to Pakistan to improve his conditions. But due to terrorism IMF stop aid to Pakistan put sanction on Pakistan like not provide more loan, implement policy according to IMF.

Conclusion:

To conclude that terrorism in Pakistan is the biggest hurdle to prosperly survive on international level. Pakistan needs to finish this terrorism from its country and welcomed to new investors and policy makers to improve his current condition and flourish properly.

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Q. No. 4

Sir Syed was an ardent reformer who wanted to reconcile modern scientific thought with religion and was anxious to push new education. Explain.

Introduction:

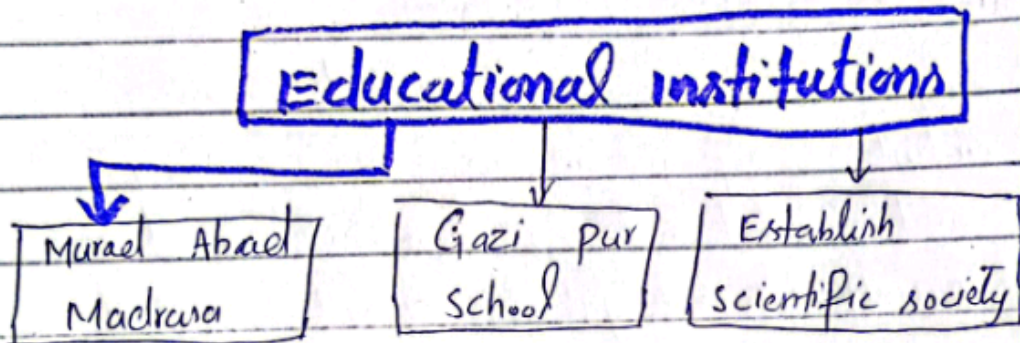
Sir Syed was an ardent reformer in his century and wanted to reconcile modern scientific thought according to religion and for muslim. Sir Syed was a great scholar in that in both scientifically and religiously. The condition of muslims on that stage was very critical. Sir Syed give them religious education along with scientific education because scientific knowledge was the great need of that time for muslims to recognize the modern thought and compete with others.

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2. Works of Sir Syed for Muslims and in education.

2.1. Educational works:

Sir Syed was a great Muslim scholar and also worked for the education of the Muslims in the subcontinent.



These are the most important educational works of Sir Syed for the welfare of subcontinent Muslims and to aware them from modern education.

Aligarh university is also the great work of Sir Syed that is still working in India.

Sir Syed gave scientific and foreign education to the subcontinent Muslims to recognize his fate.

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4 - Religious work of Sir Syed:

Religion is Sir Syed was a great scholar he spent his life in the remembrance of Allah Almighty and for the welfare of the muslim society and community.

(i) Establish Madras for religious education

(ii) Translate the holy Quran

5 - Social work of Sir Syed:

Sir Syed was work in every aspect of life and in all departments. So Sir Syed was a great social worker that work for the welfare of the subcontinent muslim. He published his work for the welfare of the muslim

(i) Resala Tehzeebul Ikhas

(ii) Anshab baghawat hind.

These both are the important work of Sir Syed.

6. Urdu Hindi Controversy in 1867:

Controversy start in the time of Sir Syed. The hindu of that time in the subcontinent want to hindu as national language but muslims want urdu. Controversy starts in 1867 and number of people lost his life in this controversy. Sir Syed was the pioneer of urdu language. It was true that Sir Syed was wanted scientific knowledge and foreign and English language but he Sir Syed also want urdu as a national language for muslims.

7. Sir Syed's wishes for muslims in subcontinent:

Sir Syed wish was muslim in the subcontinent to introduce them and give them scientific knowledge because it was a great need of the muslims in the subcontinent.

Some people ^{was} ~~are~~ saying that Sir Syed work as antimuslims but it was not true. Sir Syed was a great muslim scholar that work for the welfare of muslims in the subcontinent.

2 Critically explanation on a Sir Syed scientific thought.

It is true that Sir Syed was a great muslim scholar but its some works and scientific thoughts give away many people to religion. The thought of Sir Syed to learn foreign tongue language and went there in foreign countries where muslims pray of that trouble. Sir Syed give his thought according to islam but some time and somewhere Sir Syed broke the islamic law and prefer the only scientific ~~to~~ knowledge.

9) - Conclusions

To conclude that Sir Syed works for the welfare of the Muslims is very important. Sir Syed established institutions according to the current scenario that help the masses in the subcontinent to flourish properly. Sir Syed was a great scholar who always worked for the welfare of the Muslims in the subcontinent.



Q.No.5Introduction:

Pakistan is a country that always face problem in his country according to and between masses and government officials. Pakistan is a democratic state near after its inception. people select their ruler to his own wish. But some least but not least and never ending misconception between masses and govt official is never ending. Its important for Pakistan to address proper policy to solve problem between masses and govt.

Historical background:

Some historical background is the key of prove mispoint between govt and masses that starts early after its inception.

First martial law in 1956 is the biggest proof of mistrust between both of them. Later by the civilian martial law in the era of seventies is the biggest issue in Pakistan that increase more mistrust between masses and government that leads to bitter reality and that was the separation of East Pakistan in 1971. There are the same historical background between masses and govt that create problem for country.

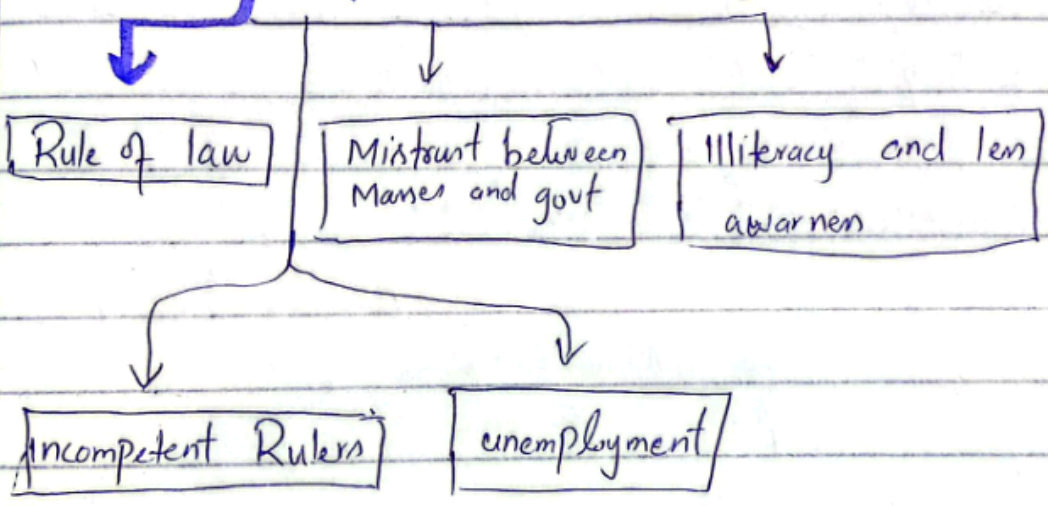
3. Issue between the masses and government in Pakistan:

Some issue that remain between Pakistan masses and government official. That's are masses in not adopt proper Policy of govt due to this govt take action against them and create problem between and that's leads to political instability.

4 issues in Pakistan's democracy and political instability:

Issues in Pakistan democracy and that the reason of political instability in Pakistan are.

Issues in Pak democracy and reason of political instability.



There are the some serious issues that creates problem between govt and masses. Pakistan is rich resources country but flop badly due to his bad policies.

(5) How to solve these issues between govt and masses and provide competent govt trust deficit between people and state:

Rule of law:

Rule of law in stand tall in this situation because without rule of law Pakistan not adopt his proper policy and not work on justice.

Democratic rules:

Democratic rules also important for Pakistan govt and his masses because without them cannot adopt any govt. Democracy in the form of government where people or masses select his ruler according to his own will. But in Pakistan ruler select according to democratic rules but not work according them. But its great need to work according democratic rules.

Independence of judiciary

Independence of judiciary is mandatory in any country because judiciary is the justice provider to every one in the country. But now currently 26th amendment totally hinders the flow of judiciary and became judiciary under the influence of government and parliament. Now it needs to become independent and work separately as different state organ to for trust between govt and people.

Conclusion:

To conclude that trust is the first thing between two members if one loses their other not accept his work. This is also for Pakistan government to maintain trust between govt and state to flourish the Pakistan state at international level.

Q. No. 7

Introduction:

Education is the entire need of any state. Without education we cannot recognize Allah Almighty. Education in Pakistan is at basic level but always face some issues in after the independence of Pakistan. Education compulsory for all people in Pakistan and according to Islam. Article 25-A especially for education in Pakistan.

2. Issues related to Pakistan education:1. Low budget for education

The first issue that is the hurdle in Pakistan education is low budget allocate for education department in Pakistan.

Pakistan spend less budget or allocate less budget for education. Like in Pakistan allocate near 1.5% of budget for education that is less than last two years. To compare with neighbour countries like in India allocate more than 10 to 20 percent of his budget for education.

2 - Damage infrastructure:

The infrastructure where Pakistan government give education to his children is not proper flourish. Infrastructure is not related to the current scenario to flourish and provide best environment for education.

3 Traditional Education:

Traditional education is the key cause of failure of education in Pakistan because in current situation all the world

depend on online and technical education that become the great need of all countries.

4 Shortage of teachers:

Shortage of teachers in the key cause of Pakistan education failure. Near about past decade thousands of vacant post is empty that not fulfill. Number of schools are empty due to shortage of teachers and loss of children.

5 Restriction on women education.

Women education is strictly prohibited in many area of Pakistan. Women in about half of population is women in Pakistan. But restriction on women education is also the key cause of failure of education Pakistan.

3 = Solution for Education in Pakistan

3.1- Proper allocation of budget for education.

Education is the backbone of any country, without education no state proper flourish. Proper allocate budget in mandatory for education to fulfill needs of education department in Pakistan. The developed countries like an US and Germany spends near about thirty to forty percent of his budget.

3.2 : Build new building for proper education.

Damaged infrastructure is not manageable for education. Build new building and established new schools and colleges for masses according to current situation because its mandatory according to time.

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3.3: online and technical education is mandatory:

In current situation online education is the great need all over the world along with technical education. Both of these are absent in Pakistan because Pakistan is not able to adopt both of them. Online education provide education to all the people on their doorstep and save their lot of time. Along with technical education provide proper skill based education to students in his career because after the completion of his education they start his own work according to to education.

3.4 Teachers is the builder of any nation:

Teacher in the builder of any nation then Pakistan got

Fulfill the empathy part of the teacher and complete the requirements of all the students.

Conclusions:

To conclude that education is mandatory for any country program. Education provide self assesment firstly then others secondly. But now education in pakisten face no of problems their needs to be solved according to current situation.

Pakistan education stand nearly at the lower in ranking of all the world. Education face a lot of problems and now needs to be addressed and solved to flourish Pakistan state.