

ESSAY

The Consequences of Provincial-Federation Conflict

Outline

(A) Introduction:

"The consequences of federal-provincial conflicts in federations are profound, manifesting in political instability, economic disruption, social fragmentation, and weakened governance along with other factors while also having positive outcomes, however their overall impacts challenges the unity of federal system."

(B) Conceptualizing federal conflicts:

(C) Consequences of provincial-federation conflict: (Thesis)

1) Political instability is one of most immediate consequence of federal-provincial conflicts;

Case Study - India, tensions between state govt and central govt.

2) Economic disruption is the consequences of federal

provincial conflict;

For example - Nigeria, Federal
and oil rich state conflict.

(3) Federal, provincial conflicts
lead to legal and constitutional
challenges;

Case Study - USA

4) Disputes between federal
and provincial govt deepen
social divide;

For example, Pakistan

5) Persistent conflict lead
to disruption in international
relations;

For example, climate policies
in Canada

6) Reduction in public service
delivery is the consequence
of this conflict.

Case Study, India

7) Conflict between center
and province become the
rise for regional parties

For example, Pakistan

8) Persistent conflict erode
unified national identity;

208 Example, Pakistan

9) unequal distribution of resources is also the product of center province conflict;

For example, Nigeria

(10) Geopolitical vulnerabilities due to conflict in state and province;

For example, Pakistan

(D) one of the most important factor factor which exacerbate this conflict;

(11) conflicts exacerbated through rivalry between political parties;

Case study, In India, state government controlled by opposition parties.

(12) Globalization, exacerbate conflict between center and province;

Case study — Canada

(E) Some potential positive outcomes of conflicts: (Anti-thesis)

(13) inter-governmental conflicts

have occasionally led to legal clarifications;

For example, Australia

intergovernmental conflicts

(F) inter-governmental conflicts can

clarify constitutional ambiguities,

this process slow, and contentious:

(Synthesis)

(14) Judicial ruling exacerbate rather resolve them;

for example, supreme court

decision in the United

States (Shelby County v.

Holder)

(G) Conclusion: