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2. Russia and china economic strategy in the region and with countries ~~and~~ challenge ~~for~~ US :

Russia and china both countries are change his economic strategy and work according to the region. china economically stand at the top ten countries and ~~so~~ Russia also. china CPEC and OBRI both are important projects according to economic point of view. Along with Russia's atomically lies on the top five countries and provide weapons and technological things to whole world.

3- Challenges for US according to china russia economic strategy.

The biggest challenge for US is Pakistan influence with china and strong Pak china relation along with Russia Pakistan ongoing better relation and visiting of Russia president. Pakistan lead to proper and better relation between both countries.

Current Affairs

Q. NO 4

Russia - china growing economic, strategic and geopolitical collaboration is an effort to potentially challenge the US led world order. DISCUSS.

Introduction:

Russia and china both countries have been located in asia, although Russia is half in Asia but its influence in asia matter a lot. Both countries growing his economy in very low time or short period. According to Russia china take independence later but grow his economy in very short time. Both countries are super power and give tough time to ongoing super power US. Geopolitically influence of both countries grow day by day like as recently summit of different organization. China's CPEC is very important and dangerous for US and its OBRI also connected the Asia along with middle east.

both countries. China's CPEC is economically strong all his region along with Africa and middle East.

3.3 Russia economic strategy and challenge for US

Russia also rich countries as resources. Russia also belong to two continent then take benefit from both regions and continents. Russia in technological stand at top ten countries and supply technological imports in his region and across the continent. Due to increasing Russia's influence in region US lose his interest in asia according to technology. Because America is the biggest supplier of weapons to all over the world, but now Russia take his position. Due to this influence US face lot of challenges and his economy decrease day by day.

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3.1- America or US lose interest in Pakistan and Afghanistan.

The biggest challenge to US is lose its interest in Pakistan and Afghanistan. Pakistan and Afghanistan both countries join China Russia lead to economy stable his country. Pakistan is economy important for Pakistan US because US needed Pakistan to central Asia to increase its interest but now US lose this. Afghanistan is the heart of Asia Iqbal says because Afghanistan is rich with from natural resources.

3.2 CPEC also challenge for US

China Pakistan economic corridor is important project for China as well as with related countries. CPEC is start his project to his city Kashgar to long road on Pakistan province Balochistan at Gawadar port. CPEC also increase from Asia to Africa and his influence is

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4. Geopolitical collaboration of both countries and challenge for US: Geopolitical collaboration of both countries is increased day by day and create problem for US led.

4.1 Role of organization in political collaboration and challenge for US: Regional and international organization play important role in political collaboration of both countries and problem for US. Like an BRICS is the biggest example to politically stable the region and both countries also. SCO is also play important role in the region and strengthen influence of both countries. US is west led country and away from asian region but us always trying to weaken the Asian led and create his influence stronger but now the time is changed.

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5- Conclusion:

To conclude that Russia and China both are regional countries and have matched influence with each other but US is different from and away from region and created his influence on power base. Russia and China both countries are strong in both case case in politically and economically also. Now the time is changed and US led face lot of problems and issues related in the Asian region and South China sea also. In fact that due to strong relation with India US has little influence in Indian ocean but lose ~~near~~ in short time.

Q. No. 3

State owned enterprises have been huge and persistent burden on the budgetary economy of Pakistan. Why and how these enterprises should be privatized?

1- Introduction:

It is true that state owned enterprises have been huge and persistent burden on Pakistan budget. State owned enterprises are some institutions that gain less and spend more on his expenses. Pakistan government has need to privatized these enterprises to flourish and grow his economy.

2- How state owned enterprises have been huge persistent and burden on Pakistan budget-

State owned enterprises are those institutions that are not given profit to Pakistan economy but although loss



the economy and resources of Pakistan.

3- Some state owned enterprises that are burden on Pakistan economy.

- (i) Energy providing companies
- 2) Pakistan International Airlines
- 3) Textiles and sugar mills
- 4) Different NGOs.

These are the some stated owned enterprises by name actually lead them any unknown person. Pakistan all energy producing companies are registered on the name of Pakistan but owned them anyone else and has burden on Pakistan budget. Along with International airlines PIA is only state owned remaining others are under private state person. Along with textile and sugar mills also registered and take budget from Pakistan finance and run on his own profit.

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4. Why and how these enterprises should be privatized.

enterprises that in burden on Pakistan economy. privatized these because that take half of the country budget and become burden on economy.

5 How should be privatized these enterprises:

enterprises on the base of privatized these samigovernment because due to this these enterprises work according to his own will.

5.1- Privatized Energy companies:

companies should be private Energy producing because the owner of these companies in non government official. Take loan and creat energy without country budget and pay text according to his own interest.

cii) Private Sugar and textiles mills:

Privatize the sugar and textiles mills because that's are owned by non govt official. The owners of all that's mills are Pakistan official but take part in Pakistan budget. Privatized these projects and save budget from them.

(iii) Non governmental officials:

Some Non govt are related to Pakistan budgets. It should be private to save Pakistan economy. Like an Microfinance banking system that's earn profit according to the rate of Pakistan state bank but also burden on Pakistan economy. There are all are the non governmental official that's create burden on Pak economy.

Q: Why should be privatized these enterprises:

(i) Due to corruptions Corruption is the key cause in ^{the} way of Pakistan economy because seventy persons of the officials and the head of these enterprises are corrupt and burden on Pakistan economy. They are taking his salary along with corruption from budget allocate for institutions.

Conclusions

To conclude that these state owned enterprises are the burden on Pakistan economy and hinder in the flow of Pakistan economy. Privatization is best option to run all these enterprises because due to privatization they are responsible of his own profit and loss.

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critically evaluate the beneficiaries and losers of the ongoing conflict in the middle East.

Introduction:

ongoing conflict in the middle east is not start from a year ago or a decade ago. Conflict in middle east is start from last in three to four thousand years before. It is not on political based but it is a conflict of religion between Muslims and Jews and Christians. The ongoing conflict is also the part of previous thought and loss muslim countries his influence in the middle east. The middle east is rich in all type of resources like as petroleum in stand tall. ongoing conflict secondly on the base of west interest and his fever.

2- Beneficiaries from Ongoing Conflict:

The countries that become benefit from ongoing conflict in US stand tall because US create his influence in the middle east and become more powerful.

Secondly israel is ongoing conflict get benefit from them.

2.1 US influence in the middle east:

US is the super power of all the world its influence in the middle east stand tall because this part of the earth very important for resources. Middle east countries are all muslim and belong to muslim ummah. US and israel are combine and partner of all parts. US stand tall in this region and create more strong influence in there.

2.2 Israel influence in the middle east.

Israel also in the middle east countries. Israel is not israel it was the part of palestine. Due to israel and american attacks on gaza strip and in palestine western part. Israel wants to full access on palestine and all the area under his influence and created a jew and chintan state.

3. Losers of ongoing conflict:

Losers of ongoing conflict in palestine also because nearly fifty thousands of people put to death and lost his half of the country infrastructure and lost of his economy also. palestinians are faced a lot of problem. and issue related to health economic social also.

4- Losers of middle east muslims countries

loss of palestine only it is also the loss of complete muslim ummah and all muslim countries in the region. Muslim countries are the rich sources countries but have no control of their own.

5) The Role of OIC in this conflict.

OIC is organization of muslim countries that established on the base of economic and religion base. OIC is muslim organization and work for the welfare of the ~~team~~ all muslim countries. OIC is not play important role in this conflict because 57 countries are belong to this organization but that are not solve the present problem and ongoing conflict in

the middle east.

6 Conclusion:

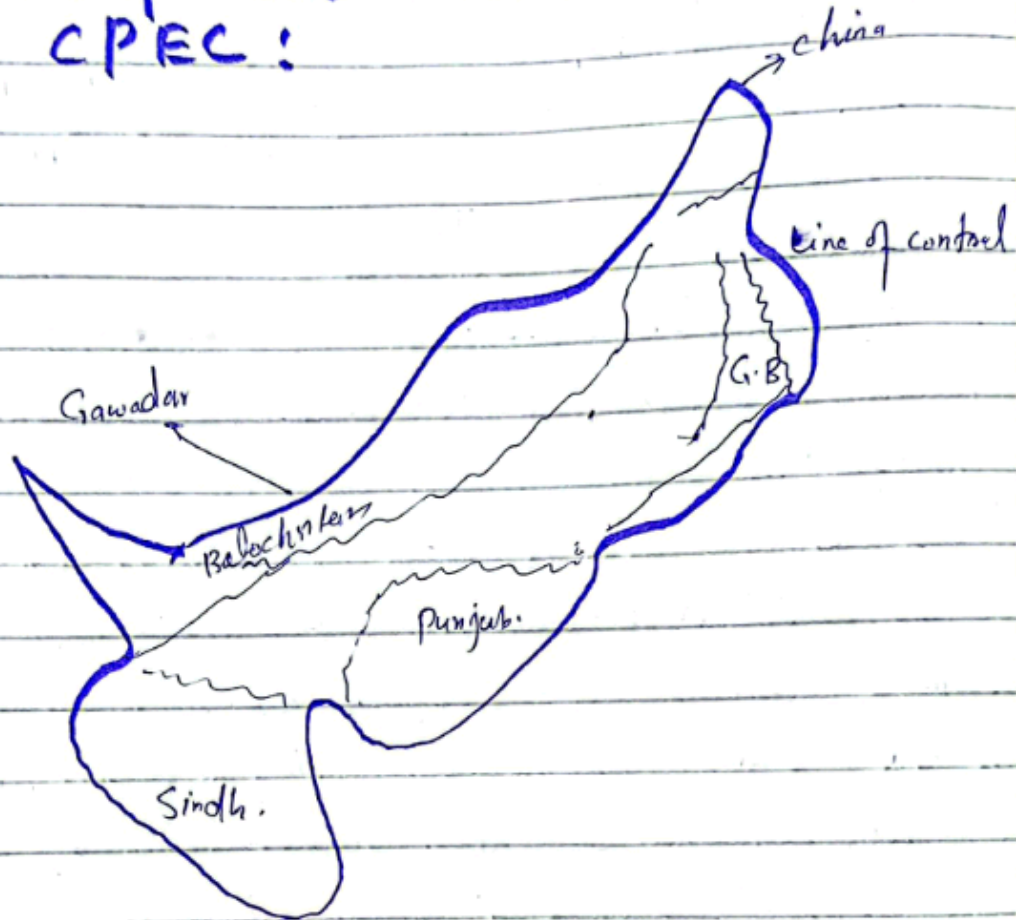
To conclude that the ongoing conflict in the middle east, the beneficiaries and the losses of this ongoing conflict is not both of the countries. The loss of ongoing conflict is not the loss of only palestine but muslim ummah also.

Q. No. 8^s

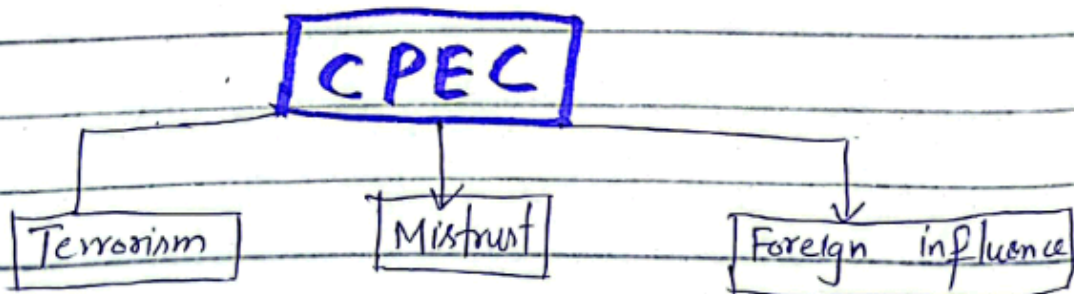
Introduction:

CPEC is the economic and corridor between Pakistan and China that create and boost Pakistan and China economy also. CPEC has face some serious issues in the last few years. The CPEC is start from 2015 between Pakistan and China and work for the betterment of economic project of Pakistan and China. CPEC created more than ten thousands jobs for Pakistanis in near past. Now CPEC is facing some serious issue in the field. Like as terrorism in Pakistan is starts from again and directly attack on Chinese engineers and worker to become the hurdle in the way of CPEC.

Map Pak China and CPEC:



2 Reasons for slowing down the CPEC.



Terrorism e

Terrorism is stand tall in the hinder of CPEC because terrorist directly attack on China's engineers to stop the flow of project and China lost his interest in the CPEC and left Pakistan. The biggest role in the terrorism in Pakistan is the non state actor and his neighbour countries like as India. Because India is the opponent of Pakistan.

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Recommendation to Islamabad and Beijing to re-invigorate the project and make phase II tangible reality?

(1) Trust :

Trust is stand first in anything between conflict and misunderstandings. Both countries

and
→ China
line of control

on the

influence

lost his interest due to terrorism and the deaths of Chinese engineers and some other cases that are shown in near past.

2. Proper security to Chinese people:

Security is the first concern of any thing. Proper security is the demand of any foreigner in any country. Near past some conflict and terrorism lost the Chinese interest in Pakistan. Not now Pakistan government always provide security to Chinese like an SPU force specially for Chinese people and CPEC related projects.

3: Based on Foreign Policy:

Pakistan create better relation between both countries on the behalf of

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Foreign Policy. Pakistan adopted his foreign policy according to his interest and interest that relate with china and important for both countries.

4: Continued trade between both countries:

Trade is the main object of any country. Pakistan and china are brother countries and help each other in every field. Now Pakistan option for china is that provide separate shelter to chinas in Pakistan to save his trade. Trade via CPEC is very less costly and effective for both countries.

3 Conclusion:

To conclude that CPEC is the backbone of Pakistan and china also became

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China trade depend on this route and important Pakistan also because Pakistan economy is based on CPEC and relation with Pakistan. So, CPEC is mandatory for for both countries.