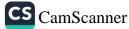
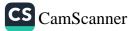
Question no: 05 ANSINER US-Cinna Trade Tensions A Coloryst for Currency sivalry. Introductions This exalaling US-china rivalry has sparked a currency war, with the Us reeling to maintain its economic dominance through dollarization, while ching aims to challenge this heagemony by dedollarization internal trade. This development examplifies the concept of currency statewayt where nations leverage their monetary policies to achieve geo-political objectives. For intance, the Us has recently impored china ranctions on ching, restricting its access to collar-based transactions highlighting the dollar's rolo as a tool of economic coertion. This move replects the realist theory of international relations which emphasizes the purevit of international interests through economic and military powes.



As the global economy becomes intreasing interconnected, the china-Us currency war will have par-reaching implication for intermational trades finance and governance.

from doilar dominance to RMB rise; A Historical analysis of the US-China Currency Mar.

The US- China Currency was that its root in the post-word was Il Boleton woods hystems where the us dollar was established as on global revenue currency, comenting Us economic dominance and allowing it to shape international trade and finance. Howevers with ching's economic rises it has sought to challenge this begamony, accumulating large foreign oxchange receives, primarily in Us dollars, and facing concerns about the dollar values and Us-debt ching puch for de-dollarization accelerated after the global financial criese 2008 leading to the laund of the Asian Ingrastructure Investment bank



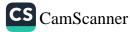
(AJIB) in doll's a rivality to the URdominated world Banks and the promotion on of the RMB as a global currency. The Us has reeponded by maintaining it grip, on the global financial cyctom. The origoing struggle represent an excalating the ve-chind rivalry. world intax il (Dollar ret as global reserve) Global financial critis 2008 (chins challenge the currency negemony of Us and promote RMB) US grip on global receive (us tries to create it hagemony agains by put sometions on and continuete to countries momotes its own currency 0 Chins response China reponed it by initative various global projects. Live BRI. This cyclic nature of global economie Power might and potential for a multipolar arreney system to emerge.



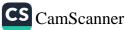
Us seeks to maintain dollar dominance to preserve economic hegemony; maintain

The Us Leety to maintain the dollar dominance in international trade to preserve its economic hagemany which is briential for its global influence and national intrest. For recurring its national intrest Us impore economic ranctions and restriction on other Lountries, Chape global trade policies and norms, Maintaining a competitive advantages in international trade. The Us peak that a decline in the dollar's dominance would erode its economic hegemony, allowing chins to gain greater influence and evaluations us interester.

RENMINBI Rising: China 's Strategic Pursuit of De-Dollarization and Global Frommile Autonomy: Ching's de dollarization strakgy aims to reduco dependency of the Us dollar by promoting the Remonitor (RMB) as a global currency: minimizing vulnerability to us economic coerrier and sanctions. Through



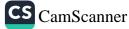
initiatives Line Belt Room initiations [P and china international payement up in (OPPS), ching seek to increase RMB domin anded trade and investment and woos it glubal domanic influence. By de-au axigin, and aims to enhance it econo mie autoromy and promote multipolor currency cyclim, aligning with inseralist that emphatizes economic interdependence and coperation This was the asked part Geopolitical Crossroads: Us china Rivalry and tuture of global Economic governatices The entensitying US- Ching Rivatry has significant implications for global économie governance as both matters vie for influence and leaderehip in shaping international economic rules and norms. The competition between two economic gaints in appecting global governance in avers melling trade, investment, currency and financial regulation, leading to shipt away from the traditional led us liberal intermational ordercielling"s vising economic Power and its promotion of alternative



global governance models, such as Ralt Raad initiatives (BRI), are challenging or dominance and creating a multipolar system. This rivalry is leading to a tragmentation of plabal dearamic gover. nance with potential consequences for growal economic 14 ability, cooper. ation and development.

Levo-Sum Showdowns The Us-China Rivalry's Dangers Games of Mutual Inclusion:

The Us ching Currency findry has become a joro-twin games where one ration's gain in currency injurence and value is perceived as the ather's loss. At any premotes the intermation alignation of RMB; the Us nees it as threat to the dollars is dominance and its own economic power. Conversely: China views the Us's Offorts to maintain dollar supermany is an attempt to constrain its own economic rice. This jero-lum game dynamic is driving currency competit thors where each mation scele to cutermancer the other is setting or change



rates, interest rates, and capital control. The lover in this game rich reduced economic influences diminicting financial power, and decreased geopolitical clout.

Currency Chaos: The Devasting Consequences of Us-ching Monetary Conflict:

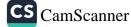
A currency was between the ve and ching lead to economic instalsity and volatility as competitative devaluations and capital control measure distrup global trade and investment plows. The resulting exchange rate flucticitions can create uncortainstip reduce investor confidence and leads to allerty price bulblotes and trashes. Moreovers Currency ware can also triggers protectionist measures nuch as tarrys and trade barriers, which can further enacerbrates economic engagent in currency battles the view of epillover eppects on Vather economies and global market increases threathing to deitabilize the entire international économic order.



Conclusion; From zero-Sum to INim Inlins Frans Jorming US- China Economi Relations

rively has eignificant implications for glotsal economic povermances currency volu and economic in-alsility. The poro-hum game montality driving the rively rille creation a love-loce memorie, where both nation suffers from economic existe It is exercial for both mations to recogning the mutual benefits of cooperation and work towards a more collaborative approach to global economic governance currency management and trade relation. By doing so, they are reduce the rick of economic complier and promote a more Mable and properous global economy.

> You need to elaborate ways in which china is dedollarizing Discuss your paper in tutorial



Question no: 07

ANSINER;

Escadation in the Middle East : A Critical Framination of the Iron-Israel Conundrum

Introduction:

The Middle! Tasts a region notorious for its comptox web of conflict and tensions has witnessed a eignificant exalation in hostities between Iran and Israeh foll owing the Willing Haniyels This incident has barked a dangerous lycle of relation and counter retations, point a milostantial threath to regional stability and global recurity. As I the situation continuites to deteriorates it is exential to witically evalute the evolving dynamics of the Iran-Irad conflict and explore realore Notution.



The clouds of Tensions; evolving situation of Mide East affer Hanya demises

Here is some problamatic d'imparient oppoing conflict in middle east after the indden denire of Mand Hange.

Pouser vacuums The transition to a new leader may impart on Hama's political and military statogy Potentially altering the teading internal conflicts and succession criters thanyo's death created a power saccum withins Hamas, which is altering potentially the regional dynamics.

Acalating Israeli-Palestinian; Complict: Hanys's death may trigg. a further escalation in the Irradi palestinian complicit, particularly ip Israel views the power transition an an opportunity to strike.



Legional Repercusions: The compart

OD Hanys's deally will be felt across file region potentiaty altering alliances and rivalvies between Middle taltern Ataters

Invanian-Influences:

may altempt to exert greater influence over thamas potentially leading to increased tension within Israel and other regional actors.

Txan

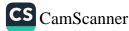
Egyptian Mediation: Egypt's volo

mediator between Hamas and Ivad may be imparted by Hanye's death, potentially altering the dynamic of regional dipromacy.

Security concerns; Hanefs desth may lead to indeated searing concern particularly it Hamas's military



or radicalized. Palestinian Unity: Hanya death create opportunitées for palestranieme unit as factions may really iselvend now leader or ceek to emploit the power valum Bridging lhe Divide: Solution for reducing tensions Palestinian Stateboods Internation anal preesures knould be applied to actioné à two-et-ate solutions addresseing a primary driver of Iran Israel. tension Revive - lue JClOA: The 128 Chould reconsider reforming the nuclear deal to reduce the tonkion



and create a framwork dipiomacy. Regional Security Initiatives: A Collective security arrangement. like the GCC mould be endeliened to address phared respond threats and redue prony war Diplomatic engagments Arect dialonge between Iran-und Inraels pacificated by a matural duird party can help address mutual concerns and reduce to mon Prony Max Ceasefire. - Coarefere in prony conflicts live eyrest and yemon, can created space for déplomatie et ports and reduce tension.



General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

Noteest Buildings Neas wess In People-M l be given on the following Bultural exclusion paramete 40 PESPIE andelempret a guage 15 % Graphs and charts 10% of mic specific la towards trust projects Cars Load Add 12-13 readings neg agements. the questions carry 3_4 parts... each part has equal weitage so discuss all consulty ents to justify east Give examples from present ev death ter Timail Hanga answers is percartous, with potential power Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as unions and well Accessity concerns. To reduce tennoos always give heading so indimithe question dress fama's statement. take words from the statement more palertian. link each of the argument to the asked part in i mal corporate the question if you fail to do do moi mattery) proach Cam how accurate content is if your heading is not reates or align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate on peaceful and reates but requires collective epitorts. Good Luck and global actors regional Write 8 sides Add references

