

Q.5

~~Dedollarization~~: ~~Dedollarization~~ is a process through which countries reduce their reliance on the US dollar as a reserve currency and medium of exchange.

After the world war the US dollar became the dominant currency of the world. Furthermore, Bretton Woods agreement of 1944 which linked the dollar to gold. However with the passage of time, especially the "Nixon Shock" of 1971, dollar's convertibility to gold ended, resulting in the US dollar fluctuation.

In recent years, many countries have sought to reduce their dependence on the US dollars due to various economic and political reasons. The main reason is the US and China rivalry. Both countries want to have their dominance over the world.

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Their rivalry has turned into currency war. China is the major leading country that is trying to compete through reduction in the US dollar reliance and through providing loans to developing countries. China has given greater loan to other countries than IMF and world bank combine and through dept servicing china is strengthening its economy.

The trend of dellobalization has tremendously increased after sanctions imposed by US to Russia. Countries like China, Brazil, Russia, India have increasingly used their national currencies in bilateral trading. While others, like Saudi Arabia has showed openness to trading in currencies other than the dollar. Argentina and Brazil have begun using the Chinese currency, yuan for trade with China. Meanwhile, Russia has developed alternatives

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to SWIFT financial managing
System to mitigate the
effects of sanctions imposed
by the U.S. Others nations
like Bolivia, Malaysia, and
Turkey have also taken
steps toward dedollarization,
seeking to stabilize their
economies.

Despite these efforts, the
dollars remain a dominant
global currency, supported by
the strength of the U.S.
economy and its deep capital
markets. However, this trend
of dedollarization pose a
significant challenge to US
dominance over the world.
As more countries consider
currency other than the
dollar to trade with
China, there are greater
chances of shift of
trading practices in the world.
The emergence of alternative
financial system like CIPS
and regional trade agreements
denominated in non-dollar

Date: _____

Currencies could lead to a more fragmented global financial system. This fragmentation can reduce international trading. This currency war could increase volatility in global markets. It could lead to instability, especially in countries having larger dollar reserves. Furthermore, countries might increasingly align themselves either with China or the U.S., depending upon their trading interests.

You need to build arguments with headings and add references

Nations involved in the Belt and Road Initiative might be more inclined to adopt the yuan, while US allies might resist dedollarization efforts. However, the transition to a more multipolar currency system is likely to be gradual, given the entrenched role of the dollar and the complexities involved in shifting global trade practices.

Date: _____

Q3

Students protesters ended the long rule of autocratic Sheikh Haseena. Critically evaluate the political earthquake in Bangladesh. Also analyze its possible fallouts.

Sheikh Haseena was the prime minister of Bangladesh for about two decades. She was leading Awaami Party. It is the same party who fought for independence from Pakistan, leading to disintegration of Pakistan and Bangladesh then came into being. The leaders who fought against Pakistan made government in Bangladesh. They made laws that were suited to their interests. 30% quota is reserved for the descendants of freedom fighters. Increasing unemployment rate, corruption and inflation cause huge anger in the public. Specially among students, who

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has been demanding to lessen the reserved quota for descendants of freedom fighters. But Supreme Court decision came in favour of descendants of freedom fighter. This leads to countrywide students protests, causing 184+ students casualties by the police. The Sheikh Haseena government faced major backlash from the public. Ultimately, long rule of Sheikh Haseena came to the end. Military rule has been established in Bangladesh.

Possible Fallouts:

- i. Absence of stable leadership in Bangladesh is harmful for the country. There are huge chances of increase in inflation rate in the country. The country situation will become more worse.

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Date: _____

ii Sheikh Hasena has been a good ally to the India. New government may not be serious in maintaining strong ties with India. There can be decline in diplomatic relations between Bangladesh and India.

iii Furthermore, Muslim countries such as Pakistan has the chance to build strong diplomatic relations with Bangladesh. This would be in favour of Pakistan.

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Q.7

Iran Israel tension has tremendously increased after the killing of Ismael Haniya. Critically evaluate the evolving situation in the Middle East. How the tension could be reduced?

Background: According to UN resolution there are two states between Jordan river and Mediterranean sea. Jerusalem, West bank, and Gaza belongs to Palestine whereas West belongs to Israel. But in 1968, Israel illegally occupied 40% of Palestinian land that is Jerusalem. Different countries have sided differently on two-state solution between Israel and Palestine. Majority of European countries and UK have sided the two-state resolution. Whereas US stance is that illegally captured area should be left to Israel. Israel under Netanyahu wants to establish one state from the sea to the river.

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Whereas, in Palestine, there are two organizations, i.e. Palestinian Liberation Authority (PLA) and Hamas.

PLA has been responsible for elections contestation and have been winning elections in Palestine. Whereas, Hamas

is a jihadist organization. PLA supports two-state solution while Hamas stands is that the whole land belongs to Palestinian people.

Therefore, Hamas attacked Israel with 14000 troops and captured 250+ Israelis.

In response, Israel has started war on Gaza. Israel has started war crimes in

Gaza, attacking hospitals, camps, and even worship places.

Due to this, millions of people got killed including children, women, and journalists.

17 million people got displaced.

37000+ civilians martyred among those. 12000 were

children and 10,000 women.

Date: _____

120 Journalists and 2007 doctors and health workers got killed. After North and central Gaza, southern Gaza is under attack. Israel has stopped the food supply in north and central Gaza. limited supply especially food, water and medicine are being allowed into the ^{southern} Gaza.

Do not begin new sentence with because

Because of these war crimes on Gaza, non-state actors have started attacking Israel. Hezbollah in Lebanon attacks on Israel. Houthi and Yemen attacks on Israel. US, UK, and Israel are intercepting these attacks. Israel attacked Syria. Syria is a ally of Iran. Iran retaliate back and attack Israel. Many of its missiles were intercepted by Israeli air defense system called Iron-Dome. In returned, Israel started air strike against Iran.

Date: _____

Iran and Israel were
into proxies war but
war on Gaza has
escalated the situation.
Now both countries are
in open conflict. Recent
assassination of Hamas leader,
Ismael Haniya in capital
of Iran, Tehran, has
escalated the worse situation
in the Middle East.

There are chances of Iran
attack on Israel again.
Although assassination of Hamas
leader in Tehran has raised
security concerns of Iran, but
Iran has weapons such
as hypersonic missiles
that can reach Israel
within minutes in theory.

There are huge chances of
escalation of conflict between
Iran and Israel, and the
war on Gaza seems
would not to be end
soon. The Middle East
region is becoming destabilize
because different countries
have been involved in the

Date:

Seem like a general write up

Conflict.

Tension between the countries

General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

can only be possible through diplomatic negotiations. There

Important Note:

is a need of involvement

Marks would be given on the following parameters

could be Saudi Arabia or

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

could be Saudi Arabia or

factory. Only Negotiations can reduce the tension in

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the region. In addition to

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Negotiation, must stop

defending Netanyahu madness.

Give examples from present events to justify answers

UN should impose sanctions

against the one who

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

is committing war crimes

on Gaza. These are

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

ways to have stability in the Middle East.

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck