Abdullah Faten 055 34174 000-Day:\_\_ The US China Civalry is heating Up in Multiple areas, from Jeo-Strategic to economic areas. One Such aspect is the Dollar's hege Mony on the World. The USD is the Currency OF Choice For 557. OF global reserves and over 707. of global trade according to the IMF. China is Seeking to lower the USD's dominance in an in Creasingly Multipolar World in a Variety of Ways. Link to the asked part IJ lhe World Order the US global Order began post WW2 with the Bretton Wood Confrence in 1945. This established the U.S. dollar as

Date Day: the reserve Currency of the World. Despite the end of the gold Standard in the early 1970s The U.S as the Strongest Clonomic Dawer Mantaiged its influence 2 Unipolar World Shifts to Multi Polarity While the U.S became the Sole Super power post 1991, Chinas Miracytous rise has recefined the Contours of global Dower. While Deng Xie Ping Said "To bide your time and wait", X: Jinping has Chosen to excercise China's Military and ecopomic Might Post 2012. China with the 2nd largest economy and population has grown increasingly Capable in technology and aims to outpace the U.S in innovation.

Date ..... 3 How China is Rolling Back U.S \$ Hegemony Repharse it to dedollarizing a) International Development China has expanded her influence throughout the World through the BRI , OBOR, and Flag Ship Projects Such as CPEC. From AFrica to Pakistan and South East Asia China invests to in crease Soft Dower and in fluence. China aims to develop the infrastructure that Centers around trade to and from China that Can be denominated Renmb: . 10 6) Mylt ateral LAitatives BRICS+ BRICS The extension of a institution to run as For the global South has expanded China's interest

Date: \_ Day:. With like Minded States by Working achieve their aims. Central 1D BRICS is the desire to or Mult: Currency international Dollar. Cival the trade to Arab States he addition of sch as the U.A.G. K.S. alongside African Such us Flobal Thopia highlightes The approach. SIC Shangha. Co-operation another 19 anization that Seens element Asian Central greater co-operation and Commitment. Russia and have hina Used the platform to extend their economic Objectives of ending Dollar hegemony through the Promotion Members trade among le gional

## You need to elaborate heading

Day Date ii) ATT B has also Constructed China answers Organizations as the Bretton Wood System. to The Asian Infrastructure and Investment Bank is China's response to the WB and ADB. This developmental arm Can be used to further Renmbis influence. the\_\_\_\_ Kindly make headings to dedollarizing B:-Valeral Arrangements is also Otilizing bilateral ties and trade to extend the anti - dollar approach. Most Notably With Russia Post Ukraine 2022 Given Sanctions, Grade With Russian Occuring through local 15 Currencies With Jocal Payment banking Channels that are alternatives to SWIFT. China is also en Couraging Partners Such as Pakistan,

Indonesia and arab States to be more open to the idea of Strengthening youn trade. 4) Why Does China Seen to Dislodge the Dollar a) To Pre-Empt U.S Sanctions China -US Pirally is heating up in Various domains As the U.S becomes More hostile to Chinese trade China Seeks to insulate itself from the threat OF Sanctions, It also Seens to enable China to Counteract U.S Pressure Campaigns by limiting US economic arm twisting.

Date: b) To enable trade With Strategic Partners Under Sanctions. U-S Sanctions on States that resist U.S hegemony Complicate Chinese trade ties. It also limits the influence China May gain. Thus to engage in trade with States Such as Tran and Russia, China Needs to develop alternatives to the U.S Dollar. C) End U.S Hegemony. Charles De Gaule, Former President of France Called the U.S Dollar Americas exorbitant privilege". It allows the U.S to print Money, Sustain Bop deficits While Not Suffering from inflation. If China is to become a world Power and protect her interests

Day:\_ Date: \_ the U.S "exhorbitant privelege 11 Will have to go. China will Struggle to Compete With Dation that Can Simply Print Money. Over 5 Erillion USA Was printed for Stimulus the Pandemic alone. olid Your answer is imbalanc Discuss your paper in tutorial onClusion Where is the first the US Dollars Refemony is a Wall Standing between those who desire to Change the Status Quo. Thus greater Multipolarity Will linely produce Multi - Curren Cies a World to Shape this China aims Movement in Order to Protect her own economic and Promote and Strategic interests. Developing Nations Such as Pakistan Can benefit from these Shifts Sanctions, lowering the Pain of U.S Cing Bop pressures and Denefitting from New trade opportunities.

Day: Date: Independent Hower Producers or IPPs are a fixture Key Component Of Panistan's internal energy production, responsible for Over 70%. Of internal energy Production. IPPs grew in Number Post the World Bunn SponSored reforms of the 1990s to Spur Private investment. However Since then, Paristan has Stumbled into an energy Crisis Where our energy rates are 3x that OF regional Neighbours Cresidential) This has been a result OF a Flamed IPP negotiation Process along Side in eptitude in government

Date: 1) Poor IPP negotiated terms Dollar denominated Expensive electricity <- Corruption Long -term Capacity Charges 1) Dollar Denomination of Rutes Most of Our IPP deals have been peopled to the U.S.D. White the PhR is exposed to Flucuations, a higher Profit % but based in PKR-USD index Mix Would have been more appropriate and less Open to Flucuctions. According to Khurram Hussain of Dawn, Since 2019 a fise in energy rates is nearly

Date: . Day: .. 100% Correlated with PhR deple Ciation. 11) Long - term Capacity Charges. HUB power Plant, Created in the 19905 is Still being Paid Capacity Payments according to Istrat Hussain in 2.24. Capacity Payments have More than Paid of the equity invested and is thus only increasing profits For to the Owners (eu purpose. Patristan Campt afford Such long Capacity Charge dime lines even if our rish - profile is higher Kindly link with the reason ) Corruption arrangements primairly Involving 40 odd tamilies with access to Pour Corridors have Clearly abuse

Date: -Day: The System to Create favourable terms or to Fund Useless Projects. For Crample the Sahiwal Coal power plant Situated loos of Km From Port does not Marie e Conomic Sense. Thus it is Mostly Closed. 2 Institutional and Government Factors Contributing to Energy Crisis. Poor transmission High Corruption in DISCOS -> (High Inefficency in DISCOS -> (Energy Rates No Chechs and Balances Short termism i) Poor transmission. Over 15% of energy, around Too billion PUR is lost to theft per annum. Moreover our antiquated transmission

Day: lines are only Capable to handling 23,000 MW OF Electricity, While Our Capacity is over 40,000 MW. Thus we are Paying for Capacity the System Cannot bear ii) Comption in DISCOS Prime Ministes Shebaz Shurif Called Out Mega Corruption in the Energy Sector ' in August 2024. Rotten State Owned DISCOS With Political apointees as directors is evident. Many directors have no experience in Energy related Motters. Posts are Orcupier For Weulth Jeneration. Fake Fircuit Breaker Orders by LESCO to blachlisted firms Cost 1 Billion Phr in July 2024.

Repetition Day iii) Inefficiency in DISCOS Political Posts Due to being directors have overstaffed Organizations Providing excess jobs to Un qualified Staff. This has led to inefficency Which Forther DISCO losses increases final energy and rates iii) No Checks and Balances Without institutionalized Merit based institutions and Procedures Panistan Cannot effectively <u>Negotiate</u> energy IPP arrangements. deux and CPPA and energy regulators Must Come Under greater is thus far Scruting Which laching.

Date: .. W Short termism for Quick Solutions and FDI Pahistan's Politics are Dun Ctuated by Short term Salutions to long term problems. Expensive fossil fuel IPPs instead of opting for local Coal and indigenous Sources have led the energy Market to be More exposed to Commodity fluctuations. Moreover despite having More Capacity Pahistan is aiming to attract even More investment to meet dollar Shortages through FOT. 3) Solutions to the Crises a) Re- negotiation Of terms In 2019-2022 Many IPP agreements Werse L Switched to PKR With higher rates of return. Moreover efforts are Underway

Date: to Convert imported Coal Planks to local that Coal. More renegotiation of terms in IPP's run by local to lower the burden b) Promotion of Roof top Solar. Rooftop. Solar provides a No - investment, Flexible arrangement for the government that taps into local Savings Pather than government levenue. Promoting individual Solar provides one of the Cheapest Solutions as local Solar investors do not demand collar de nominates retains. Moreover it extends electrification to Meet local, area Wise energy Needs through existing in Frastru Cture.

Date: \_ () Privit: Zation of DISCOS and transmission Networn Through bringing in the private Sector the Jovernment Can Coot out Politicization, in efficiency from the System. Moreover limited government resources will not need to be expended. Through Calculated Privitization of transmission line Blocks, the government Could reduce theft and improve distribution. D) Flim: nate One - Buyer Program and Provincialize In order to boost efficiency and end Marhet distortions, the NEPRA one buyer Mode Should be ended for Favour of a More Market Orientated System. Government Owned Varns and Plants

Date: . Should also be able to extend greater benefits of efficency and responsibility to the provinces. Conclusion The IPP deals are home to inefficency and Outright Regligence and Corruption in Certain Projects. However the TPP issue is a reflection of the governments failure to establish institutions to Properly Police and Manage energy deals. The government Must thus En Courage greater Private Sector in Volvement Within a frame work to work towards efficiency and the National interest. Greater Provincilization will also give More responsibility and benefit to provinces for

Date: Day: government Owned Munts effectively. <u>(Unning</u> Dower You need to link your heading to the reasons that why it is that costly .

Day Date events OF October le 7th 2023 the Middle East has been home to excessive Cestabilization and greater power Pulifics within the regions Security Paradigm. The April drone attack by Iran and the Israel Killing of Haniyan in August 2024 have punctuated the region With Unprecedented Violations of Sovereignty and deterrence break - down. Hower Post assassination of Haniyah the region is Closest to War, neccesitating diplomatic efforts to avoid a regional Confrontation that will drag the great Powers into Conflict.

Date D The evolving Situation in the Middle East a) Israel's increasing illationality and Roque actions Israel Under Netryaho is increasingly becoming More irrational. All efforts Undertaken by it to Sabotage the Peace dear and through the assassination of Haniyah de Stabilize the region. Alab States, Iran, and the Great powers including are in Creasingly the U.S be coming fired with Israels Posturing. Netenyahus Campaign to Salvage his Political Calleer is in Creasingly becoming evident, even acting against Israel's interests.

Date: \_ b) Iranian Detterence failure and the Need to lespond. By assassinating Haniyan Israel disregarced Iranian Sovereignty and deterrence. Iran in order to preserve its deterrence and dissuade Such Brazen attacks Must Tespond in Kind to Mantain its power position. Iran also has the right Under international law to respond. There are fears that it will not be a limited, pre-informed Strike as it was in April. () Alab League in Greasing Dissaproval of Israel In July, the Arab League de - listed Hezbollun as a terrorist group with

You need to increase number of Date: \_ pay headings the Vice Chair Saying the laber " No longer applied". This even before Haniyah's assassination Signified how K.S.A and the Gcc is increasingly growing tired of Israeis Posturing. The arab States have been & Conomically damaged by Houth: activities in the Red Sea and Feur forther regional Conflict through the antagonization of Iran. 2) Solutions to the Crisis a) Great Power JavalVement i) U.S Restraining Israel Despite the power of the Israel lobby, Israel's actions in the Middle East has harmed U.S interests. Ltt has also Set the Stage for the proliferation of

Day: aimed against the U.S. It has also complicated rapproachement with the arab Nations, Specifically K.S.A. The U.S For her Own, and the regions interest Must Stop Grms Sales to Israel and provide Israeli leadership with a Concrete deadline to avert an Iranian response ii) China and Russia to Deter Tran China and Russia Most aiso use diplomacy to avert an Ilaning lesponse. Russia has already Sent high level delegations to Urge Tehran to "excercise restraint" China Similarly is Seen as a Neutral Party that Can pressure Iran to Wait.

However this Shall be Contingent on the U.S ability to Vestrain Israel and Come UP With a Ceuse File. A Mission Secretary Blinken has been tasked with. iii) China on Palestinian Organizations After the Conclusion of the Unity deal between Fatan and Hamas China has More leverage to dissuade a Hamas response The Netengaho Policy is to provohe a reaction to extend the War. Thus Chinese influence Could prevent retalication that Would play into Israels hands.

Dav. Date: Repharse H More Forceful Arab stance. GCC and arab States thus far been reticent Openly Criticize Israeli de Stabilization. Dolica arab League and OIC Must Take a More Force Ful Stand against Israel: actions while at the Same time Working with Iran to restrain h lesponse. This Would Pressurize the U.S to Israeli Further demand acceptance of a Workable Cease fire deal Pakistan Should also play Tole in Co-operating and liasoning between the to Sides arab and Iranian plevent escalation.

Date: c) Political Shake - UP In Israel The U.S Must Work With Other Pantners Within Israel to Orchestrate an outster OF the Likud government Under Netenyahu Who is in Creasingly Unpopular Netenyahu prioritizes his political aims Over the Security of the region increasing the Chance of War. Conclusion In Order to Stave OFF a escalation the great powers Must Worn together to bring Israel to a Ceusefire and prevent an Iranian response. The Muslim Work and Pahistan Must Further Criticize Israels destablization through the OIC and Work to prevent Iranian

You need to Date: . esculation that Cositidation point Cease fire and Negatively it the Vegion's interests. Since the Taliban takeover in 2.21, the TTP has re-grouped, launching Fervent attacks against the Pakistani State Despite Taliban guareentees in Doha, the UN estimates Over 700. TTP Militants are receiving arms, Safehaven, and Support in Afghanistan. Even More Worrying is the links with Al Quida Who the UN 2023 report alleges are training TTP Milifants. Despite Pakistan's efforts The Taliban have refused to budge <u>Neccesitating</u> New actions and Policy to rid the region of terrorism.

Date:\_ 1) Cullent Situation a) Continued Talipan Support The Taliban is Continuing to Shelter TTP Militants across the borders, lefusing to even acknowledge the fact of the Matter. this Complicates diplomacy for Pahiston b Attachs Continue Pakistan has Conducted over 10,000 Operations this year atom alone against Terrorists in Panistan. Over 300 lives have been lost With the Majority, over 85% Occuring in KPK and Balochistan Occoring to the DG ISPR in June 2024.

Date: .... () Internal Afghan Remains dependent Dynamics Support The Talibon is Currently Motivated to establish Stability and root IS-K from their borders. out The Taliban Fears that any efforts taken against the TTP May provobe another Civil War the Taliban has premitted Their operations to ensure their own Stabilit Pahistan's expense 2) Solutions with SCO a) Engagement , Russia, Irai China Sco with its The Counter terrorism RATS division is the best Method this Central through Which 7 10

Date: Asian issue Can be resolved. Pakistan needs to Convince Russia and Iran to look beyond IS-K. Convincing these two Major Players is necessary to limit TTP presence. Pakistan Should also ash China to Make Forther investment in Afghanistan Contingent on actions against the TTP. 6) lackling the Sucio -Economic Dimension in Pakistan In order to Prevent TTP le Surgence it is necessary to limit their Support and Movement in tribal areas The Gurreilla Should Swim through the Current of the people as a fish " - Mao Zedong

Day:. Date: This quote by Mao Zedong highlights the Success of any Eurreilla Movement. Mao encouraged eliminating Support amongst the People as a Method of Fachling terrorism and assy Metric Warfare C) Improving Local Policing in Tribal Aleas Senior Puliticans of the Tribal belt have Complained of the insecurity due to the lach of police presence. In Stead of the Armed forces, a Strong Police Presence Comprised of locals is precessary to restore trust and Order in Communities. Only then an Jains Made by Kinetic be Mantained a Ction

Date Day D) Improving Legal System and Court action Operation Azm & Istinkam Outlined the need for Specialized Courts to deal With Terrorist Cases. Often local judges fear Passing judgement Considering the risks involved. This an independent, anony Mous System of trial Will have to be enacted to avoid terrorists going flee. E) Revitalizing the People against and a Cting Plopoganda needs to Create Pakistan targetted Campaign Prevent TTP propoganda From Spreuding and building Strong Counter Marritive. Delling them as 'Fitnah Fitnah abelling Khwari) be Can

Your answers are imbalance General instructions for attaining good Scuss your paper in tutorial marks in current affairs the first Step as Important Note: follo highlighting Marks would vei Win parametersTheir a- Content 60% References 15 % Subject Minds specific language charts 10% People. Add 12-13 headings in each question the questions each part 4 parts... equally has equal ah: Stan Should Give example present leat Pronged U justify and Strategy terrorism ag ction and Give attracti lateral Mult; Conclusion Socio lo Cul engagement always give and ment statement. rengthening Sy Stem the link each of the argum (ed part in the qu no matter how D heading is not ounter the question,i 50 a will error Sm Good Luck More onvince the State of intentions