

1 Q No. 6

1. Introduction:

Tim Marshall ascribes in his one the most prominent books "A Pervious Geography" that Indian is the most important region for the U.S.A, China, India, Pakistan and other nations. It plays the most tremendous roles in promotion of trade, military drills, Alliance, influence the competitors, tremendous region to import energy and connect numerous nations through maritime routes. Moreover, Indian Ocean also impacts maritime security due to several reasons like U.S-Indo security partnership, countering Chinese influence, military drills, threat to CPEC's security so on and so forth. Therefore, Indian Ocean has profound geo-strategic importance.

"Indian Ocean is the national interest of our nation, we will not let the Chinese to exploit the region"

(Obama before Congress)

Do not leave unnecessary space

2. Geo-strategic importance of Indian Ocean:

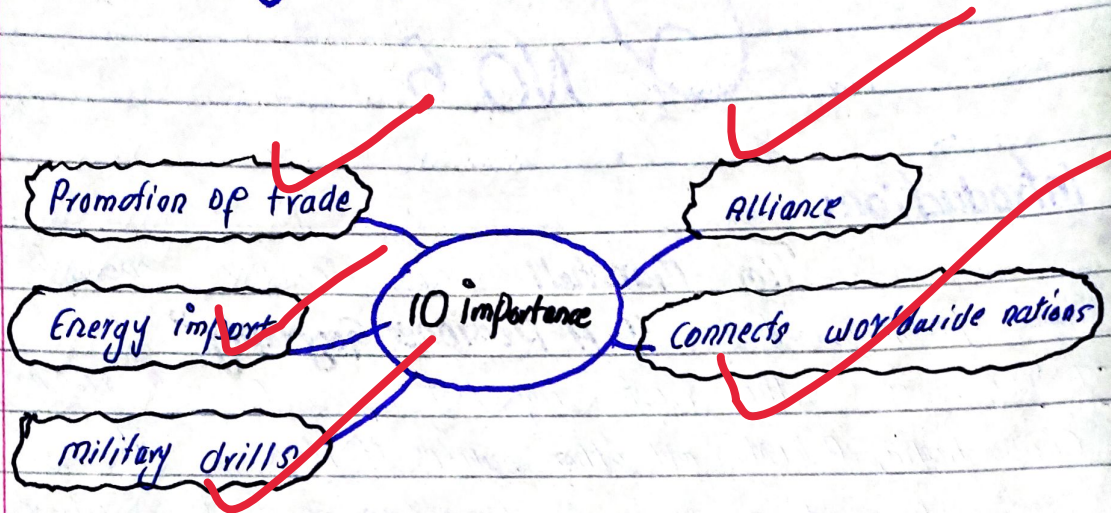


Figure: 0.1 importance of IO

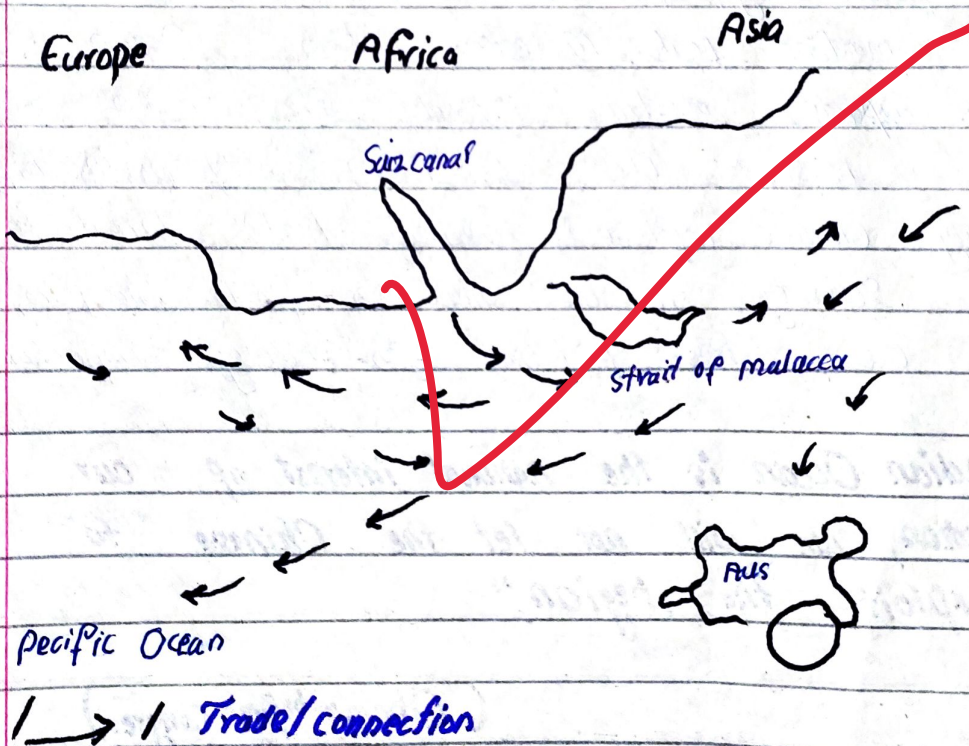


Figure: 0.2 map of IO / the trade routes

1. Indian Ocean promote trade:

Indian Ocean promotes trade among the nations. It is one of the tremendous routes for nation states to carry trades. According to World Trade Organization (WTO) 80-90% trade of the entire world was carried in 2023 Indian Ocean.

- o Energy imports / exports
- o Gold
- o Foods
- o Defence equipments
- o Chemicals import / exports
- o Technological transformation

Better to add flow chart

2. Importance for alliances:

undoubtedly, IO has profound importance for the military alliances to oppress the competitors. Recently, QUAD and AUKUS are the best examples. Indian Ocean has massive importance for the alliance economic, military and security interests. Alliance among giant powers can be seen in the region. The giant powers include US, Australia, India, Japan and the UK against the Chinese influence in the region.

3. Indian Ocean : accesses nations to import hydrocarbon:

Nation states exports and import energy through the Indian Ocean. According to Reuters Report on "Energy Imports" that China annually imports its 80% hydrocarbon through Indian Ocean. moreover, the U.S.A accounts 40-60%. Therefore, Indian Ocean has profound importance in the context of imports hydrocarbon.

4. Military importance of the region:

According to SPRI, the Indian Ocean provides the most tremendous stage to nation states conducting drills. Every year numerous naval exercises take place in the region. The aims of drills not only base on mutual cooperation among the alliance but also boost the security of the region.

5. Connects nation states worldwide.

Indian Ocean connects the nation states economically, technologically and socially. According to Tim Marshall 34 nations have access to the region.

2. Indian Ocean's impacts on the maritime security of Pakistan:

1. Indo-US partnership threatens maritime security:

Indian-US long military partnership against China threatens the maritime security of several projects of Pakistan. Under the Indo-US partnership advanced sub-marines, jets, drones, advanced warships and anti-warship missile systems have been given Indian Navy. Consequently, such enormous developments in the IO impacts the maritime security of Pakistan.

Kindly Justify with events

2. Threats to CPEC:

The aim of AUKUS and QUAD is to counter China in the region. The countering of China in the region means countering BRI of China. BRI will systematically impact the security of CPEC because Pakistan is security provider state to China.

3. Military drills and its impacts on maritime security:

Massive cooperation in the Indian Ocean among alliances impact the security of Pakistan. Especially, cooperation among the alliance indicates Pakistan

to be ready.

Security of one state is a dilemma of another state.

4. Setback to China-Pakistan's influence:

Indian ocean profound influence of the western alliance and cooperation will be setback to Pak-China. Consequently, it will not only threaten the maritime security but also harm the trade of both China and Pakistan in the region.

5. Impacts the spread of CPEC and its security:

undoubtedly, profound influence of the western alliance along with India will influence the extension of CPEC. Consequently, the security of the project will be harmed.

3. Conclusion:

In short, Indian Ocean has profound geo. economic and geo. strategic importance. It not only promotes trade, cooperation but also threatens the security of the nations.

Elaborate
Write 8-9 sides
Add references

Q. NO 7

1. Introduction:

"Globalization ensures fair non-traditional security of nation states but at the same time it has impact traditional security of nations" (Behn-Ki-moon) undoubtedly, globalization has impacted both non-traditional and traditional concepts of security in the 21st century. Non-traditional security includes best economic growth of nation states, food security, healthcare, climate change aids and education. On the other hand, traditional security concept includes cross border terrorism, hike of crimes, threaten the sovereignty, so on and so forth. Thus, globalization has not only provided benefits but also it harmed the sovereignty of the nation states in the existing world.

Definition of

2. Globalization defined:

According to Jeremy Bentham "Globalization refers to close connectivity, open borders and interrelated scenarios of people across the world"

3. Globalization impacted the concept of security in the 21st century:

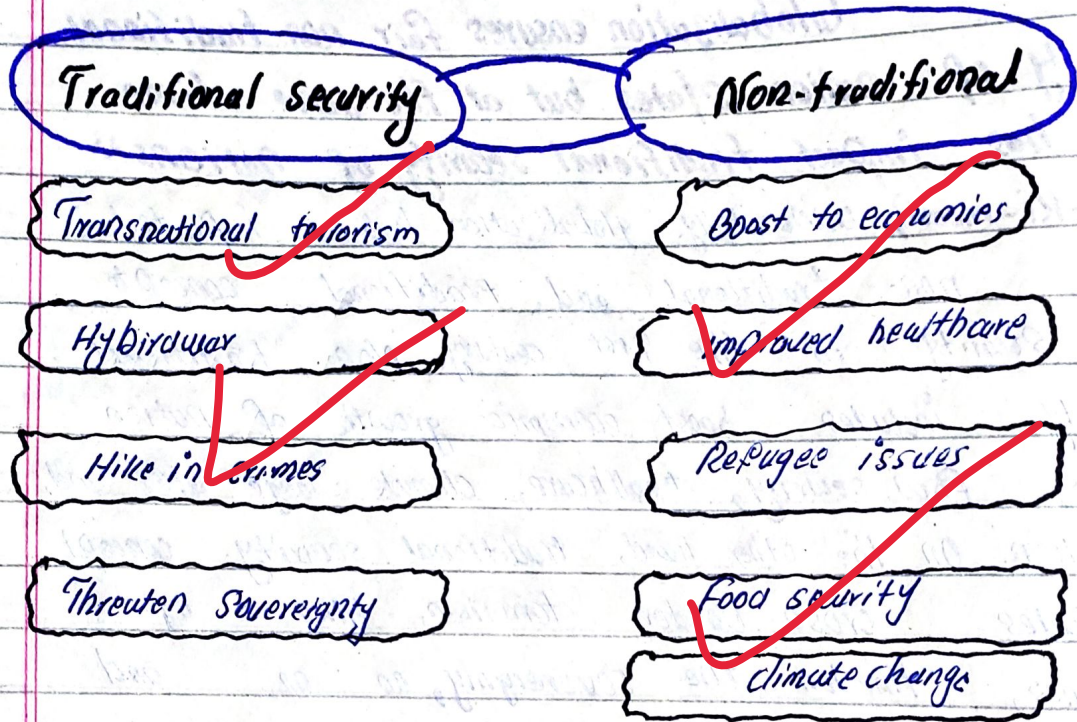


Figure 0.3 impacts of globalization on the concept of security.

1. Transnational terrorism as an impact on the concept of security:

Transnational terrorism includes ISK, Al Quda, TTP and ISIS. These groups have entirely influenced the concept of security in the 19th century. Moreover, it ascribes that the concept of terrorism with the globalization is a new aspect to security.

2. Hybrid war as a new concept of Security:

Hybrid war is known as a fifth generation warfare. Moreover, this is a war of propagandas fought through computers by the help of digitalization. Undoubtedly, it is one of the new aspects to concept of 21 century security.

3. Rise in Criminal activities as a threat to 21st century's security:

The 21st century's security is based on numerous principles. The rise in criminal activities due to globalization has always impacted the concept of 21st century's security. For instance, according to WHO Report on Prostitution of Foreigners, the refugees or foreigners when start living in other nations begin prostitution in the new country. Thus, it threatens the concept of 21st century security.

4. Threaten the Security of Sovereignty:

Globalization has promoted numerous watchdogs of human rights in the other sovereignties. Such watchdogs such as NGOs and IGOs always collect information about gender oppression, genocide, aggression of the nation states and project to UN and its organs without the permission.

General Instructions for attaining good marks in International Relations

Add IR theories and approaches as much as you can

use IR jargons to differentiate it from

Current affairs paper

try reflecting IR concepts or words in your heading

no need to apply all theories in one question but one or two that may justify your arguments

Justify your arguments with elaborate headings

Add current developments as an examples to support arguments

add IR philosophers e.g. Morgenthau, Mearcheimer etc and their philosophies

add graphs, charts and critical analysis for bonus marks

each question has 2 or 3 parts, give equal weightage to all parts

Improve length and add references
Your paper is substantially low