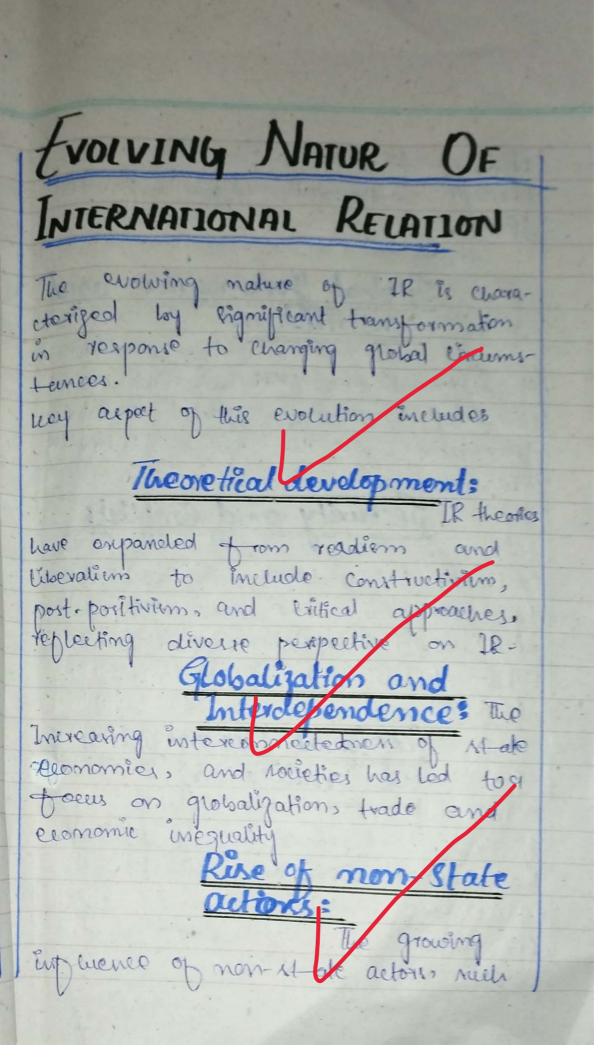
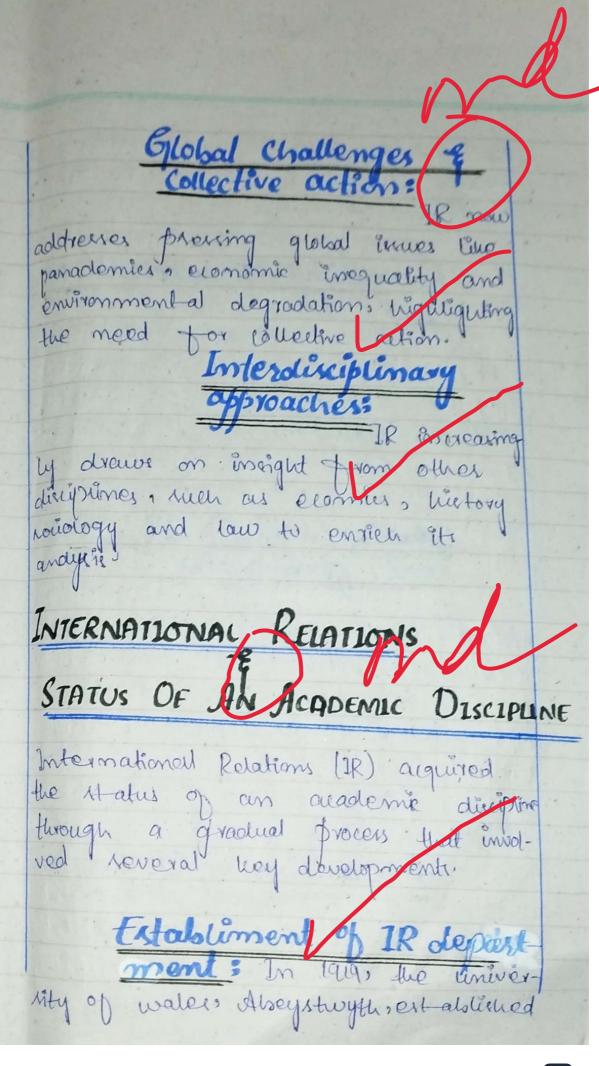


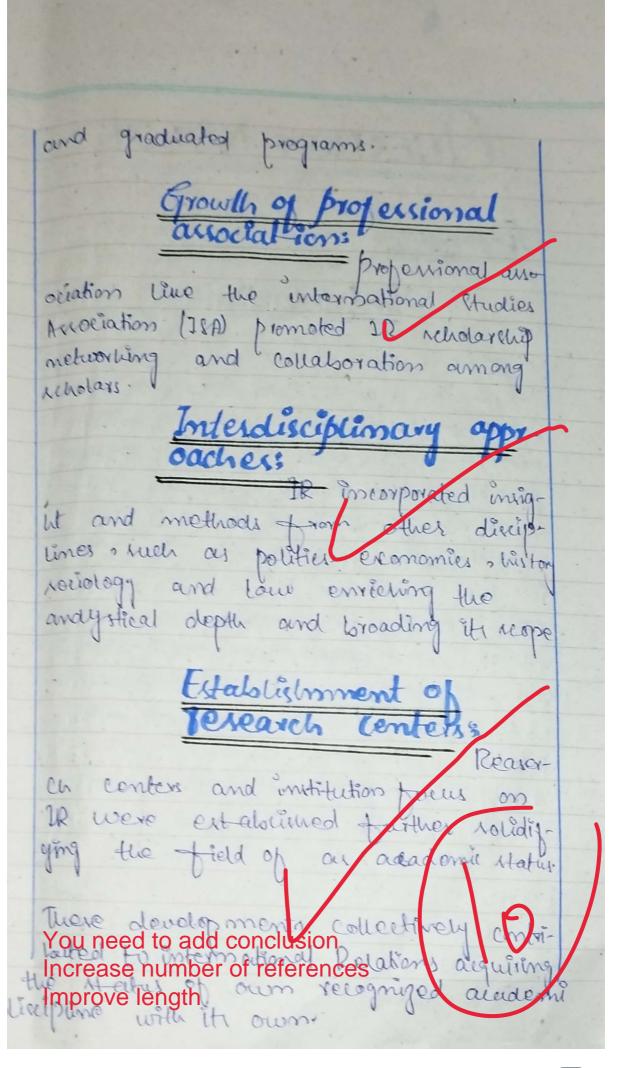
expended avoideride and propersional authorisation the international Etudies Association (ISA) promoted IR relidar emps and networking. The incorporation or interdiscipinary approaches from political to economical mistory to rocadogy and law enviewed 2ps. analytical deptho Through the perspectives IR has responded to changing global cirumstan unes Today IP is dynamic ound vit at academic discipline, addressing preising grobal challenges and morropolicy and practices. Its evolution is a testament to the field's adaptiability and commitment to understand the complex interactions that scrapes our world Keep introduction brief to one side



NGOs, multimational coporation and torreriet organizations; has expanded IR's reopes Global governance an Institutions: The development of outernational metitutions and regimes has led to your on global govername Cooperation and the tole of intermetting Add references in these Secturity and Conflicts continues to address traditional recurity concerns while also incorporating new recently challenges une terrorin Cyloer threats and climate Change Regional Organization Regionalization - The growth of regional organization, and dynamics how gained importance in TR, Enfluencing global governance and Cooperation.

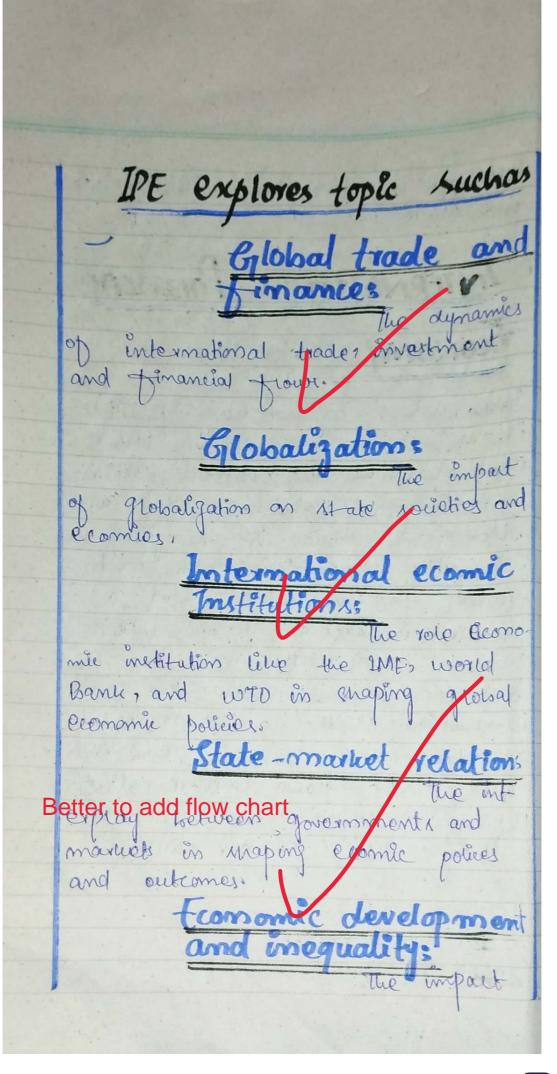


the world's first IR department; making the beginning of IR as a distinct academic field. Founding of Journal of In 1920, the journal international Relations was founded, Providing a playoum for it raidaint. ation of vereaxen and ideas. Development of 1R theories and frameworks The development of IR theories, such as realiem, liberalism and Controctivium provided it vetures for understanoting international interactions and helped extabrished IR of a distinct field of stude Expansion of IR progra Programs worldwide with universite ice and metitutions extablishing IR devolopments reasourch contex



QUESTION NO:04 ANSINER Introduction: International Political Feomony (IPF) is a dynamic Field of study that examines the intricate relationship between politics ecomics and international relations revealing the power dynamics and storetural constraints that enape world. It key aspect of "IPE is the phenomena of economic dependency in developing it ate where a reliance on foreign capital, technology, and markets constra aints the abstity of there Male pureue Endpendent development Atrategres and achieve rell must aim in growth, weath and plotsed governas nee, IPE explores how political and ecomic factors interact and influencas each other at the grossal ident perpetuating inequality and limiting

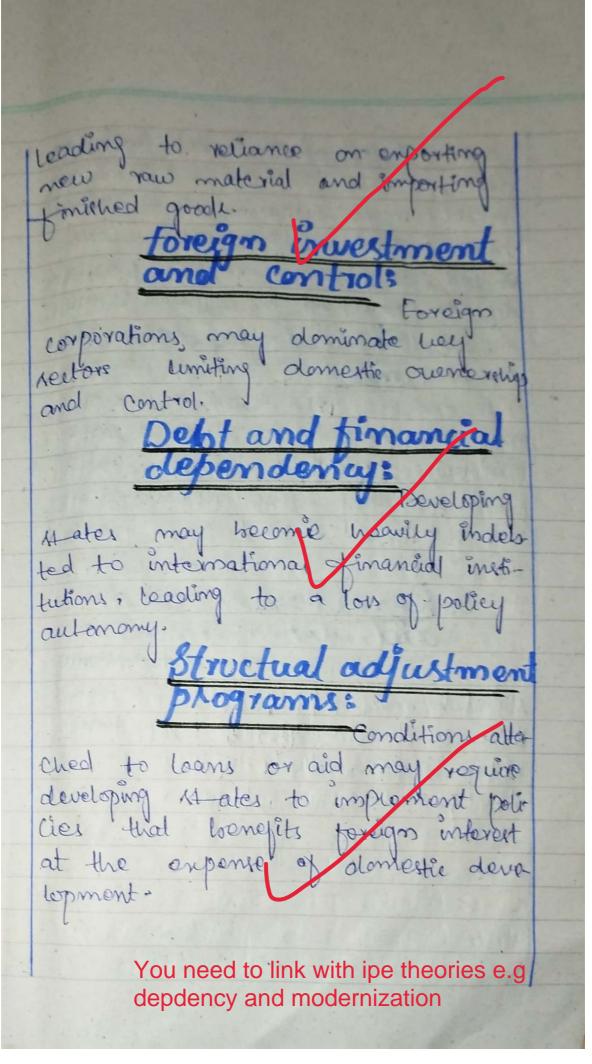
autonomous development in develop INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY International political economy 1200 is a dynamic field of study that examines the interact relation. mis between politics, economies and international relation. By analyzing the interrection of power, wealth and global governance, IPE provided a nuanced underet anding of complexe porces chaping the world economy and inequality, TPE exprores the ways in which political and knowned pactori interacts and influence each other at the grobal level revealing the power dynamics and structural constraints that evape ou world. 19111 No need to leave unnecessary space

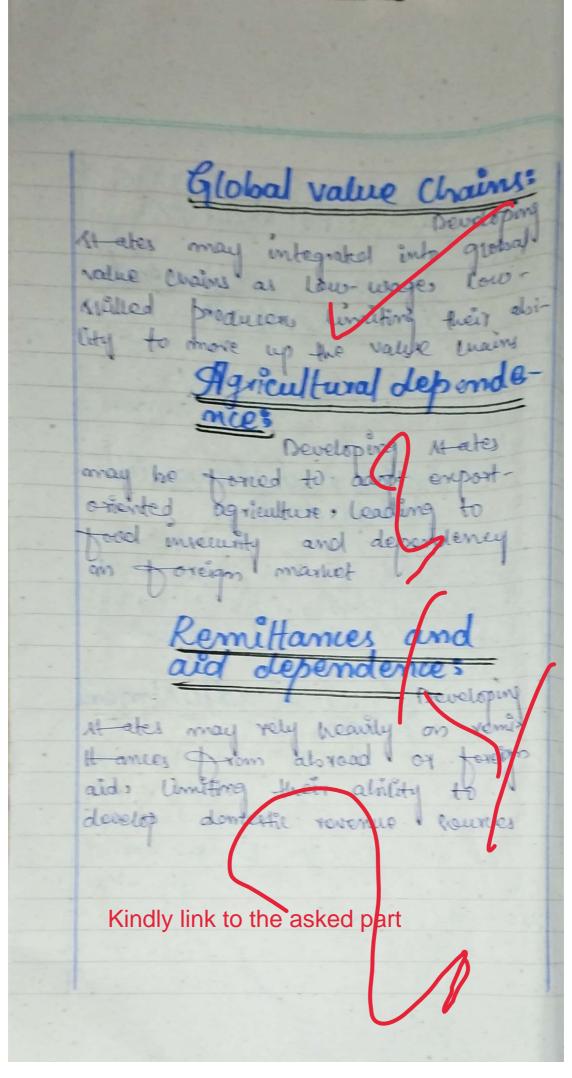


of global ecomic process on development, poverty and inequality.

Global ecomic governances of global commic decision mating and the distribution of power among states and non- state occitors. International political ties of global revouves entrations track and margement. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY IN DEVELOPING STATES: Economic dependency in developing Ates is a pervenive prehammens that perpetuates Enequality and units autonomous desdepments maraetarized by a reliance on toreign capitas, technology and market, comme dependency constrains the ability of developing Mate to pursue independent development

Strategies and achievo self- Rustaining growth. Through mechaniem such as unequal trade, relationship, investment and delpt, devol the global economy in pays that benefits foreign I investment interes at the expense of domestic develo pment, perpetuating endey and acity for commic transformation. ncy on develop States International Political econ-(IPE) can promote economice dependency in developing A ate in wayhese are not ways lnegual trade relati Developing State be torced to accept journable trade agrements,





ANESTION NO: 07

ANSINER:

Introductions

Globalization impact on othe concept of recurity in the 2st century is a complex and multipaceted phenomena, transforming transforming the traditional motion and recurity by expanding its keope as to incle an-tradition and threaks mich as to rionium, cylos rewrity altacks , panademies and onwire anmental degridation, which are tranmational in nature and require cooperation and collective action to address. The emergence of new actors including mon- 11 ate actors, mulimational corporations and international organizations was altered the recurity landreaper countle the rice of rocial media and the intermet was enable the rapid dimensation of impormation ideas and ideologies, creating new challenges for reweity. Hotsbiligation has also breated mow vulnerabilities

Scien as germanic interdepondences hippy chains distruptions and ons nental degradation, which can have a reacting consequences rity and was led to the evolutions of the concept of security to encompay a broader range of sieues, including human receivity, environmental new ity, cyliser selectity and energy celevil , requiring innovation rolution with as internal final corporation, capacity building, information thating; and Pulstie - private partnerships to address there new recurity challenger. Keep it brief No need to leave unnecessary space

