## Current Affairs

	Cale:
32	THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O
Ans :-	Introduction
1 4	Electricity osts have become
	my per enpensive due to mereasing
	capacity payments to Independent
1	Tower Producers (RPP) PPP, were
0	established in 1900 in order to
	meet the increasing electricity
	demand in the country liese in
	producers have now become give
	burden on the national enchageer
	as lay are continuously making
100	Cosses, and, there fore, demand
	capacity payments from they
	distributer that is is APDA then government
53	Inereasing capabily payments
	com be defor but of number
	of 1) factors woulding, higher costs
	of imposted tossil fuels used
, X	in production corresption within
	SPPs and mismanagement of
	their resources, and distribution
4	and recovery losses by the
	WAPDA. The capacity payments
	account for more tran a billion
	Us dollars and liver fore heavily
Keep	affect one economie offuation of
	the already strugg ling economy
	division of the state of the st
	Factors Responsible for higher
	Capacity payments is already mentioned
Factor	is already mentioned
1	1-High cost of imported fossil
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	costs of imported to	tossie feels.	2
	Under petrodollar ag	rement	14
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	the world's oil and a	as bade	(A
	was to be made in	e all stollars of	
	When Rabistani but	ee sevalues	
	against dollar for an	Wireason VIIIE	1
7	costs of fossil fuels	automa ficalle	1
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	international market.	Pabestans 1	
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MAPDA, the power distributor. Adolitionally, employees of EPPS and WAPPA involve in corruption. For enample employees on key positions hime more Man required workers based on relations on on some other ground disregarding the costs (herefore,) arrienting remains a big challenge cousing capacity payments to rise. 不在原文的有效。 所以不知识的不明,在一种的证明的 Distribution and recovery Lordosses my war sent some ale Cosses dog not only incur, by Emil but at distribution Cevel much (08) is meaned too. Of there were no Cossesi by distributor and payment for the produced electricity was ensured woodpDA would itself have been sufficient to persont to DPB. Box it is not the case, the electricity produced by PPP a motor effectively of probleted people use allegal means to steal objectorally and hence contribute to inefficiency of the distributor. Moreover, people who use efectively by legal means are not enforced ex their bills timely. This because lower level Pg No. Sandal

acceptannentes I monol distay "lici  paymentes i mest two - per first bution"  losses and inestilitient is acovery  to divinitle the interpola, capacity  to pay 18th. Pather it itself  brown losses due to innistmanagement,  and this is superiorente to inchessed  and this is superiorente to inchessed  and this is superiorente to inchessed  payment can be seduced itself  clearatering the reliance on imported  form fuels  Burten of newly capacity  decreasing the reliance on imported  form fuels  browner and he seduced by  decreasing the reliance on production of clopingly away  imported fossil fuels abovernment  Should negotiate ander phase in a  production of clopingly away  mported oil ander phase in a  concernent should shift its  ocserves to so local fissil  fuel regester were the first  fuel regester the first own coals.  Inimpir and others and recovery  Controlling orruption, and  distribution and recovery  (osses	Ank	Kindly link all to ipps and capacaty
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Date: Gorconneil, should, use sealed tomes in order to avoid enable government to prevent Mercal commeetions Moreover government must use locatero on various acation intervals to check for line cosses if any time conceal observed effective and stret action be taken to recovery the government must mistate legal action against non-paying customers. Adoletionally, continue level staff of JOB, and WAPPA chould be implemented to prevent over-employment saiffing on renewable so sources Che problem of higher capacity payment and verying higher electrically cost can be resserved or even eliminated by adoption of menerable sources

adoption of memerical sources
of energy modultion. These,
include, solar energy which is one
the of the most common and
cheapest sources of energy.
Despite its higher mitial cost,
solar energy is the best alternative

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25	A ST DIVERSE STATE OF THE STATE
msz	Introduction
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N N	and Ching tran agravated as
	some major developments in
1	recent good polities have
	happened. the war, now, his
	shaped so that ill wants ito
	continue un dollorization of
1 1	the global markets joind trade
	volièle china wants dedollarization.
-	The war seems to class longer,
	but moveasing Chinese influence
- 1	and its conomie might have
	posed survival threat to dollarization.
)	The ends of petrodollar agreement
1	and its non-renewal, empension of
	BRICS and enpedad Conference
	of The Future (SOTE) which calls
	Cling & News of Evil, show the
100	intensity and cumosity on both
	sides to maintain their position
	Threat: to dollarization
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South Africa, is an organization
which aims to promote trade in

Cocal currences of the countries

rather than in dollars. This

organization is a big and powerful

celliance against the Us begannen

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	Date:	
	in global trade Recently,	Table 1
	Saudi Avabia, Ivan : Egypt &	13.200
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	seined it India and Ching, the	1
	world's most populous countries	Section 1
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	might. Russig being the arond	1 7 7 1
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	second langest som Dorden of Citizen	1. 2.1
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	Arabia being the leading hydro-	H #2
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	evidence the strategie and	- 10 / 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
	political importance of BRICS	Contract of
- 510 K	Ching has made agreements	
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1	trade in the copal cumonlives	e
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	cledollarization seems heavier?	
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	End of petrodollar agreement	
	In the post now were the	
1. 1. 1	Us has enjoyed so much dirdends	<i>X</i> .
	from petrodallar agreement wat	
1	no other country in the world	
	has in any agreement. Petrodalla	¥ .
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Ly Lin	the cur and Sandi Arabia to	
Profession Se	trade oil in we us dolars. It in	
	signed m 1 1987 For so year.	)
),	As the agreement comes to ano	. Al
111	end, Soudi Arabia does not	
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Date: indend to sign it again. In tedays ecentatice and industrial era, the use and demand sor, hydro carbons have moreased and oil its toade accounts as major component of global trade. Not carrying aut transactions in dollar would heavily affect its dominance in the global market and therefore, dollar might see its decline Morcover, Sandi Analy Chinais growing in fluence in the Middle east Another reason for mescaring concerns for US of detollarization is Clung's growing influence in lue moddle eastern countries Traditionally, Sandi Arabia han remained great ally and Inend of the W, but Ching, now, is playing smartly to turn leaf ch its favor from-Saudi deal and now Hamaz and Baza peace falls in Beijing show the anex vich region. By Saude Arabia- Ban deal, Cliniq would have chance in their coal corrency while Saudi Apasia voil Jond a customer alternative to the US. this is what has made Saudi-Sandal

0	Date:
	Asalsia to join BRICS and not
7	to ocean the pedesodollar.
	asseconent Cherefore, China'ls
	influence in the an Middle Part
	is a sig challenge to successful
	Sum val of dollar ration of
	global markets.
	是是大学。在学术的是一种的特殊的。 第一次是一种学术的是一种的特殊的。
24.3	Efforts by the US to continue
1 6 V.L.	dollarization
	The United States is
	not passive on lasse global
	political developments. It is
	trying to oesign the petrodollary
- 4(11)	agreement for another so
	years through diplomacy it has
	called upon Conference of the
	Putiwe (COTF) in which it will
	discuss reforms in the Cent 80
3 - 1	that it may get the countries
	m hame de solveres
	on board. It might try to
	entend veto power to some
	major countries of the world
	to get their support in refum
6	and also to posts ay itself
	as respectful to all on the
	other hand, it has called Clinic
	and its allies as an axis
	of evil which shows its
7	Fourt sation and angern's for
	the amèse goowing influence
	in the global porties and
	economy.

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	Conclusion
25	there is no doubt in fact
1	Mart cest carrie or warry is
	shaping into mereasing currency
	roar where Us mants the
	continuation of dollar zation of
	international trade while hims
	wants to dedo lange it. In this
X.	regard. ama seems to be
	in strong position as it has
-	in strong position as it has cinited major countries against
	dollarization through plat form
	of BRICS, it has managed to
	mollience lue observouse mends
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. 3	of petrodollar agreement beens
	to greatly affect the dollar domin action. We are the other hand,
	domin action. We and the other hand
	Es tryme to maintain position
	by negotiating with friends
	and by suggesting some reforms
V.V	in CIN and by moreasing its. NATO
	allies. and dering both sides of
	can be condieded that this
Jul.	currency war might end up
F	with dedollarization of global
T	omerket somer or later.
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1 mto od u cotan Killing of Islamael Hany in capital of from his mereased the tensions between Irain and Esrael of shows and raises concerni over the security of boan, on the one hand, and depitts Brazels brazen behavior on the other hand while does not respect the tem tortal metegrity of a country. Both these reasons encourage from to respond to Israel with whe same chay. However, if there is ans affack from Iran and then again from Israel, a fall seale was in the Middle Earl could happen. Therefore, there is need for global commenty to May Clew role in its in and Evolution of situation and chances of war Back in October 2023, Israel Counched full seale was on Hanne and George traditionally considered proples of Ivan. By nac, more 40,000 people including women and children have been killed thistally, the conflict remarked confined to Gaza and West Bank areas represented by themas and Sandal

Dates. and Al- Fadal, but gradually enpand with afficials o profile ban responded but no casualties Boael were reported in last affacted leader of Hamas, who was affending some conference in Tehran, and killed firm. agamist international consider mg this threaten Caros: social is a major mon-NA all militar cle cel with and moral suppost Youn has been close ran affack Boca tais would technically between world. niscalculae rould destruction reduce tension In comment age in war this the first escalation. the falertaman's polorcey should statehood. Recause,

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	war would not end los lucy
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	west benk. Killing of all Haman
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	proal was deprived itself of
	the people who could st an
	the table to represent Harry
- 3	Gaza and West Bank and yesotate
	workable toution Mereover Grael
	must sesport the international
To V	laws and avoid direct confrontation
	with other countries go it would
	what happened in Ivan, Isvael
*	what happened in Ivan, Isvael
	should be held accountable
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	made in this regard.
	Conclusion toward & the same of the same o
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V reper 1	war could escalate and result
	h loken moreld woom or a result
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	Gaza in Colber 2023. Smile Chen,
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in Tchran, Lencion sayehoof Sandal Pg No.

Date: 12 (20) At 3 15 W WWW (1) A. C. 200 88 Introduction Ams:-Tonsions between Pakistem and Afghamistan peosist due to safe heavens provided to to TTP in Agamisten. the 188ce remain: apple of discord between the countries and various talks and negotiations are mitcated by Pakistom time and again, there is, however, need for senous and responsible actions four both sides to promote friendly relations. Critical evaluation TTP is a testorist goodp which operates in Pakistan from Kabul and destabilizes the situation. It comes out vantous terrorist affacts by killing innocent civileans and armed personnel mesde Pakistom. Clamed to be financed by Indea, TTP is said to be the network of terrorists who work as proxy against Pakistan. Recently has conducted affacts in KPK and Balochisten especially on bordering areas and have killed armed personnel Presence of these terrorists group not only Pg No. Sandal

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Date:_	The second second second second second

	put the civilians at viste but
	also affects governance and
25	Economic stability with the
	country on bombing offacts in
	KPK and Balochistan some so
i je	people were killed in septemba
	2023. Chesc affacts have become
	norm as TIP has got strong themed
	affer fall of kabul in the
100	hands of Talibans. It operating
	in smilar way, TYP, can prove
).	to be a major challenge to
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W. Addi	will in the contention of the design
	Recommendations ()
	i- Do more stronge fencing
	of border
	To prevent operation of
	banned TTP from Kabul in
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	effectively in order to stop the
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	An example of this is Doha
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	ciscue to Toles has
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	comparing TTD Collectively
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11	must be held and agreements
	must be acted upon:
	po caca apon.
	Effective Implementation of
	'Azm-e-Istehbam operation
T.	To ensure elimin action of
	TTP from Pakisfam, operation
1	Azm-e- Intel kam must be
	effectively implemented Historically
4	Pakestom has condeceted various
	operations against TTP and other
	terrorists gooups. Operation, Enduring
	Freedom, Operation Jake-Nyat
	and tarb-e-Afray are few
	examples. But these have produced
	little ocselle Azm-e-Brenkan
19.00 m	also faces some resistence from

You need to discuss your papers in.	
from political parties and the	
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explain the essence of operation	E.
General instructions to barrain and somenting it	
marks in current affaire encure its success.	10
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Important Coreclusion	
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parameters to exist due to safe	3 1
a- Content 60% References 15% Bubjech Lahanson.	
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charts 10% Eghanistan has created various	
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has equal we tage so disquise all equally Afghanistan,	
Existence of poorie border and	
Give examples from Secretarias	
justify answers on one the reasons behind	
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