

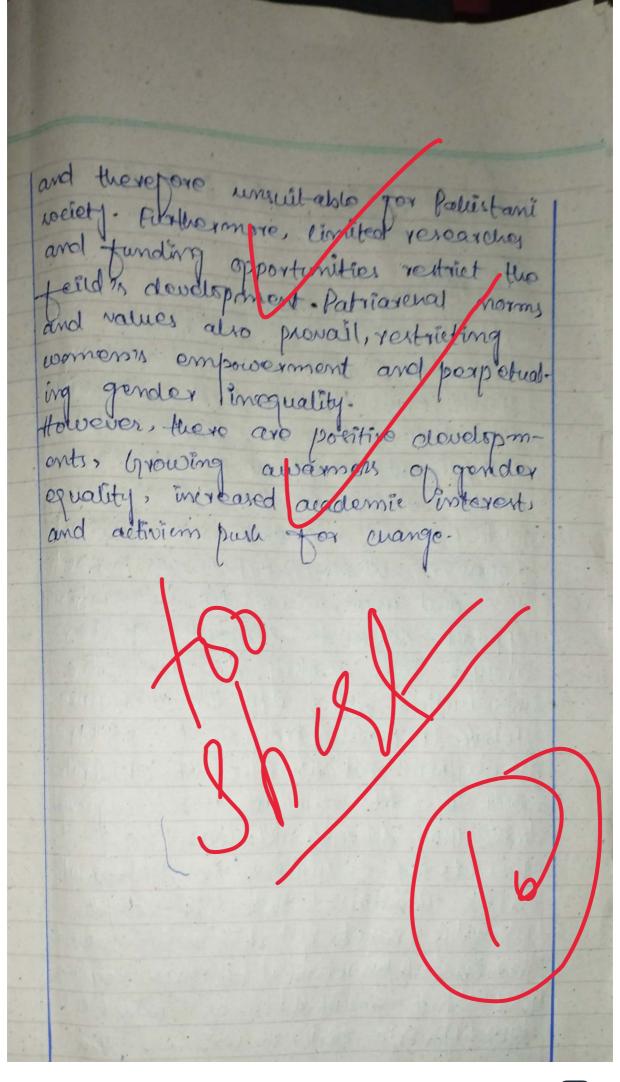
GENDER STUDIES: Hudier is a interdistiplinary examines the social, cultural, and with other rocial categories, much las race, class, rexuality, disability, and mationality. It devels Ento how societal norms, institutions, and practices reinforce er or challenges gender-based inequality ities. This field encompanies a broad vange of topis, including hierries of gender and remally a marculinity. feminity, and non-lonary Edentities insectionfulity, and cultural productions as well as activiens and social change MOMEN STUDIES; on the other is an interdiciplinary field that focus depotally on the experiences, perpectives and contributions of warmens with an emphasis on condexed anding the socials culturals and political contint that enabe their mer-It employes liou recietal staretures

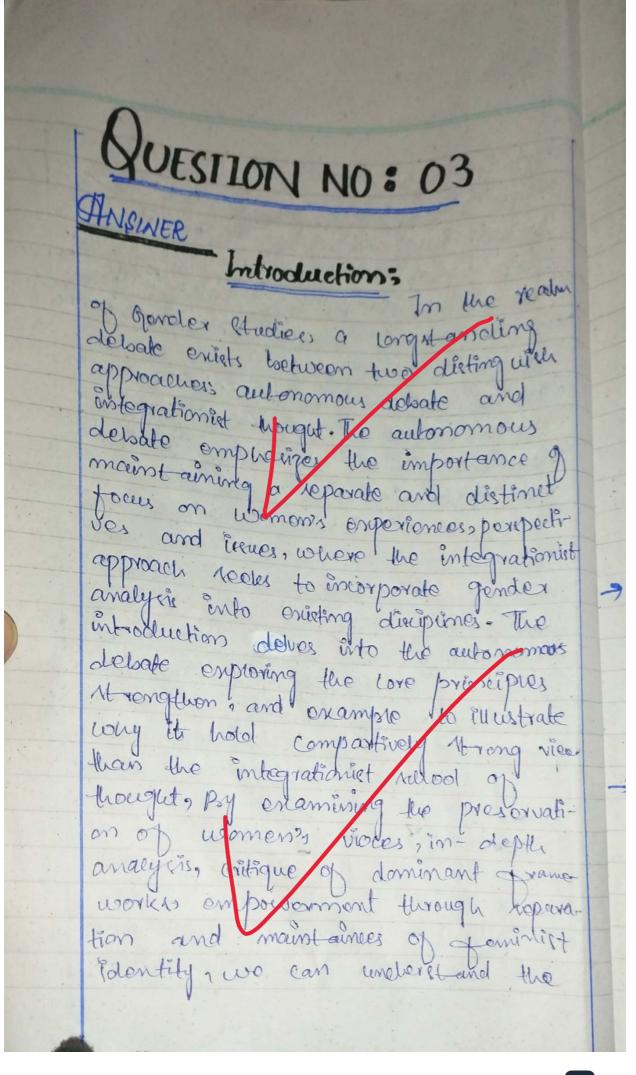
institutions, and practices impact wome ar's agency and empowerment treath and well-locing, education and economic opportunities, respresentation and cultural productions, and activism and pocial warge. By critique dominant margatives and power of marries. Women's Atudies reeks to promoter gender equality, challenge patriaxetral it. vetures and amplify women's voten and perpetives. -undamental difference Between Gender Studies and women Studies: Here is substantial differences between wennen Hudies and gender studies Holitica ences in focus women studies: Focuses you-Efically on women's experiences Dexepctives, and contributions, examining the rocial, cultural and political context that their lives Gender Studies: Examines the Locial, cultural, and political construction

of gender, encompaiing masentimity feministy, and non-lineary identities and exproring now gender interrects with other local categories. Example; [Momen's studies might son on women's houlth, gender studies might explore how traditional masculir nity norms offeels men's mental health. Make elaborative headings Nomen studiess Trend to concetrate on women's employerment, right and challenges. Often employing the organizationes of women as a margniali-Jeld groups Gender Studies: Takes a broader approachs analyging how jender opevates acrois different social content Encluding the experiences of men, wemen and non brishary individuals. Examples women's thous might focusen weamon's access to couration, while Gender Adudies might examine how garder influent ces educational outromes for all (tweents.

Sipproach: Women studiess often emp haviges the experiences of women as unified group, highlighting waved wallenges and Colidarity. Gender Studies: Rocognizes the olivereity of gender orpersonees, ach notoledging. the intermections of gendor the races class and remedity trample: Momen's studied nights employe the shared experiences of warmon in the wormplaces, usualle goodor Audies might enamine how gender and rece interacts to appect the career advancement of woman Nomen Studiess Frequeteminist methodologics ntly emplo ownen's voices emperionces amphanzing and portperfines. Gender Studies Draws on a range of methodologies, including feminiet, queex and critical race, theo ries to analyze gender's complex operations

6joals; Momen Studies Time to promo te gendes equality, challenge patrichas Gender Studlers (cour to under 11 and and critique the compatete gre rations of gender, ainsing to biomote inclusive and quitable routed change. Example; lalomen's studies might advocates for bolicy changes to expror women's right, while bender studies might work to chydenge dominant Jender norms and premote gender ineclurity. Current Status of Inlomen's Studies in Pakistans Women's studies in fallietan faces several challenger. De site its importance the field has a smited institutional presence, with two universities offer. ing dedicated programs or departme. mts. locietal reinstances also hinders its growth, as some view women's etudies as "westerns" or feminist"





in advancing forminist scholarship and GIUTNOMIOUS SCHOOL OF THOUGTS 1 The autonomous school of thought in Gender Mudies emphasizes the importance of maintaining of reparate and distinct focus on woman experiences, porspectives and serves. This approach prioritizes: Momen's Voices and superiences but voices and experiences made be central to the study of gender, rather than being marginalized or rubiamed by domenant decourage. -> separation from dominant from works dutonomous sengars believe that women's relatives should be reparate from mainstream disciplina allowing too a critical examination of dominant framowork and epistemologies that have historically excluded women

laxs he identity: Autonomous who Hrong Prioritize the maintenance of a recognizers that tominist humanish mair In-depth amply is of gender specifics in-depth examinations of genderrepetific tenses ruch as reproductive
rights, sexuality violences and caregin INTEGRATIONIST SCHOOL DE THOUGTS This integrationist approach in Gender etudies recly to incorporate gender analysis ento enerting clients lines, rarquing that; Gender is a social Constructs Integrated ationist reholars boelieve that grender is a social construct that interrects with Other categories like races clan and remuality and should be studied within entiting discipline.

Mainstreaming gender analysis: Integration oniet rehotars own to mainstream gender analytis ento dominant disciplines, maling gender a Contral aspect of academic Enguing: Interdisciplinary approachers Integrationiet allotari advocate for interdisciplinary approaches, combining insights from multithe disciplines to understand gender. Hutonomous have more weightage than Integrati-Autonomous debate in honder Audies emphasizes the Importance of maintaining a reparate and dietimet focus on women's files, experience Land perspectives whereas the integrationist approach neck to incorporate gender analysis existing disciplines. Here are some enisting examples and Atrong veous of autonomous debates 1) Preservation of Momen's Voicers Autonomous debate envises that women's votees and experiences are not marginatized or rubrumed by dominant

digcourer. tor intance: Autonomous women's Audies programs can prioritize formimist pedagogy and maint ain Joeus on womans empowerment In-depth analysis Autonomous depate allows tota more in-depther examination reproductive rights, Lerial violences and caregiving work.
This focused approach anable of a rection understanding of there complex temes. 3) Critique of dominant frameworks minous debate recognize that separation From dominant structures can be a necessary Mep towards empowerments For intances woman's only coales and organizations can brownde on rate and Euppartie environment for widness to organize and advocate for

