

Gender Studies

Define Gender-based-violence
Explain various form of violence against women in Pakistan and advice some practical strategies which can be helpful in the eradication of gender-based-violence from our society?

Outline

- (1) Introduction ✓
- (2) Definition of violence according to UN ✓
- (3) Categories of violence.
- (4) Types of violence, theory that explain nature of violence ✓

Date: _____
(4) Types of violence that are facing women in Pakistan.

(5) strategies to prevent women from crime.

Conclusion

Gender-Based violence

Introduction

Violence is various kind of act which is perpetrated physically, psychologically and sexually. Holly Johnson written in her book. Violence against women is an international issue. The women can be threaten of harm or coercion sex. Soci-economic norms that are hindering towards women education and economic right (UN definition 2006).

UN Definitions of violence

(1) The UN declared the elimination of violence against women in United Nations Commission in 1993. To stop the violence against women socially & economically in herent.

⇒ The women faces violence in family from their husband or other members verbally abuse of child female domestic violence their inherited discriminated. She beared sexual assaults, marital rape, stove burns, beatings from family members.

⇒ The women also faces sexual harassment from non-spousal relations in work places, educational institution and even some times strangers.

Avoid arrows in paper

According to UN report in every 5 minute one women are the victim of Rape in world.

⇒ Thisdly, women faces Traditional Norms prostitution, girl compensation forced marriage and acid Throwing, Acid burn etc.

(2) Categories of violence

Categories of violence	
Physical violence	Economical
Psychological	
Sexual violence	

1. Physical violence

Physical violence is a direct attack on individual through slapping, beating, struggling, murders, or hurt, or intimidation to kill them are included in physical violence.

(2) Physiological violence

Physiological violence is slapping or mentally touches of women. Threaten them to take away the custody of children, verbally abuse or show aggressiveness or destruction of object or loneliness in home are included. It is a behavioural violence.

(3) Sexually violence

Sexually abuse or Harassment. It also includes mental rape. These are

Numbers of incidence reported
of gang/rape.

Economically violence.

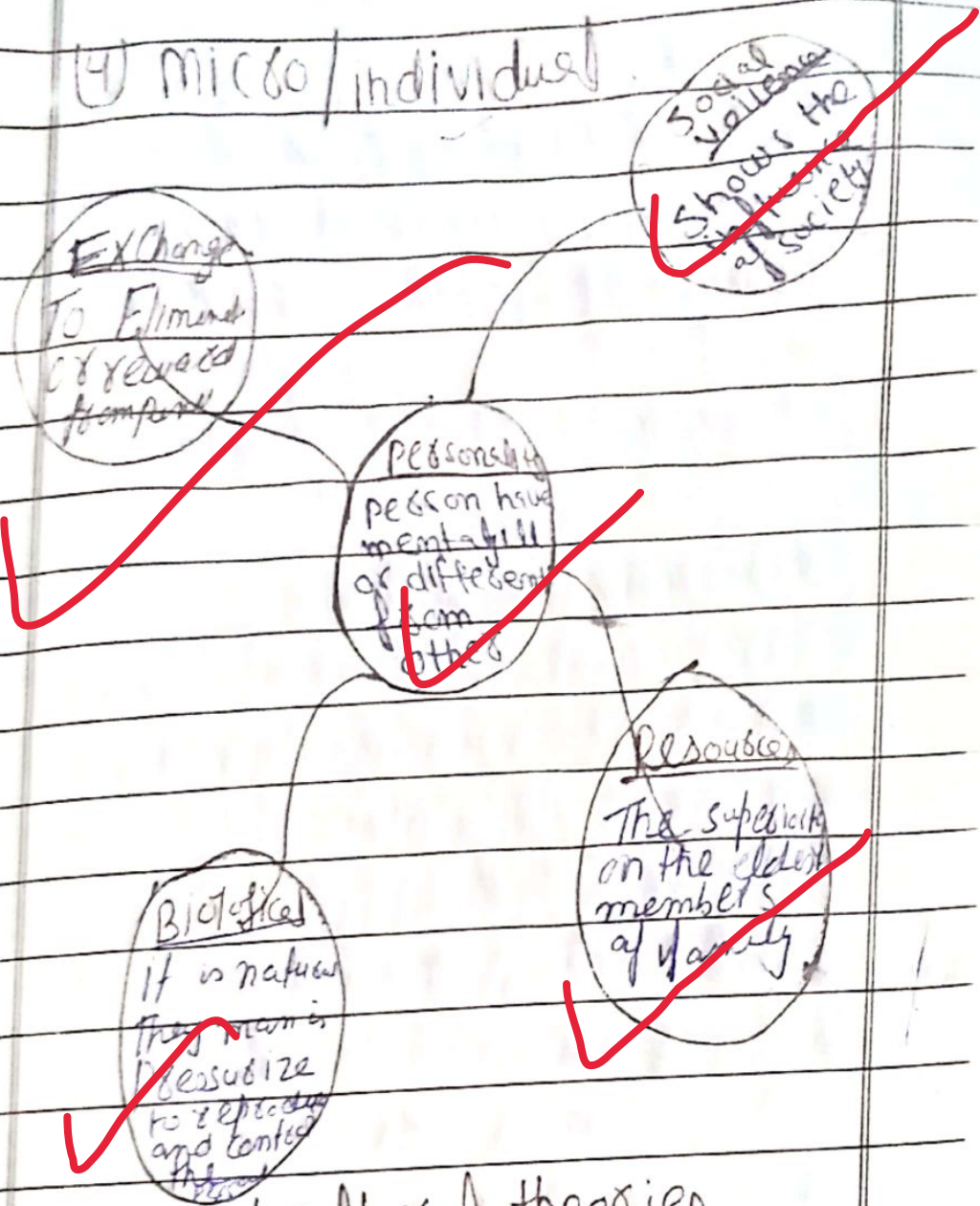
in which not gives
a women right of inheritance
or share of property. Women
are not allow to work independent
she is completely dependant on
man.

(2) Types of theories that
shows the reason of
violence on women

These are main two
forms that shows the
nature of violence. These
are further divided
into sub-categories. These
are:

- (1) Micro/individual theory
- (2) Macro/cultural theory

(4) Micro/individual



Macro/cultural theories
They included.

- (1) Feminist
- (2) Cultural acceptance
- (3) Sub-cultural violence
- (4) Stress violence
- (5) Family violence

15) Violence that are faced by women in Pakistan

The violence in gender and women is interchangeable. The women faces different kinds of violence in Pakistan.

(6) Various kinds of violence

(6.1) Domestic violence.

(6.2) Sexual Harassment/assault

Specify one i.e. physical

(6.3) Stove burn/Bride burn.

(6.4) Acid Throwing

(6.5) Force / Child marriage

(6.6) Sexual Harassment

(6.7) Hospitalization forcibly

(6.8) Honor killing

(6.9) inheritance denial

(6.10) injustice in marriage contracts

(6.11) Prostitution

(6.12) Girls compensation.

(6.1) Domestic violence

Domestic violence is the worst form of violence which is done by family member beaten or inferior status of women in families. Lynn Welchman, violence against women is a international problem in his publication. The study conduct by Austin foundation the causes of violence increase 97% in 2008-2009.

(2) Harassment Violence

it is more common problem faced by women in Pakistan. Harassment causes in work places and educational institutes and marital rape. Jeann Henry in her publication Violence is a: Question of power women are not safe even in their home. According to study conducted in 2010 every year 756 cases of

are reported

(3) Stove / Burn violence

Do not add blur picture

The burn violence is found by newly bride. It has various causes like the dowry issues, New marriage or marriage choice. When the flammable material doused on women and set alight led them dead. Their relatives and family claimed that it's a courtly incident. Ayesha Chaudhary in her manuscript: Violence issue and Islamic tradition. Every year about 38 cases reported stove burn. Most of them cases not report.

(4) Forced Marriage

Child marriage is another issue of violence in which consent of woman is not considered or even not get

her permission. in Islam marriage is contact between 2 parties with their mutual understanding. in societies permission of women is not ~~to them~~. It is even not tradition of Islam

(5) Acid Throwing

Acid throwing is "victims" age problem. which is conduct to get revenge, refuse to marriage or even bussiness envy. Sometime Islam Foundalists through acid on strange women. Because they are anti-Islamic agent. Even all the women weep from the thought the represent western cultural.

(6) Hospitalize Focibly

when women asked for her shah. she send them "Amils" the fault saints

asked them they were under the influence of phantoms or jinnas^{oo} if she was not stop or continuous demand their right. They send them forcibly hospital. Where a imposition of reform center

(7) Right of inheritance

women are denied to give any asset or moveable asset. Even their families get promise that they denies to get any share. or not marry her or marriage with Quran to save the prosperity.

(8) Prostitution and Labour

it is occur while women are intimidate or threaten to forcibly drag them. Therefore with or without her consent they were drag them in prostitution, or other works in

form of domestic violence Musr Khan in her publication.

Prostitution violence in Pakistan and Afghanistan

The cases report in 2010 about 2236 women were kidnaped or drain out different countries.

(a) Honor-Killing

Honor killing is the worst form of violence it is present with difference name like Nwfb is Kallekeli in Baluchistan

Karo-Kari - interesting it is less in Baluchistan Pashtun areas. Samiya Butney in

her publication violence crime The women were killed by her

family on the name of honour.

To show the demand of marriage choice or inheritance right.

(b) Girls compensation

Equal Right and Empowered Women

The inequality is the cause of violence on women.

To control violence it is necessary to stop inequality and Empowered women to give equal rights of education, economic and all other opportunity and human rights protection.

(1) Safe and Productive Education

Gives girls education on every discipline and level and equal facilities of education primary to secondary education become free. It increases the opportunity of economy, or knowledge of their right.

Even higher education increases the opportunity of equal wage, which is helpful for

women empowerment

(2) Rises towards Economy

When women becomes empowered she is protected from crime. So it is necessary provide opportunity of employment and safe jobs. Harassment cases where strictly handle when dependent on man economic and she has not alternative of economy. Therefore she become witness.

(3) Role of NGO

NGO or non-governmental organization plays a important role to empowered women. Show the women abuse cases. Through campaign and seminars educates women to know about their rights. make relief center. immovable migration

(3) Role of media

The importance of media is not denied today. It is aimed to give use it to influence women right. Unfortunately in media women used as subjects dancers or pleasure and sexual object for men's enjoyment. But, **Rather than role add strategies**

not want to wear skimpy clothes. Use media as comparison or take shows to empower women in rural areas people listen Radio. Shows these program to ^{give} knowledge them.

(4) Religious scholars

Religious scholars have easy access towards people. Give knowledge to religious scholars through companions or seminars. For instance. Dowry is the biggest issue of women.

Important Note to get Good marks in Gender Studies: Marks would be given on the following parameters

- a- Content 60%
- References 15%
- Subject specific language 15%
- Graphs and charts 10%

Religious Scholars give
decoration (Fakus) on dowry
to stop this non-culture
of dowery.

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Conclusion

use subject specific jargons e.g. Patriarchy, entrenched traditional values etc. Also, do not add blunt statements

The women faces
patriarchy probably. They do
not have equal right as
men.

use types, waves and theories of feminism as references

Opposites. They consider
them inferior. There.

attempt all parts in the question do not neglect one

are written by Sharjeel
Shaikh in her publication

add facts and figures to support your argument

Empowered women. It is
necessary to protect them

add pictorial description as well

Because without equality
not any nation make

Add names of Mary Wollstonecraft, Judith Butler, Stuart Mill, Simone de Beauvoir, Rafia Zakria, Rubina Sehgal, Farzani Bari etc. in relevant arguments to make your paper attractive.

protection makes law of
politics to empower
women

For each question, 8-9 sides are sufficient
Do not add what is not asked
Improve presentation

good luck