

IRA - Israel Tension

Introduction

You need to improve your hand writing and presentation

Iran's well-known Hamas leader who was in Hamas attack in Iran a day before the coronation and death of new Iran's president. His sudden death news shocked the Middle East and the region marked by complex and often volatile geopolitical dynamics and the recent tension between Iran and Israel. Hamas' death has heightened the longstanding animosities between these two nations, affecting the regional stability in several ways.

Please make your word readable

Increased Hostilities

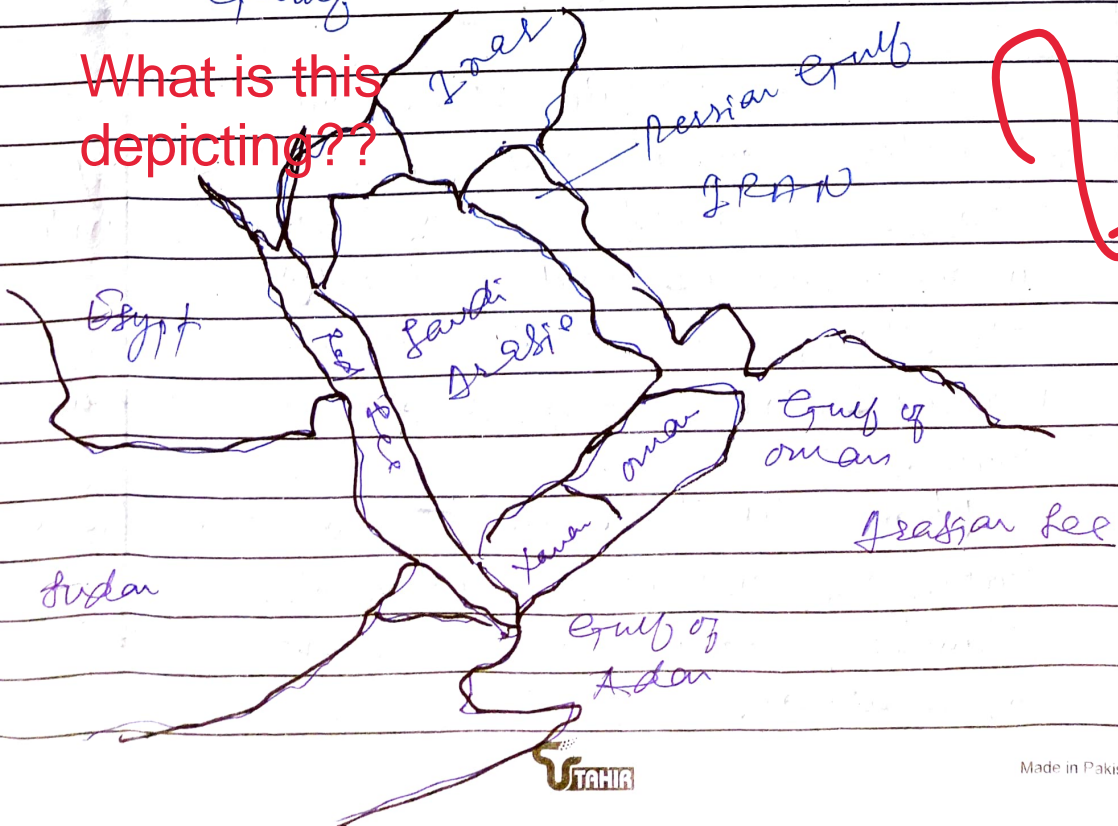
The killing of Hamas, the situation could lead to a heightened state of alert and military activity may include rocket attacks, and air strikes and other forms of violence in Red Sea and Persian Gulf.

After this incident, the situation further worsened as cited by Hamas group and other allies of Hamas.

Hamas, along with Iran who want retaliation of killing of Hawya. But, on the other hand, U.S would interfere and defend Israel at any cost. According to the recent report by Al-Jazeera. U.S has deployed warships in the Mediterranean Sea to defend and protect Israel from any from Iran. Resultantly, the situation in the Red Sea, Arabian Sea, Persian Gulf and Mediterranean Sea would become unclear.

Iran-Israel tension would have far-reaching negative implications on Iraq, Syria, Yemen, Lebanon, Red-Sea and most importantly Persian Gulf.

What is this depicting??



ii) Iran - Israel war may push Arab - Israel away from each other and help Iran to come closer to Arab

A major conflict between Iran and Israel might lead to unrest in Middle East, and may push Israel - Arab away from each other. Abraham accord that was signed on 13 Aug - 2020 by Arab state recognized Israel as a state. All these countries (UAE, Bahrain, Oman, Morocco and Sudan, established diplomatic relations with Israel. After Hamiyas murder in Iran many Arab - state has downgraded their relations with Israel. The more the prolongation and intensification of Iran - Israel war the more the chances of deterioration of Arab - Israel relations.

iii) Humanitarian Impact.

Iran - Israel conflict has claimed hundreds of lives in the region since the conflict started. Israel target Iranian embassy in Palestine - in Rafidhian now about 2000 names

Both the region have faced severe humanitarian consequences, particularly for civilian leading to increased casualties.

iii) Global Trade disruption and volatility in the Mediterranean Sea, and Red Sea.

The ongoing tension b/w Iran and Israel have far-reaching impact on maritime route, regional stability in the region. A war between Iran and Israel erupts this could lead to global trade disruption and economic impact. Such as Suez Canal generated \$9.1 Billion in fuel source for Egypt. Red Sea is crucial route for oil and gas exports particularly from Gulf countries to Europe and North America.

Donot leave that space

[Handwritten scribbles and signatures in red ink]

Pathways to Reduce Tensions

1) Direct Negotiations - Intensive direct talks b/w Iran and Israel, potentially facilitated by neutral parties or international organisations. especially, US can play a pivotal role in lessening chaos between the two nations as Israel is a strong ally of US since 1948. - it could provide a platform.

2) Confidence building measures, temporary cease fire of Hamas, Iran and could build trust and create space for more comprehensive negotiations, international mediation such as china, Russia and middle east states could help in breaking tensions between the Iran and Israel. on the other hand, Israel needs to put back its forces from Gaza and provide humanitarian aid to Gaza people otherwise, Hamas, supported by Iran will respond to Israel effectively.

Cooperating with organisation through media. Addressing the issue and international can help reduce tensions by providing accurate

Increase length

Q. 5

U.S. - China Rivalry

The post cold war has been dominated by United States of America called Pax-America. The US and its allies have significant influence ~~and its~~ over global trade and finance. The western productivity to deploy unilateral financial sanctions ensure international payment systems accord. It is a threat to food security of health imperative of the global South, especially during the pandemic are some of the elements responsible for the growing disenchantment with prevailing international systems.

China's policy to de-dollarization

BRICS that was created in 2006, South Africa joined in 2010. The acronym BRIC changed to BRICS. It is a mutual arms to boost trade and economic cooperation among the member states and promote to exchange.

But due to China's dominance and after the great recession of 2008 in which all the countries in the world faced a huge loss in economy. Since then China and its allies thought that there should be a common currency among the member states to trade with. However, 15th Summit of BRICS that was hosted by South Africa in which member states decided to trade with common currency instead of dollar.

BRICS leaders expand their intent to reduce reliance on US dollar in international trade.

The BRICS Bank was created in 2014 to strengthen financial stability.

While China tries to challenge western dominance and provide a counterweight to US and its allies. Where US enhances its friendship in South Africa by helping India for IITC to keep its hegemony in the region.

whereas, OPEC countries control a large share of global oil and gas reserves. This block could leverage its reserves dominance to pressure west

Elaborate the first part

US helping India on IMR broad-minded project to counter Chinese hegemony in the region. China is using BRICS+ to challenge the existing world order and increase its influence in the region particularly in the middle-east. It pushes China to stir global dynamics and strengthen bilateral relations.

China's push for re-dollarisation such as Economic growth and promote digital currency where US controls elements of global financial system such as IMF and World Bank, which reinforce the dollar, the

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%

Graphs and charts 10%

You have not addressed the asked part

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3, 4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question.. if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

the US - China rivalry ^{is} critical element of their ~~border~~ broader geopolitical ^{of} economic competition. While the US ^{is} working to maintain the ^{dominant} global dominance, China's ^{ambition} of actively pursuing ^{strategic} such as launched program to ^{modernize} the ^{relation} between the nations or ^{cooperation} to enhance its soft power while downplaying its ^{dominance}. The outcome of ^{summit} was will have profound implications for global trade, finance and geopolitical stability.