

The worst disease in the world today is corruption.

24/180

1. Introduction

2. Significant impacts of corruption makes it worst disease in modern world

a) Corrupt practices in judicial system lead to denial of justice

b) Corruption paves path to poverty making it the worst disease

c) Corrupt practices in education sector stifles social and economic growth

d) Corruption in health sector

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makes people vulnerable
to diseases

e) leads to loss of faith
on democratic institutions.

f) corruption cause denial
of basic rights therefore
paves path for political
uprising.

g) It opens doors for
military coups.

h) Makes national security
vulnerable to foreign
enemies.

i) corruption cause loss of
revenue.

j) It fuels economic
inequality.

k) Favours to certain
lobbies make economic

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No uniformity in the phrasal structure of the arguments. Ensure parallelism in your writing.

market unstable

1) loss of confidence of foreign investors.

Also instead of going sector by sector, a better approach would be to link one aspect and its effect in each paragraph.

3. Factors responsible for fueling corruption

a) Lack of accountability and transparency.

b) political instability provides opportunity for corrupt practices

c) weak democratic institutions

4. way forward to tackle corruption

a) Reform in accountability regime

b) Overcome political instability How

c) Strengthen democratic institutions to ensure civilian supremacy.

The Chinese empire built Great Wall of China, to protect their land from foreign invaders. They failed in doing so, even after erecting huge walls. Due to corrupt officials, who were responsible for security of the gates, the invaders used to find gates open after paying them. Therefore, those huge invincible walls can't secure their homeland, due to corrupt officials. Corruption is a worst disease because it impacts every sphere of a state. Judicial corruption leads to denial of justice, which makes it a worst disease. It also paves path to poverty. Moreover, corrupt practices in education sector stifle social and economic growth. In health

Unnecessary detail. The point was clear even without this detail.

Avoid contractions

Oversimplified approach

sector, it makes people vulnerable to diseases and death, making it the worst disease. In political sphere, it cause loss of faith in democratic institutions. Due to denial of rights, it paves path to political uprising. It also makes national security vulnerable and allow space to military coups. Economically, it also impact a state due to loss of revenue and fueling economic inequality. Also, favours industrial lobbies makes economic market unstable, which led to loss of confidence of foreign investors. Therefore, making corruption worst disease of modern world, there are various factors responsible for fueling corruption. It includes lack of accountability and

Sentence structure

transparency, political instability and weak democratic institution. As every problem has its remedy, corruption can also be eradicated by reforms in accountability regime. Moreover, overcoming political instability and strengthening democratic institutions also help to overcome the problem of corruption. Hence, the corruption is the worst disease in modern world due to its negative impact on social, political and economic sphere of a state. It is fueled by various factors. Therefore, there is need of reforms to overcome the issue of corruption.

Expression should be enhanced

Word Choice

Very abrupt change in tone through out the intro. Tonal consistency is imminent for Cohesion and coherence

To begin with, corrupt practices in judicial system lead to denial of justice,

Corruption

Rephrase to make it suitable for a topic sentence. Don't simply repeat the statement from the outline.

making it worst disease in today's world. Judiciary served as guardian of basic rights. ~~Corrupt practices in~~ Judiciary means the basic rights of people are at

Instead of this discuss the talking point of the argument. How it leads to delay in justice and how does that makes it the worst disease.

Stake. It leads to delay in justice or sometime denial of justice. Moreover, it can

That's not what the point says in the outline

also result in taking away life, liberty and property. For instance, Supreme Court of Pakistan in

its judgement declared in 2023, found out that the trial of former prime minister, Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto, was not judicious. Hence,

So? How does that link to corruption. How does that relate to delaying or denial of justice. How does that prove that corruption is the worst disease. Your example should address the claim you are making in the argument. And before the example, you need to present a logical analysis of your claim.

the corruption in judiciary is the worst disease, as it can take away life, liberty and property.

Concluding sentence should align with the topic sentence.

Furthermore, corruption also paves path to poverty.

Poverty ^{Repetitive} is direct result of corrupt practices. It takes away the revenue required for the development of society. The government initiate various programs, to provide relief to masses. But it does not reach the masses, due to corrupt officials. Therefore,

How?

Discuss how corruption undermines the public access to these relief programs. Don't simply state it.

Exacerbate the already precarious situation. For instance, the Corruption Perception Index 2024, shows that countries with lower ranking also have higher poverty. Like Pakistan ranks at 144/180 and have poverty rate of 39%. Hence, the corruption is a worst disease, as it paves path to poverty.

emphasize in what

Your expression throughout the essay should be formal.

Properly phrase your evidence.

In addition, corruption in education sector stifles social and economic growth. Education sector forms

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Avoid starting sentences with but, and, also and because.

the future of a state. But, due to corrupt practices, it

blocks the path to development of nation future. It stifles

Repetition of the topic sentence.

innovation, creativity and development of students, by

No analysis and discussion.

taking away the facilities required for the growth of education sector. For instance,

How?

according to a ~~Down~~ report, ~~Sindh~~ have more

You cannot use down or any newspaper as source material.

than 6000 ~~ghost~~ schools

The evidence has no relation to the claim made.

Hence, the corruption in education sector is a worst disease.

Moreover, corruption in health sector is also a worst disease, as it makes people vulnerable to death and diseases.

health sector The health is responsible for providing health care

Instead create a link between corruption and the outcome you are discussing, don't state the obvious.

to ensure health of a state. The corrupt practices

What kind of corrupt practices? No elaboration on that. How do they undermine health service delivery, no indication of that either. You only say that they undermine it. There is no analysis regarding that.

in this sector, ~~matters is~~
 imperative to playing with life
 of the people. Any mis-deed
 will direct result in death

of people. ~~The~~ Ensuring basic
services and machinery in
hospital is mandatory

due to corruption ~~it is~~ **How**

Bold claim You cannot state that majority of the world's hospital do not have adequate machines

~~not present in majority of~~

hospitals or if present are

either malfunction or not

working at all. Therefore, hospitals

in remote areas are not

able to work ~~propy~~ properly

and results in death and

vulnerability of masses to

diseases. Hence, the corruption

in health sector is worst

disease.

Furthermore, corruption

leads to ~~denial~~ ^{loss} of

faith in democratic

institutions. ~~The state is~~

reponsible for ~~provision~~ of

What you described here is not corruption. It's unavailability of resources. Also no evidence.

services to the people. The lack of transparency in these services and presence of corrupt practices makes people frustrated. Therefore, they start questioning the legitimacy of the institutions, as are not able to secure their rights and provide basic services. For instance, according to Free and Fair Election Network, the turnout during election 2024 was 49.81, which is very low and show the distrust of people on democratic institutions. Hence, the rising corruption leads to loss of faith on democratic institutions.

Furthermore, corruption denies the basic rights therefore paves path to political uprising. ~~Basic rights~~

How?

elaborate

No relation of evidence to corruption.

of whom?

are inalienable right, which state has to secure by any means. But, due to prevailing corruption the basic rights of people are curtailed, which creates

sense of alienation among masses. To protect their rights, they start mass protests and uprising, which results in political instability and sometimes fall of government.

The case in point here is the fall of Hasina's government in Bangladesh, due to mass uprising against her corrupt practices. Hence, the rising corruption paves path to political uprising.

Moreover, it also opens door to military takeovers. The corruption of democratic leaders results in political

?

How?

not the point

Refer

Write full names

Relate that to the topic

Use nouns at the start

~~unrest~~ which can result
 in the rise of military
 rule. They ~~presumize~~ the
 elected rulers, as they
 know their corrupt practices
 and result in their greater
 role in politics. The
 political instability, due to
 political ~~uprising~~ can also
 be used by military as
 an excuse to overthrow
 a democratic regime. For
 instance, the government of
 Zulfikar Ali Bhutto was
 overthrown by Zia-ul-Haq,
 due to political uprising
 against him, due to ~~alleged~~
 rigging of election. Hence,
 the corruption open doors
 for role of military in
 politics.

Already mentioned

Reference

Sentence structure

Relation to the topic

In addition, it also
 makes national security
 vulnerable to foreign

rials, making corruption
worst disease of today
world. National security is
of foremost importance to
any nation. The national
security became vulnerable
when officials responsible
for security indulge in How?
corrupt practices. It can
be detrimental to a state,
as it can be attack from
inside and outside at some
time. For instance, Nigeria
military scandal, where officials
were involved in selling How?
arms to Boko Haram, a terrorist
organisation. Hence, the corruption
can make national security
vulnerable to foreign threats.

Furthermore, corruption
cause loss of huge amount
of revenue. The state tax
machinery responsible for

collecting taxes, when govt involve in corruption, cause huge losses of revenue. The money which will otherwise use to serve people goes to the people already have huge amount of wealth. This

Sentence structure

has multiple impact on the state and society. The state loss revenue, and the society loss the services which would, otherwise, be given if state had the revenue. For example, the Dubai leaks shows that Pakistanis have \$12 billion worth of properties in Dubai, which are mainly owned by bureaucrats, military generals and politicians. Hence, the corruption leads to loss of revenue.

Discuss one argument per paragraph.

No relation to corruption

Moreover, corruption also fuels economic inequality, making it a world disease.

The corrupt practices leads to saturation of wealth. This wealth is gained through corruption and kept away from the official financial system, through use of black or grey market. This inequality have multiple impact on society. The saturation of wealth results in social hierarchies and concentration of political power.

Don't discuss impact of inequality

Irrelevant evidence

According to UNDP report, 10% of Pakistanis hold 70% of total wealth. Hence, the corrupt practices results in economic inequality and making it a worst disease of modern times.

In addition, favours to certain lobbies make economic market unstable. lobbies in every state are involve in getting favours from the state. These favours are usually

allotted through unfair means.

This results in instability in market dynamics, which cause

doles to others while giving favours to some. According to

Khurram Husain, a senior

economist in Dawn, government

of Pakistan has given subsidies

to textile lobby worth \$18 billion

dollars. Hence, the economic

favours to certain lobbies,

through unfair means, makes

the economic market unstable.

Lastly, corruption results

in loss of confidence of

foreign investors. Foreign investment

in modern world is necessary

for economic growth. But, the

investors, before investing in

any market, keep eye on

every dynamic of the country.

As corruption results in

market manipulation and

a barrier to smooth functioning.

Subsidy is not
corruption.

the foreign investors hesitates to invest in that market. Corruption also means insecurity of the capital, ~~and it is~~ vulnerable to corrupt practices. Therefore, to avoid any loss of capital, investors do not invest in market, where corruption is rampant. Aizaz Ahmed Chaudry, in his article CPE 200 argued that rampant corruption and red tapism was a major barrier to investment in Pakistan and to attract investment in CPEC project ~~we had to overcome malaise of corruption.~~ Hence, the corruption is a worst disease, as it results in loss of foreign investment.

As every problem have certain causes, corruption is also caused by various

Factors. First of all, lack of accountability and transparency is a major factor, which fuel corruption. Accountability acts as a repellent against ~~democracy~~ corruption, the weak accountability gives impetus and provide path for corrupt practices. For instance, the countries with weak regimes of accountability have ^{lower} ~~high~~ ranking in corruption perception Index. Among these countries are Venezuela and Somalia.

Hence, the lack of accountability is a major cause behind the rising corruption.

Secondly, political instability is also a major factor responsible for corrupt practices. Due to political instability, the government are not focused on its

How?

Not an example

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due duty, rather, they are involved in curtailing threat to their rule. This provides opportunities to officials to go through government watch, for instance, Pakistan falls in Transparency International ranking after political turmoil of last two years. Hence, the political instability provides breeding ground for corruption.

Thirdly, it is also fueled by weak democratic institutions. Central to democracy is accountability and rule of law. Due to weak democracy, the corrupt practices increase because the accountability and transparency diminish, which results in rampant

corruption. According to Democracy index 2024, New Zealand ranks 3rd while in

Slip

Reference

Repetitive

Already discussed

CPI ranking it ranks 2nd, which shows a greater relation between democracy and corruption. Hence, the dwindling democracy is a major factor responsible for fueling corruption.

As every problem ^{has} ~~have~~ certain solution, corruption can also be overcome by taking various ^{steps} ~~major reforms~~. Firstly, the accountability regimes ^{have} ~~must~~ be reformed.

It should be strengthened to overcome the ~~major~~ grave issue of corruption. These reforms should aim to introduce departmental accountability and transparency. Moreover, the surveillance of government officials must be introduced to keep them under checks of government. The accountability regime of Norway, which ranks highest in

CPI, can be a good example. Hence, the reformation of accountability apparatus is a way forward to overcome problem of corruption.

Secondly, the political instability should be overcome.

As the political instability gave impetus to corruption, it

can be overcome through overcoming this problem. To

overcome crisis of political instability, negotiation and dialogue should be pursued.

This will bring political calmness and allow government to keep check on its

officials. The reformation of South Africa of decades of turmoil and an apartheid state can be a good example to bring political stability.

Lastly, the democratic

Discuss how.

Sentence structure

institutions must be strengthened.

The central tenet of democracy

is transparency and

accountability. Strengthening it

will create a barrier

against any misuse of

power. Moreover, it will

allow people to overthrow

any corrupt regime through

a vote. Hence, strengthening

democracy will create a

transparent and accountable

government, overcoming malice

of corruption.

In conclusion, the corruption

in modern world is indeed

worst disease. It impacts

the social, economic and

political segments of a state.

Although, it is fueled by

various factors, yet it can

be overcome by taking

some reforms. In social

sphere, it results in justice

upward

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denied, rampant poverty and stifling social and economic growth. It also makes people life at risk, due to corruption in health sector. In political sphere, it results in loss of faith in democracy. It also results in political uprising, opening door for military interventions. Moreover, it also makes national security vulnerable. Corruption also causes loss of revenue, economic inequality and loss of confidence of investors, which makes it a worst disease of the time. It is fueled by factors like lack of accountability, political instability and weak democracy. By taking reforms, like strengthening accountability regime, overcoming political instability and strengthening

democracy this worst disease
can be overcome. Although,
corruption has impacted every
sphere of life, it can be
overcome through ^{these} reforms, to
make the world prosperous
and free from corruption.