

# English Essay

4/100

Nations donot die from Inyasion,  
they die from Internal Rottenness

## Outline

⇒ Introduction

Hook

General Statement

Thesis Statement

~~Problems in our Society~~

Write in 3rd person

This is an open topic, not a topic about Pakistan

No one worded headings.

i) ~~Illiteracy~~

~~Curriculum issues~~

~~Expensive Education~~

~~Language barriers~~

~~Lack of Infrastructure~~

These are 4 separate points you cannot discuss them all in one paragraph.

ii) ~~Gender Discrimination~~

~~Len Access to Schools, Colleges~~

~~Employment Issues~~

~~Honour Killings~~

iii) ~~Colonial Mentality~~

~~In Ba Executive Departments~~

~~In Police Department~~

~~In Judiciary~~

~~Language Barriers~~

iv) ~~Corruption~~

~~Due to poverty~~

Lack of Accountability  
Delayed cases in Courts

⇒ Solution of these Issues

i) Improvements in Education Department

Training of teachers

Improving the Curriculum

Scholarships & Concessions

~~Strengthening~~ Linking of Education faculties & Industry

ii) Steps to reduce Gender Discrimination

i) Increase Awareness

ii) Improvement in Education Sector

iii) Flexibility of working hours

iv) Increasing employment opportunities

v) Implementing laws to decreasing honour killings.

iii) ~~Reforms~~ Introducing reforms in Departments

New Rules

Increasing Accountability

Digitization in Departments

Role of Media

iv) Steps to reduce Corruption

Increasing employment opportunities

E-courts & Increasing role of media

~~Strengthening~~ Converting to a social welfare state

Conclusion

Your outline does not address the topic at all. The topic is that nations die of internal rotteness not of invasions. You have not explained why is it so. Nor how is it so.

## Essay

During World War II, Hitler had an agreement with Churchill that they would not bomb the universities of England if they won't attack German universities, Churchill agreed to this because he thought if Oxford and Cambridge universities would survive then England could survive. The main cause of downfall of any nation isn't foreign invasion, it's the internal problems of the country that eventually leads to its destruction. The main problems of Pakistan are Alliteracy, Gender Discrimination, Colonial mentality and corruption. The solution of these problems include improvements in the education department, steps to reduce gender discrimination, reforms in departments of police, army, judiciary and taking steps to reduce corruption. These problems are man-made and the developed countries have been dealing with these problems for many years successfully. Unfortunately Pakistan is still struggling with them. These problems can be dealt easily by ~~starting~~ taking few steps to improve the situation.

Attention grabber does not relate to the essay.

The topic is not about Pakistan. Do not make your intro about Pakistan.

Too much focus on remedies when it is not the asked part of the discussion.

First of all, illiteracy is the main problem of this country. Poor curriculum leads to many problems. The syllabus of our schools, colleges is old. Students of this era are still studying the same subjects and chapters their parents studied 30 years ago. The teaching is still teacher-centric, he teaches & afterwards evaluates the students himself. There is absolutely no external evaluation of students. The second problem is expensive education. These days the expenditure of transport equals the fees of education. Even the public universities charge a lot. The institutes charge two lacs per semester which used to charge less than fifty thousand a few years back. The private medical colleges charge even twenty lacs per year and there is no regulatory body to check this fee hike. Language barrier is also a very big problem in our country. Generally the regional languages are spoken in our households. However schools mainly teach in Urdu or English. Even if the students start learning the subject in Urdu, they have to take their

Unstructured and incoherent

No relevance to the topic

Subjects in English at college level because the curriculum is only available in Urdu till school level. Another problem is the lack of infrastructure in our institutes. Any disabled student would have to face a lot of issues because there are no elevators to help in mobility. The institutes are not designed to cater to the needs of <sup>disabled</sup> students.

This does not address that nations die due to internal rottenness

Immature transition pattern.

Secondly, gender discrimination is a huge problem in our society. Poverty leads to people stopping their daughters from acquiring education. They think educating their sons would benefit them more. Even if they allow their daughters the schools are far in rural areas. They generally are able to get education till grade 5 but afterwards they have to travel to nearest cities or towns to get further education which is not possible for all people. If they are educated, then there are problems during employment as well. Companies usually prefer male employees over females because they don't have flexible hours. Lack of day care facilities for

Unstructured and incoherent

Lacks relevance to reason  
For death of a nation

kids, no rules for workplace harassment  
ent further aggravates the issue. Recently  
a member of parliament criticized the  
clothes worn by a female employee  
while discussing an issue of Kadelectric.  
In a country where already few  
women participate in the workforce  
such statement should be discouraged.

The speaker later apologized for the  
remarks but steps should be taken

to improve the working condition for  
women. Honour killing is also

a problem in our society. In the  
past if members of the family

used to kill the female members  
due to any reason they were

pardoned by the parents or guardians  
of the girl thus the case of <sup>over</sup> blood.

Women are not able to take their

decision regarding education, job,  
marriage independently. The Honour

killing problem is prevalent in

many muslim countries because

people try to justify it by taking

verses out of the Holy Quran ~~to~~  
justify them out of content.

Thirdly, Colonial mentality  
creates a lot of hurdles for the

people. Even though the British  
left the subcontinent in 1947, the

Irrelevant to the topic

Unstructured and incoherent

problems of many government & executive institutions are still the same. The civil servants are still given big houses, free electricity & many servants, just like the colonial era. Reforms should be introduced in this regard. It's still very hard for people to convey their problems to the officials, they generally have to deal with clerks or lower staff that take bribe in order to convey the problems of the people. There is absolutely no accountability of these people. Many times if someone is punished then in the next government, that person is out of the jail and even given a promotion. There is a story described by Qudrat-ullah Shikoh in 'Shahshama' where he narrated that a person complained to the Commissioner regarding a patwari. He forwarded that complaint to his deputy, who sent it to the Assistant Commissioner. Later on the same patwari was given the file to take action against himself. The same situation still exists in Pakistan. Even in the Police department, there is this

Don't add suggestions in the same paragraph

Too many points in a single paragraph - lacks a coherent structure

particular "Thana" Culture. They generally take bribes from people. It's very hard to register a case with the police, they try their best to delay the reporting of crimes in order to show that they are improving their results. Even if a particular thief is caught, our judicial system is so much in need of reforms, that the person is usually allowed to leave without any repercussions. Even the police station lacks funding to hold the people in jail cells, they usually ask the people to come again and again for various formalities. The culprits of the murders of Noor Hanif & Sara Khan still haven't been punished because of the slow proceedings & unnecessary delaying tactics used by their lawyers. They keep on appealing to higher courts and the whole procedure keeps on being delayed. The "Mokhtarani Mai" case was also highlighted because eventually five of the six accused people were able to walk <sup>scot</sup> free. Our medical procedures, DNA testing kits need to be improved to better deal with these problems. There are millions of cases pending in courts even the people who complained have

Unstructured and incoherent

Entirely unrelated to the topic

Too many points in a single paragraph - lacks a coherent structure



Sometimes passed away but the judgements are still pending. Language barrier is also still a very big problem in our society. The education system should've been reformed after the departure of the British. They had changed our education system immensely in order to cater to their needs. Steps should be taken to introduce Urdu and other regional languages to the curriculum. If we observe the CSS results, we'll see majority of the students fail in English. It's interesting that why is English even a compulsory subject here. If we observe China or Turkey, they teach in their local languages however here there is no syllabus in local language. It's treated as an option subject even though the majority of people understand these languages rather than English.

Too many points in a single paragraph lacks a coherent structure

Informal expression

Irrelevant to the topic

Unstructured and incoherent

Expression

Reference?

The fourth big problem is that of corruption. The main cause of this is poverty. According to the latest statistics, around 37.5% of people live below the poverty line in Pakistan. Even in

India, this percentage is below 10%.  
30% of our population lies between  
the age of 15-29. There is so much  
unemployment that millions of  
Pakistanis are leaving the country  
every year. Our skilled people, which  
are already low, leave for greener  
pastures. Thus a very big gap is  
being created. The second main  
reason is the lack of accountability.  
There have been many politicians  
whose names rose a lot during  
their ~~span~~ ~~of~~ ~~power~~. However no accountability  
was done to check for the reasons.  
NAB has been used for only for  
political revenge. Even ~~the~~ Other  
people of Malik Riaz is able to  
get away with a lot of land  
grabbing and scandals because  
he 'donates' money to specific  
institutions. ~~to All~~ There is a  
very famous quote that Justice  
delayed is justice denied. However  
in Pakistan only for a few  
people the courts open even at  
night. For most people, the cases  
take years to give a verdict.  
If that's challenged, the case  
can further prolong for  
many years thus creating a  
sense of hopelessness among

Irrelevant to the topic

people - It's documented that negotiations with IPPs were delayed for several years. However, there is absolutely no accountability. It's usually the citizens who suffer from the high price of electricity. After a lot of processions, the problem was highlighted otherwise it would have gone unnoticed.

Thus illiteracy, Gender discrimination, colonial mentality and corruption are the main causes of problems in our country. Steps should be taken to address these issues.

A lot of improvements are needed in the education department. New curricula should be introduced. If we study the case of Bangladesh, they usually teach in their own language initially & all students need to learn or skills at school level. Such subjects should be introduced in ~~the~~ Pakistan as well so that students are skilled & able to earn money when they finish their school. Training of teachers should be done to improve their method of teaching. The course taught in B.Ed is very old.

cannot meet the demand of the education of new generations. Collaborations should be done with private institutes, i.e. British Council or other educational facilities. The teachers of private schools like EGS, Beacon House are usually trained at An Institute of Education in Lahore - Partnerships should be made between public & private educational institutes because education can improve the situation of our country. In order to deal with expensive dues, scholarships should be given to the students. The allocation of budget towards education sector should be increased - Japan & Germany were able to build up after the war because of education. Concessions can be given in travelling. In Korea, Japan special discounts are available to students for travelling. Online education can be introduced to deal with this as well. Most of the course taught in our universities is theoretical - Even in professional degrees, i.e. ~~Medical & Engineering~~, the theoretical part can be taught online through Zoom, Skype. Now advancements have been made particularly due to the pandemic. By using online resources, the transport issues would

Unstructured and incoherent

Too many points in a single paragraph - lacks a coherent structure

Irrelevant to the topic

be solved, pollution will be reduced.  
Smog problem can be solved by this.  
It's beneficial for both the teacher  
and the students.

In order to improve the <sup>problem</sup> ~~situation~~ of women education, various awareness campaigns can be done. ~~The school facilities~~ should be improved in rural areas where this problem is severe. Scholarships can be given to girls to encourage them to pursue higher education. Public transport should be introduced to deal with this problem. Daycare facilities, flexible timings, maternity leaves, specific quotas can increase the employment rate of women. These incentives will definitely help to retain women in work force. Since our 50% population consists of women, specific steps should be taken in this regard. Women can be taught specific digital skills in this era so that they can contribute even from their homes towards the economy. ~~These~~ laws should be implemented to deal with honor killings. The murderers should be hanged or given severe punishment to

Too many points in a single paragraph - lacks a coherent structure

A single body paragraph should not be more than 120-150 words.

discourage people from committing such heinous acts. Educating people via school and religious scholars will definitely help in this regard. When the British encountered the problem of 'Satti' in Indian areas, they decided to open schools to raise awareness. The problem was eventually solved in a few years. The people stopped this custom themselves.

Reforms should be introduced in all the security departments of Pakistan. Just like 'Citizen Patrol' applications can be made to improve communication between the citizens and the government officials. There should be an app for registering the thefts online. There should be an online way of tracking these cases. Similarly e-courts should be introduced so that citizens can attend the court proceedings from their offices or home instead of travelling long distances. Many people come from other cities. This would solve the problem of inaccessibility of people during court proceedings. Similarly, social media can be used for registering complaints of

*Shahid*

a specific area. Various problems of schools, ~~infrastructure can be~~ communicated easily via social media to various government officials. In order to reduce corruption, state should convert itself to a welfare state. Education, Health, safety are the basic rights of people. Local government should be introduced, schools, colleges should be improved, research facilities should be added. Employment opportunities should be increased. The links of academia to industry should be increased so that students can get experience as well. Accountability should be increased of the people who are corrupt. Severe punishments should be given to the culprits so that it can set an example for other people. Swift justice improves the situation a lot. Courts & media can play their role for reducing this corruption. Electronic Media should be independent as they highlight several issues of the people. We have seen a recent uprising in Bangladesh that whenever state uses force to deal with

people & reduces tactics to curb  
The freedom of media, people  
eventually rise against the state  
Hasina Wajid eventually had to  
flee even though they had held  
power for the last few  
years. State has to act like mother  
otherwise people will rebel against  
it.

A famous American reformer  
said that we can't change every  
hurdle we face but every problem  
can't be solved until it's faced.  
So if the internal determinants

of a country are strong, it can  
handle the external pressures  
successfully. However, it is the  
internal problems that can  
also lead to its destructions as  
well. Thus if Pakistan deals  
with its internal issues i.e. illiteracy,  
gender discrimination, corruption  
& colonial mentality successfully  
it can improve the situation of  
its citizens & ~~become~~ become a  
powerful country. Various solutions  
to these problems have been  
given. Hopefully with time,  
Pakistan will be able to deal with it  
& become a prosperous country.

This is not a conclusion