

(Part-II)
(Section-A)

Q:1

Answer - Introduction

"Interaction of global
communities for socio-economic
and political growth -
shapes a Global Civil
Society."

(Thomas Friedman,

The World is Flat, 2005)

Global Civil Society is a
co-operation among communities. It is
due to regional political and economic
integration. Moreover, it also plays a
role in International Financial Regimes.
Thereby, Global Civil Society is a
global bond.

2. A glance at Global Civil Society

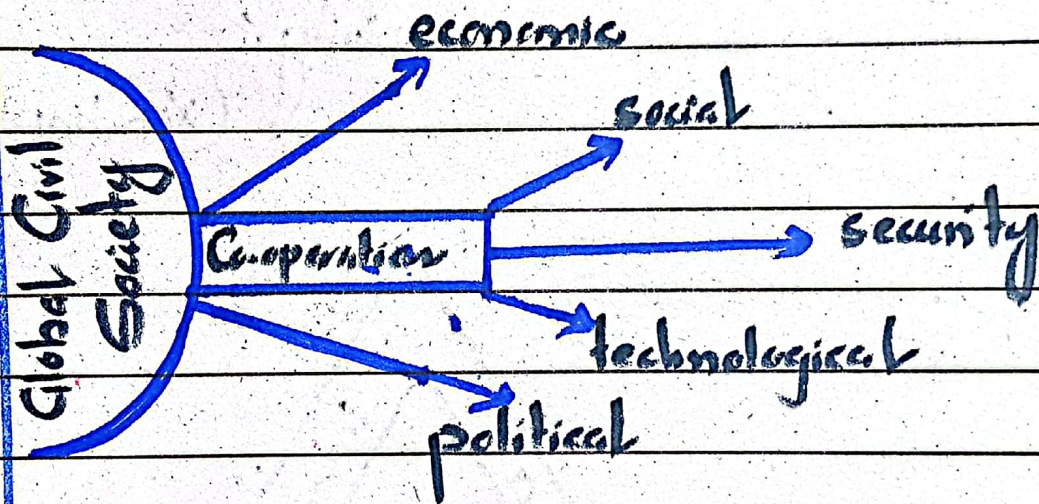
"Cooperation among
global countries is a

name of Global

Civil Society."

(The News - 2022)

Global Civil Society promotes international co-operation on socio-economic and political development. This ensures sustainable development for the nations.



This highlights co-operation by Global Civil Society.

3 - Role of Global Civil Society in regional politico-economic integration
Following are its

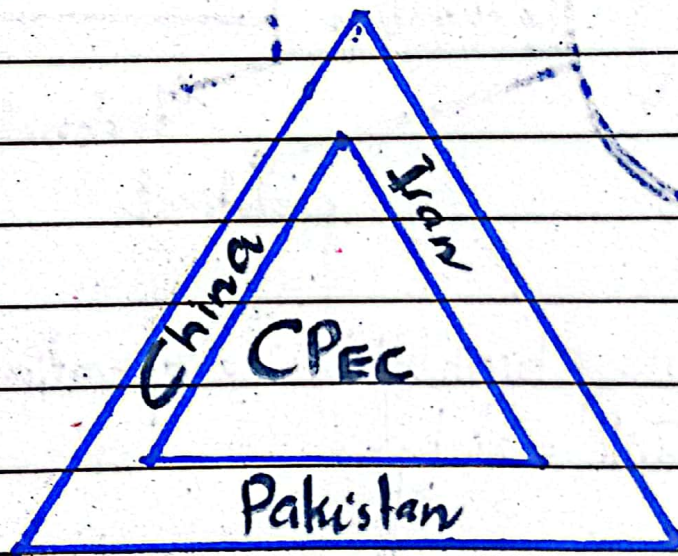
evidences:

a) Economic growth

Economic growth is a main focus of Global Civil Society. Countries cooperate to benefit from regional economic growth.

"Pak-China and Iran is a triangular of economic prosperity."

(Xi-Jinping)



Triangle of Economic
Co-operation

This highlights economic growth under Global Civil Society.

b) Peace and prosperity

Apart from this, peace and prosperity is another success of Global Civil Society. In Asian region, peace in Afghanistan is a concern of Global Civil Society.

"Save us (Pakistan),

and

save yourself."

(Bilawal Bhatto Zardari)

Hence, Global Civil Society promotes regional peace and prosperity.

c) Technological assistance

Further, technological assistance is another major concern of global civil society. In fact, regional countries co-operate on technological development.



"In China-Iran Strategic partnership, China provides 5G Networks to Iran."

(China Bureau of Statistics)

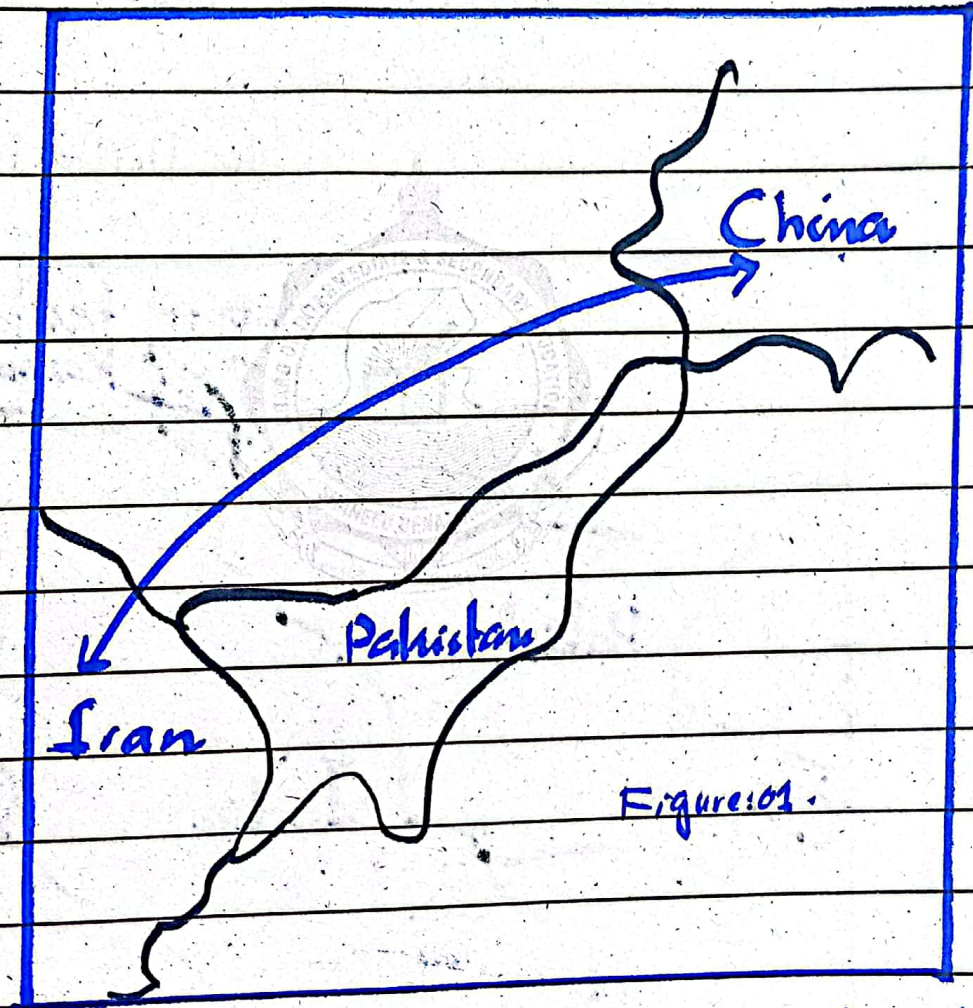


Figure:01.

This highlights role of Global Civil Society in promoting technology.



d) Political Negotiation

Moreover, political negotiation is another success of Global Civil Society. The United Nations is a key player of it.

"Kashmir is an integral territory between India-Pak."

(The United Nations)

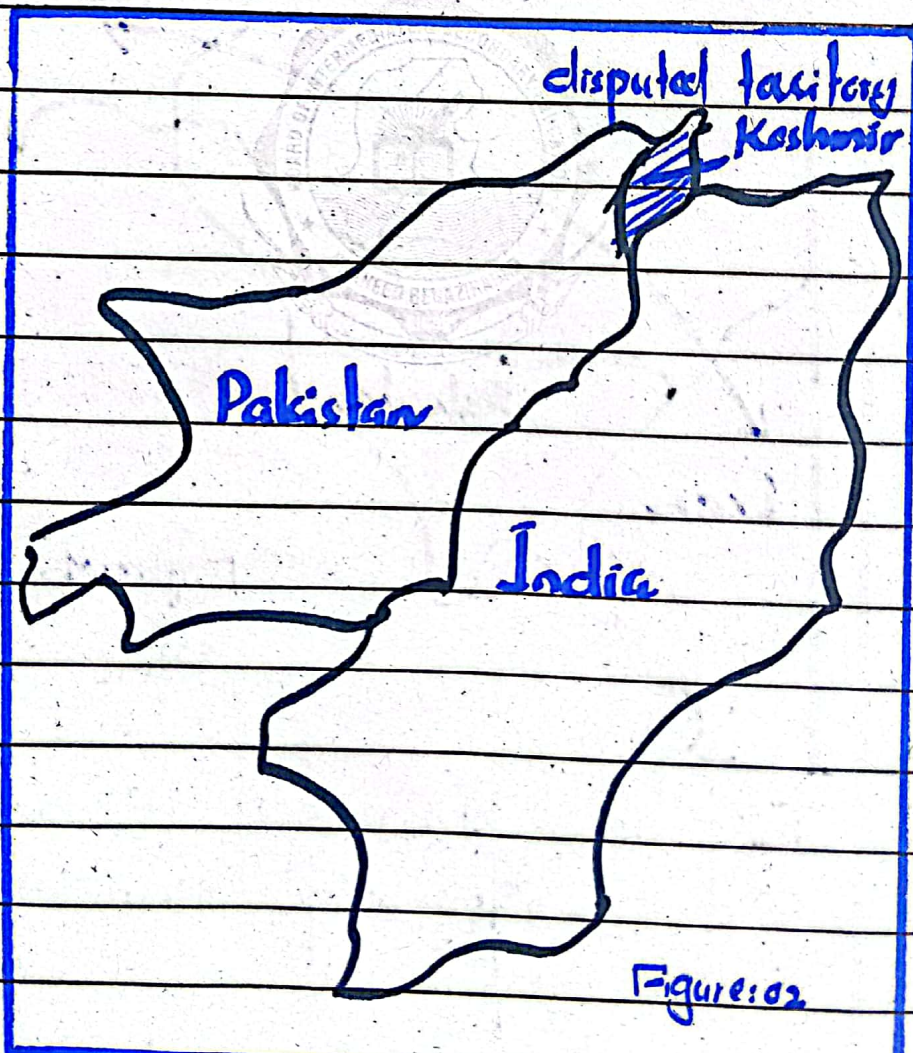
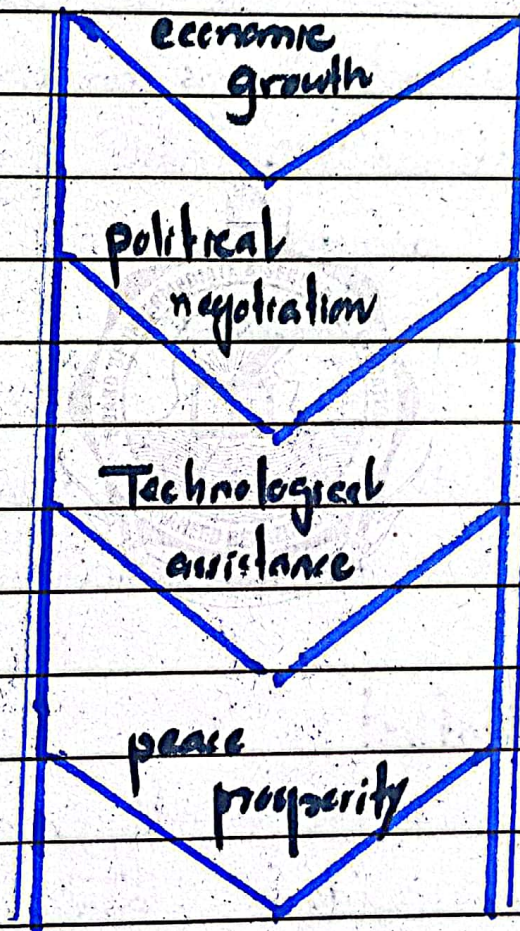


Figure: 02

Thereby, Global Civil Society promotes political negotiation.

Role of Global Civil Society in regional integration



4- Role of Global Civil Society in International Financial Regimes

Following are its

evidence:

a) Regime change in Pakistan

Regime change in Pakistan has been claimed against Global Civil Society. The government change in 2022 is a clear evidence.

"National Concerns in hands of the USA have been accused of PTI government."

(The Diplomat, 2022)

This highlights role of Global Civil Society in regime change of Pakistan

b) Proxies conflict

Secondly, proxies are also paining against Global Civil Society. Many countries are suffering from rising proxies conflict.

"Killing of Iranian President, Ibrahim Raisi, has been

accused of proxy-war."

(Iranian Media)

This indicates the role of Global Civil Society in proxy-

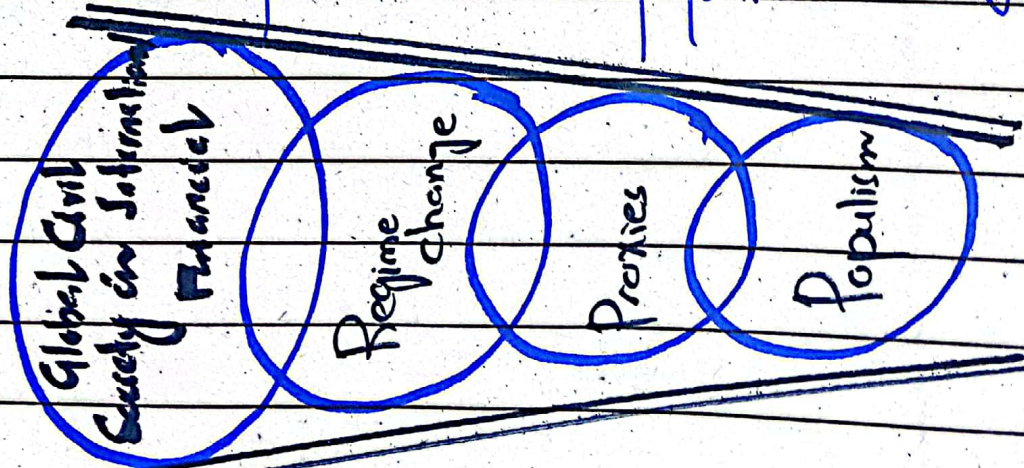
c) Rise of populism

Similarly, rise of populism is another growing due to Global Civil Society. History reveals as:

Year	Populism
2009	Yellow Vest Movement
2018	Five Star Movement
2019	Brexit - Party

(The BBC)

This shows that Global Civil Society is also responsible for populism.





5-

Conclusion

"Global Civil Society
is a co-operation for
political and financial
development."

(Taqeer Hussain)

Global Civil Society
is a co-operation among communi-
ties. It is due to regional political
and economic growth. This, also
play a role in International Financial
Regimes. Thereby, Global Civil Society
is collaboration for economic, political
and social development.

(Section - B)

Q: 4

Answer 1 - Introduction

"The IMF is International
Financial Body for
financial support."

(The New York Times -
1950)

Undeniable, IMF is a
financial body to regulate financial
policies. In fact, it was developed
to maintain economic stability.

Unfortunately, the IMF has become
a tool of exploitation of developing
countries by developed. Therefore,
IMF is a financial exploitive tool.

2- A bird's eye view on the IMF developmental history

"IMF came as a
result of economic meltdown



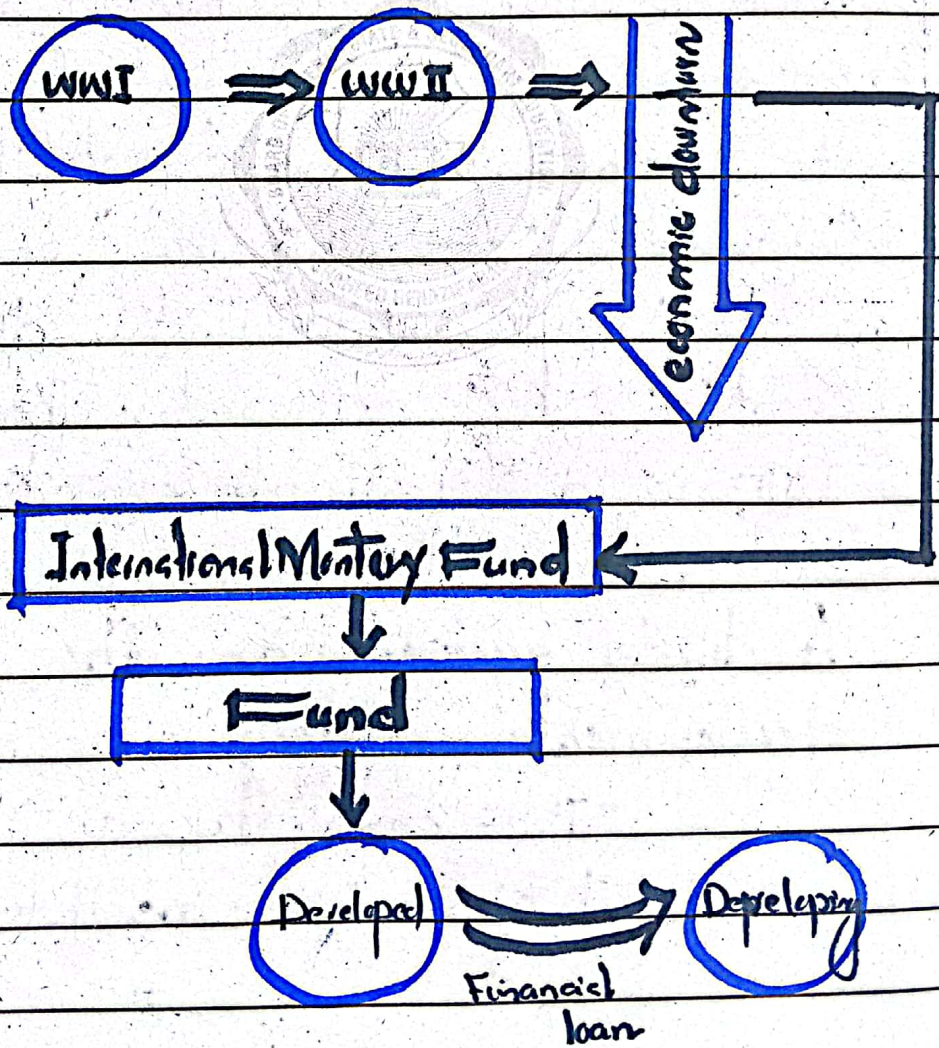
Post WWI //

(The New York Times)

Post WWI and WWII

global superpowers faced a huge economic conundrum. This united major economic powers to frame a financial supportive body for hard times.

A cyclic representation is as below



3- IMF as a tool of developed countries for exploitation of developing countries

Following are its evidences:

a) Condition-based loan

IMF provides condition based loan. These conditions reduce economic growth.

"Meltdown of Pakistan's economy is due to Washington based-loans."

(Syed Akber Zaidi, Issues in Pakistan's Economy, 2020)

This shows exploitation by IMF.

b) Unprecedented expensive electricity

Further, IMF makes hyper-expensive electricity. Due to tariffs, electricity supply becomes

very expensive.

"Electricity tariffs have made traders, people, and communities against government."

(The News, 2024)

This indicates another exploitation by IMF.

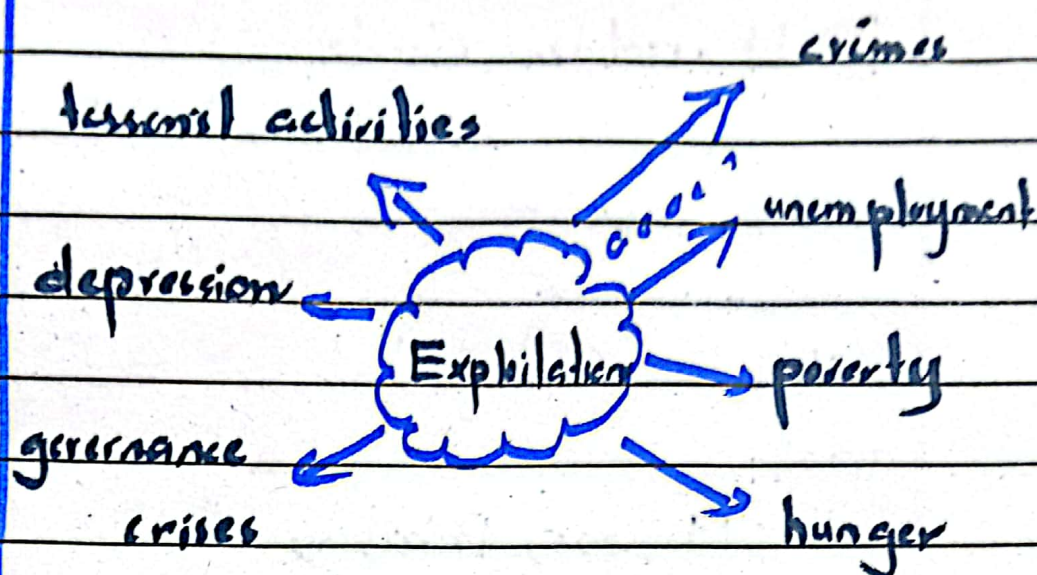
Industrial Decline

Furthermore, industrial decline is a major exploitation. The IMF has become a cause of domestic industrial conundrum.

"In Pakistan, rise of tariffs have closed several industries."

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Moreover, it results social turbulence as:



Therefore, industrial decline is due to IMF's exploitive role.

d) Free Trade Policies

Moreover, free-trade policies also exploits developing countries' economy. According to Karl Marx:

"Rise of monopoly of one economic system exploits labour class."

(Class Struggle)

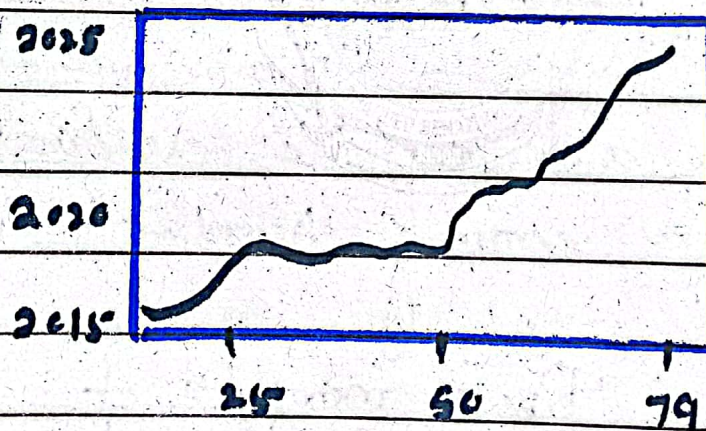
This stark reality highlights role of IMF in exploitation.

e) Debt-ridden Cycle

Additionally, IMF catches countries in a vicious cycle of debt. This has become a burden on domestic economic growth.

"In 2025, Pakistan's debt will be about \$ 79 billion PKR."

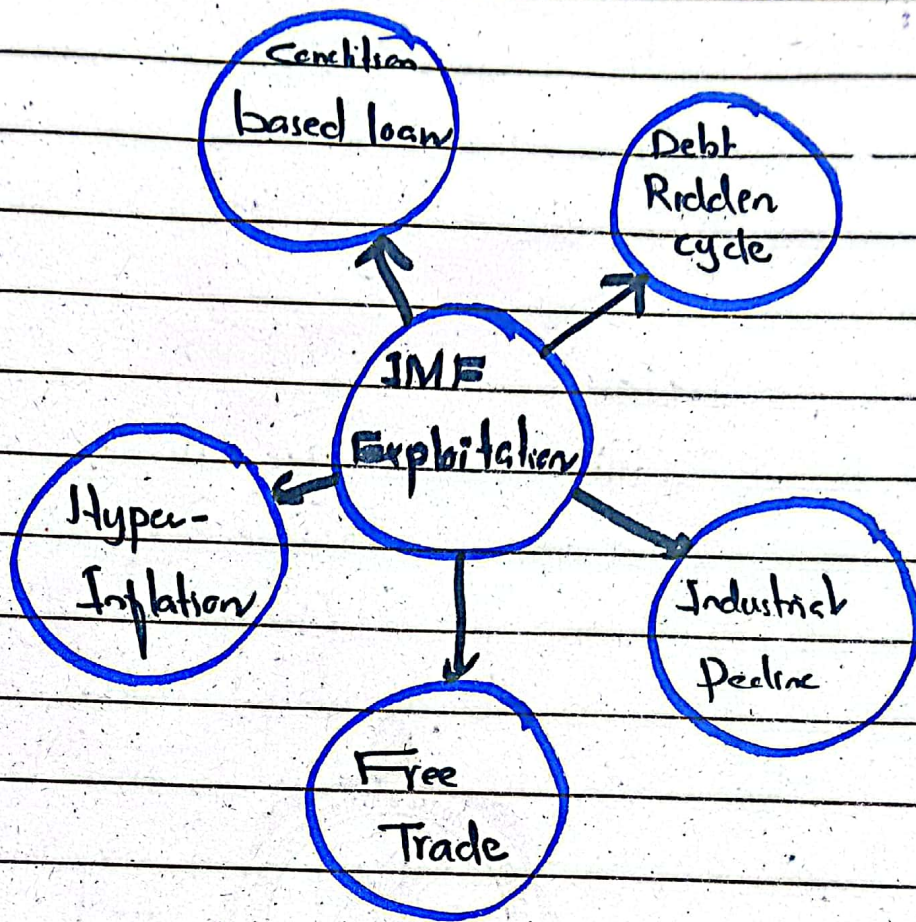
(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2024)



(trillion PKR)

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics)

This highlights IMF role making countries debt-ridden.



4- Critical Analysis

Undoubtedly, IMF has become a tool of economic exploitation. In the beginning, motives of IMF were good, but not it has become supportive of developed world.

"IMF has not financial supportive, rather financial exploitive body."

(Tajudeen Hussein)



This clearly highlights economic exploitation by developed countries with the role of IMF.

5- Conclusion

"IMF is a major global economic player."

(Professor Herki)

Undeniably, IMF is a big financial body. This body has become a tool of exploitation by developed countries. Therefore, IMF exploits economy of developing countries.

Q: 5

Answer - 1 Introduction

"Hindus and Muslims are
two-separate
nations."

(Two Nation Theory)

In history, rise of Muslim Nationalism is very clear. In fact, role of Sir Syed Ahmed, Allama Iqbal, and Quaid-e-Azam enhanced this Nationalism in South Asia. Thereby, rise of nationalism made a separate Homeland for Muslims.

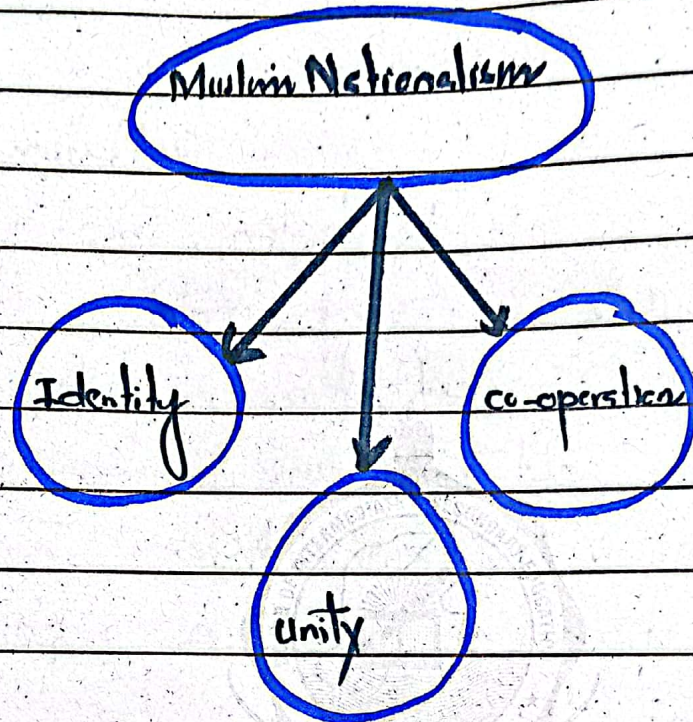
2- Muslim Nationalism: An Overview

"Muslim Nationalism is
a separate Muslim identity
with demanding
separate rights."

(Allama Iqbal)

Muslim Nationalism, undeniably,
Muslim co-operation on demand

of several rights. This unite Muslims for a struggle of a separate homeland.



3- Role of leadership in rise of Nationalism

Following are its evidence:

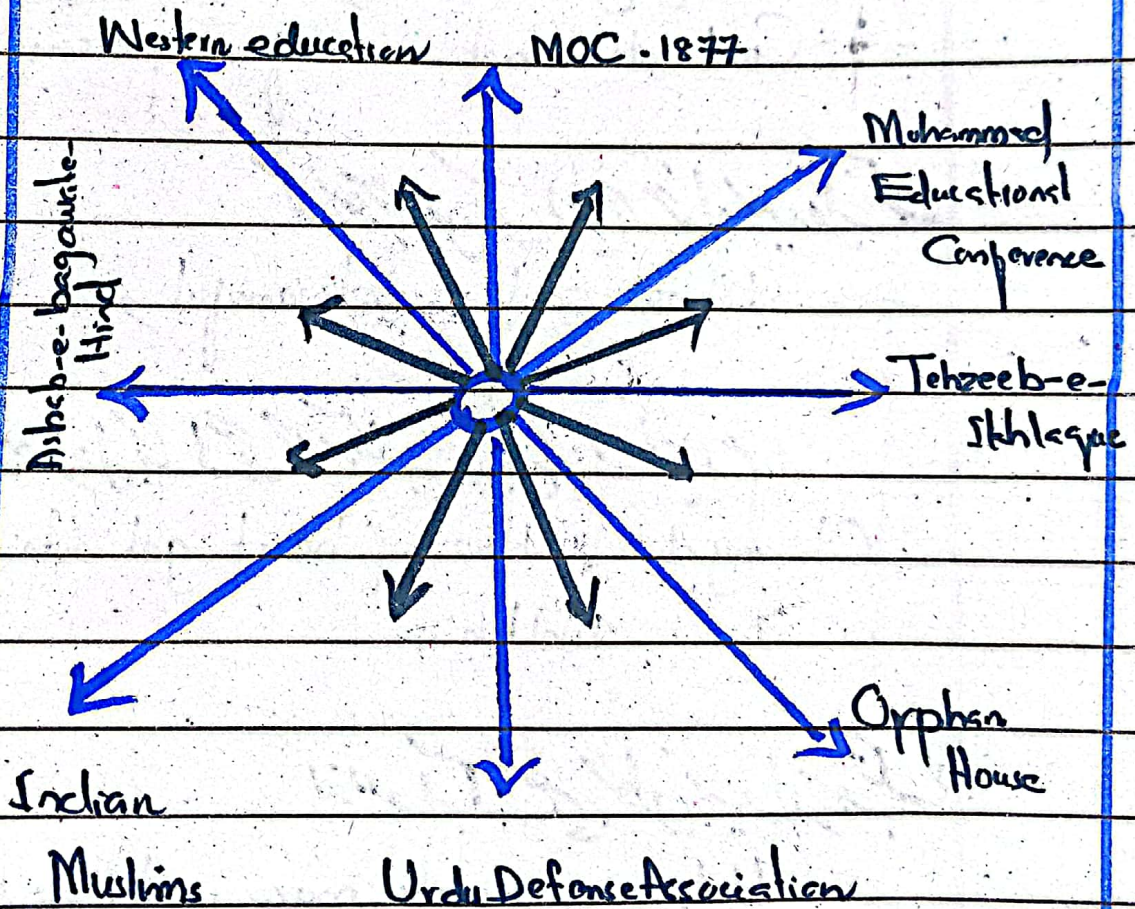
a) Role of Sir Syed Ahmed

Sir Syed Ahmed played a significant role in nation-

anglism of South Asia. He led to modernism in the British rule to enhance Muslim empowerment.

"Post 1857's war, Sir Syed opened a gateway for modern education."

His efforts are as below:



This is a detailed view of Sir Syed's efforts.

by Role of Allams Iqbal

Additionally, Allams Iqbal also played his great role in Muslim Nationalism. His poetry awaked Muslims of South Asia.

”خدا نہیں دیکھتا کہ پرواہا سے کون سی

God does not care of a person

کہ سوچیں کہ روح خوابیدہ ہو

Whose soul is dreamful,

میرا دل کیا لگے گا کتبِ جہاں سے لہیم ا

Oh my dear! How my heart get into
Maktab

نہیو ایک ہی کان بیدار جب تک

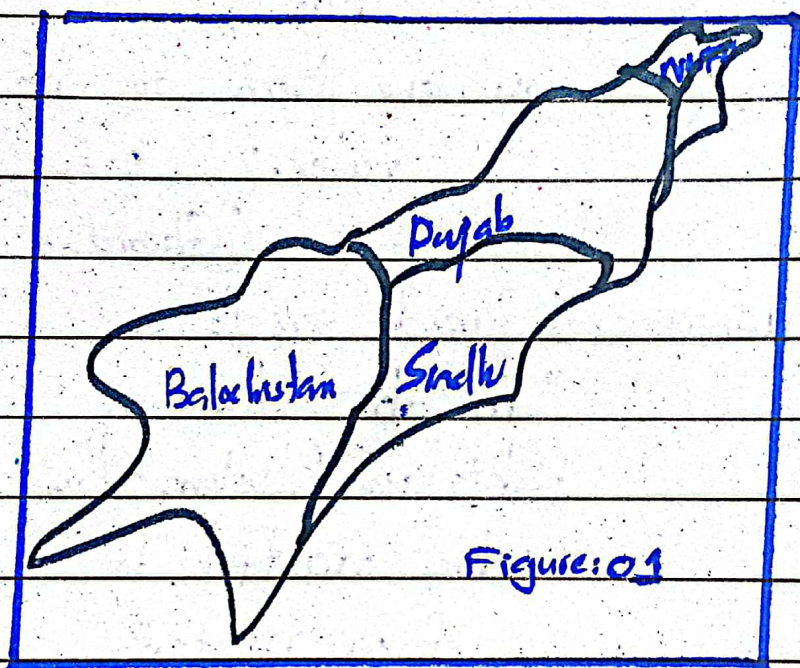
Unless a single man wake-up!

(-Allams Iqbal)

This shows spiritual development of Muslims.

Further, Allama Iqbal said:

"I want to see Sindh,
Punjab, Balochistan, and
North West Frontier Province
as Pakistan."



Thereby, Allama Iqbal was a great reformer of Muslim status.

c) Role of Quaid-e-Azam

Similarly, Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah also played a great role in Muslim

Nationalism of South Asia. In fact, Quaid fulfilled the dream of Lajpat in creating 'Pakistan - a separate homeland.'

"You are not born to be
slave,
but
you are born to be
ruler."

(Quaid-e-Azam)

Moreover, Quaid said:

"In the state of
Pakistan, Muslims will
be rightful to
their rights."

Thus, Quaid-e-Azam's role of promoting
Muslim Nationalism is definite.

Muslim Nationalism

Sir Syed

modern education

Two Nation Theory

Urdu Defense Association

Spiritual reform
unity
Morality

Allama Iqbal

Quaid-e-Azam

separate land

Rights
Freedom

4- Critical Analysis

"Leadership behind Muslim Nationalism led to Pak-Movement."

(Trek to Pakistan)

Rise of Muslim Nationalism in South Asia paved a way for a separate homeland - Pakistan. Role of Sir Syed, Allama Iqbal, and Quaid-e-Azam was a spiritual guide of Muslim Nationalism. Thus, leadership raised Muslim Nationalism in South Asia.

5- Conclusion

"Muslim Ideology always united Muslims in South Asia."

(- Allama Iqbal)

History of Muslim

Nationalism is very clear. In fact, role of Sir Syed, Allama Iqbal, and Quaid-e-Azam is still remarkable. Thereby, Muslim Nationalism got revival in South Asia due to these leaders.