

Threat of false information to democracy and its wayford

Almost half of ^{the} world population vote this year. However, electoral process can be disrupted by false information. It polarizes the election environment by employing multiple methods, including conventional propaganda and non-conventional tools like AI-generated deep-fakes. It can undermine people's trust in elections. Moreover, democratic effectiveness depends on evidence-based discourse and informed citizens. Nevertheless public can be protected from false information by educational interventions in general and evidence-based campaign in particular. By resolving three issues, these methods can be deployed: recognizing the seriousness of problem; accepting the need of classifying false information, and guaranteeing that interventions uphold democratic principles.

(100) words.

Date: _____

Day: _____

QNO # 03

(1)

Enzo Ferrari's quote underscores the point that in the competitive world, one is admired and recognized only when he or she makes it to the first position. However, Yusuf Dikec's story challenges this notion. Despite ending at second or third positions in various competitions, he has always garnered more admiration and recognition than that of those who have captured the first place.

(2)

It is because of his impressive and consistent performances that have often overshadowed those who finished ahead of him, Yusuf Dikec has become an iconic figure in sport shooting.

(3)

There are two factors which contributed Yusuf Dikec's second and/or third-places ^{finishes} celebrated more than those who ended up at the first positions because of two reasons: First, because of his sportsmanship and humility. Second, because of his extraordinary

Double of

Page No. 2

Date: _____

Day: _____

performances and determination.

(4)

Media has played a significant role in shaping the public opinion regarding Dikee's achievement. Media has overshadowed position-holding narrative by highlighting the stories about his journey, challenges and dedication to the sport.

(5)

Yusuf Dikee's career teaches us that success is not only measured by victories in the sports but also by the respect and ^{administration} earned along the way.

Date: _____

Day: _____

Q No 04. Sentence Correction

i) We accepted their offer on the ground that something was better than nothing.

iii) The bag was so heavy that I could hardly lift.

iv) She advised me not to point finger on anyone.

v) An innings is one of the divisions of match during which one team takes turn to bat.

vii) Shahab doesnot want to study, nor does he want a job

Q No 05 A) Punctuation

A lioness and a vixen were talking together about their young, and saying how healthy and well grown they were. What beautiful coats they had, and how they were the image of their parents! "My litter of cubs is a joy to see," said the fox and then add she added rather maliciously, "I notice you never have more than one." "No," said the lioness grimly, "but that ones a lion."

Date: _____

Day: _____

Q No 05 (B)

- i) She applied to a bank for a loan
- ii) She died of starvation
- iii) We saw a movie at the theatre
- iv) You can go after you have done your homework
- v) I pushed through the crowd.

Q No 06 (A)

- iv) Dissent, Descent
 - Dissent is the essence of democracy.
 - We are searching for the site of descent on this hill
- v) Sight, Site
 - Doctor said that my eyesight is weak.
 - Moral Restaurant is the site of adventure in the severe winter season
- vi) Reign, Rein
 - Reign of Mughals declined after the death of Jahangir
 - Corruption should be reigned in if the country is to progress
- vii) Yoke, Yolk

Double of

Page No. 5

Date: _____

Day: _____

→ Indians threw away the yoke of slavery in 1947

→ I enjoy myself eating yolk of egg.

viii) Principal, Principle.

→ Sadia is the principal of Government college, Pithore.

→ Quaid Azam was the man of principle.

Q No 06 (B)

Klaus asked Sarah to pointing to Ryan asked Sarah to wink at him so he could see them. She replied that would not work because he was too far away to notice. However, Klaus said he was not far away and asked her to watch. She responded surprisingly that he must mean wave not wink and inquired whether wink meant wave in German.

Date: _____

Day: _____

Qno 7 of Translation

While Pakistan is facing a quite challenging times, Arshad Nadeem has appeared as a ray of hope for Pakistanis. In such challenging circumstances, Pakistani people have forgotten their sufferings and joined in celebrations on Arshad Nadeem's winning of Gold medal. Mother of Indian athlete, Neeraj Chopra, also expressed happiness on Arshad Nadeem's success, and said silver medal is equivalent to gold medal for them and the one who has won gold medal is also her son. This shining star is appeared sudd only from nowhere and won the hearts of everyone. Undeniably, there is no dearth of talent in our country.

Date: _____

Day: _____

- 2 billion are going to cast vote this year. However, misinformation and disinformation is threatening democracy
- Democratic effectiveness lies in evd true discourse and informed citizen
 - Misinformation polarizes the society the election environment so concerns all
 - Countries are concerned about the bad influence false information puts on voters via various conventional and non-conventional tools.
 - Anti-democratic agent can also disrupt the electoral process as happened in Spain.

→ Public can be protected from false information by various tools ranging from general educational interventions to specific evidence-based campaigns. This can be done in 3 ways these mechanisms employed when scholars resolve 3 issues: recognize the seriousness of problem, accepting the need of classifying false information and guaranteeing that interventions uphold democratic principles

- i) challenge of false information and the ways to cope it
- ii) Threat of false information to democracy and its way forward.

Double of

Page No. 8