

Question : 2

Précis

"Safeguarding Democracy from Misinformation"

Around four billion people will vote in major elections this year, but the menace of misinformation endangers democratic integrity. False information can increase polarization and undermine trust in electoral processes. Concerns include conventional propaganda, unverified claims, AI generated deepfakes, and direct attacks on electoral systems. While mechanisms like educational interventions and evidence-based campaigns can counter misinformation, scholars and practitioners must address the problem's seriousness, the need to classify misleading information, and ensure these efforts respect democratic principles.

Question 3

- 1- What is the main idea of Enzo Ferrari's quote, and how does Yusuf Dikec's story challenge it?

Enzo Ferrari, the founder of Italian sports car company, once stated: "No one remembers who took second place". The very quote encapsulates the notion of inevitable competition in sports and emphasis must be on achieving victory. Nevertheless, Yusuf Dikec the Turkish sport shooter challenged this idea whose impressive and persistent performance outshines the other. He, thus, refuted the idea of Enzo Ferrari; since, he was not the first yet captured the hearts of people around the world.

- 2- How did Yusuf Dikec become an iconic figure in sport shooting?

Yusuf Dikec started his shooting career at very young age and reached the rank of higher positions. He garnered a prestigious reputation for his dedication and skills. He participated in various international competitions and won medals and awards. But what put Dikec at eminent position was not only medals but respect and eulogization from his fellows and other people.

Henceforth, Dickec started from very tender age and rose to eminent position because of his skills and dedication.

3- Describe the two factors that contribute to Dickec's second or third-place finishes being more celebrated than some first place win.

Dickec though a iconic figure in sport shooting sometimes finished in second and third place. Nevertheless, these position not put his moments aside; rather celebrated more than the first place win.

This is because of rudimentary two factors; firstly the humbleness and sportsmanship spirit make him distinct figure in sports. He has ability to accept victory and defeat with grace and that serves as inspiration for other sportsmen. Secondly, his performance is often remarkable with exceptional skills and dedication this put him at par with first place win. Henceforth, Dickec's sportsmanship spirit and his extraordinary skills make him a more celebrated sportman than his fellow first place win sportman.

4. How does the media influence public perception of Dickec achievement

Dickec achievements are highlighted by media more profoundly than showed the challenges, journey and dedication of Dickec - This is the thing that sometime outshines the other aspect - His dedication, his journey and narrative have overshadowed the one who earned the top position - Thus, Dickec story is the profound reminder that it is not title which puts indelible impact; rather a journey which is cherished.

5. What does Yusuf Dickec career teach us about the true nature of success in sports?

Yusuf Dickec, albeit, not always a first place winner, but his career is the illustration that in sports it is not necessary the first place is cherished; sometimes, second or third place put more lasting impact than former one. His career teaches us that greatness can be earned through admiration garnered ~~it~~ along the journey. Victories are not only the measuring criteria of anyone's prominence. However, the acclaim garnered last so long.

Question # 4

1- The bag was so heavy that I couldn't hardly lift.

The bag was too heavy that I couldn't hardly lift.

2- She advised me to never point my fingers to anyone.

She advised me to never point fingers to anyone.

3- Shahab does not want to study, nor he wants a job.

Shahab neither wants to study, nor he wants a job.

4- None of the two applicants had suitable qualifications.

Neither of the two applicants had suitable qualifications.

5- We accepted their offer on the ground that something is better than nothing.

We accepted their offer on the ground that something was better than nothing.

Question : 5

A lioness and a vixen were talking together about their young and saying, how healthy and well grown they were, what beautiful coats they had, and how they were the image of their parents. "My litter of cubs is a joy to see", said the fox; and then she added, "rather maliciously I notice, you never have more than one no", said the lioness, grimly. But that ones a lion.

Question 5 (B)

1 - Ruth applied **to** a bank for loan

2 - She died **of** starvation

3 - Look **to** the left and you will see our destination

4 - We all sat **around** dinner table

5 - I pushed **through** the crowd

Question 6(A)

1- Bridal :

Sarah ordered bridal dress for her upcoming wedding event

Bridle :

She gently placed the bridle on the horse before leading it out of the stable-

2- Sight :

Jack went outside to wave the aeroplane but it was then out of sight

Site :

The construction workers began clearing the site for new office building

3- Reign :

Queen Elizabeth's reign lasted for 70 year.

Rein :

She pulled on the reins to slow down the horse

4- Yoke :

Farmer put the yoke in oxes head for ploughing

Yolk :

Thomas separated yolk from egg white as he does not like it

5. Principal:

The principal of the college called the meeting of teachers.

Principle:

Ali was the man of principle and never compromise on his principles

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Question 6(B)

Klaus pointed out Ryan to Sarah and suggested that she wink at him so he would notice them.

Sarah disagreed, saying that it would not work because he was too far away to see them.

Klaus insisted that Ryan was not too far and urged her to watch.

Sarah then realized the confusion that Klaus must have meant to

say "wave" instead of "wink". She asked if the word "wink" meant "wave" in German.

Question # 7

At a time when Pakistan is going through an extremely critical period, Arshad Nadeem has emerged as a beacon of hope for Pakistanis. Despite the difficult circumstances, the people of Pakistan momentarily forgot their woes to join in the joy of Arshad Nadeem's gold medal victory. The mother of Indian athlete Neeraj Chopra also expressed happiness over Arshad Nadeem's success, stating that even this silver medal is like gold for us, and the one who won gold is also like a son to us. This shining star suddenly rose from obscurity and captured the hearts of people around the world. Indeed, there is no shortage of talent in our country.