

Mock - III

Subjective

**Q.7 A: Introduction:**

Iran-Israel tension has tremendously aggravated after the sudden assassination of Ismael Haniyeh. It is so because Haniyeh was a beacon of bravery and courage for Hamas and Muslims of middle east. The death of Haniyeh has shook the diplomatic ties and foreign stances of the countries of the Muslim world where Iran has explicitly called Israel for possible attacks in future. Moreover, Hezbollah, Houthis and Egyptians are also determined to teach Israel a lesson for killing Haniyeh. However, the tension can be reduced by intervention of superpowers and stepping back of Israel.

**B: Background of Iran-Israel Tussle:**

The Iran-Israel tussle is not new rather it is going on for many months since the invasion of Gaza by Israel. Iran has always shown a strong stance towards

The invasion of Israel. The daring attempt of Iran targeted the Iron Dome of Israel by shooting dozens of missiles towards it. Also, it has warned Israel time and again about its war crimes. However, the tension between the two has grown rapidly after the attack of Israel on Hamas commander, Ismael Haniyeh, and resultantly killing him.

### C: Assassination of Hamas leader - Ismael Haniyeh - in Iran:

The assassination of Haniyeh in Iran went shock waves in all of the Muslim world. Particularly, Iran strongly condemned the heinous act of assassination of the Hamas commander by Israeli forces. Since then, Iran is at logger's head with Israel.

### D: Situation of Middle East after the killing of Haniyeh.

The overall situation of Middle East is not commendable in after the assassination of Haniyeh.



### a) Strong retaliation from Iran:

The killing of Haniyeh in Tehran was shocking for Iranian officials as a prime commander was killed <sup>on</sup> the soil of Iran. Thus, the <sup>ly</sup> formed government of Iran showed strong retaliation and warned Israel about the possible fullouts of this act. Iran has also initiated an inquiry to probe <sup>into</sup> the murderers of Haniyeh.

### b) Aggravating tension in Lebanon:

Lebanon, the northern neighbor of Israel, has shown mourning over the assassination of Haniyeh. Hezbollah from Lebanon has warned Israel about the attack with its full might.

### c) Practical Attempt of Attack by Houthi Rebels on ships:

The Houthi Rebels of Yemen

have practically condemned the assassination of Haniyeh by attacking the commercial ships in the nearby strait. This brave action of Houthis reflects that killing of Hamas leader has pumped them to destroy Israel and its transport with full might.

### d) Strikes of American and British forces to Counter the attacks of Houthis.

Not only the Middle Eastern countries themselves have reacted strongly to the killing of Haniyeh but the Western powers have also acted promptly. American and British Air Forces are continuously attacking the Houthis who are in return attacking their commercial ships. Hence, the situation of Middle East is devoid of aerial and land peace.

e) US is deploying additional



## military might in the Middle East:

The threat of possible attack from the Muslim countries of Middle East has triggered USA. It has deployed its military might in the Middle East.

"If they dare to attack us, they will pay a heavy price."

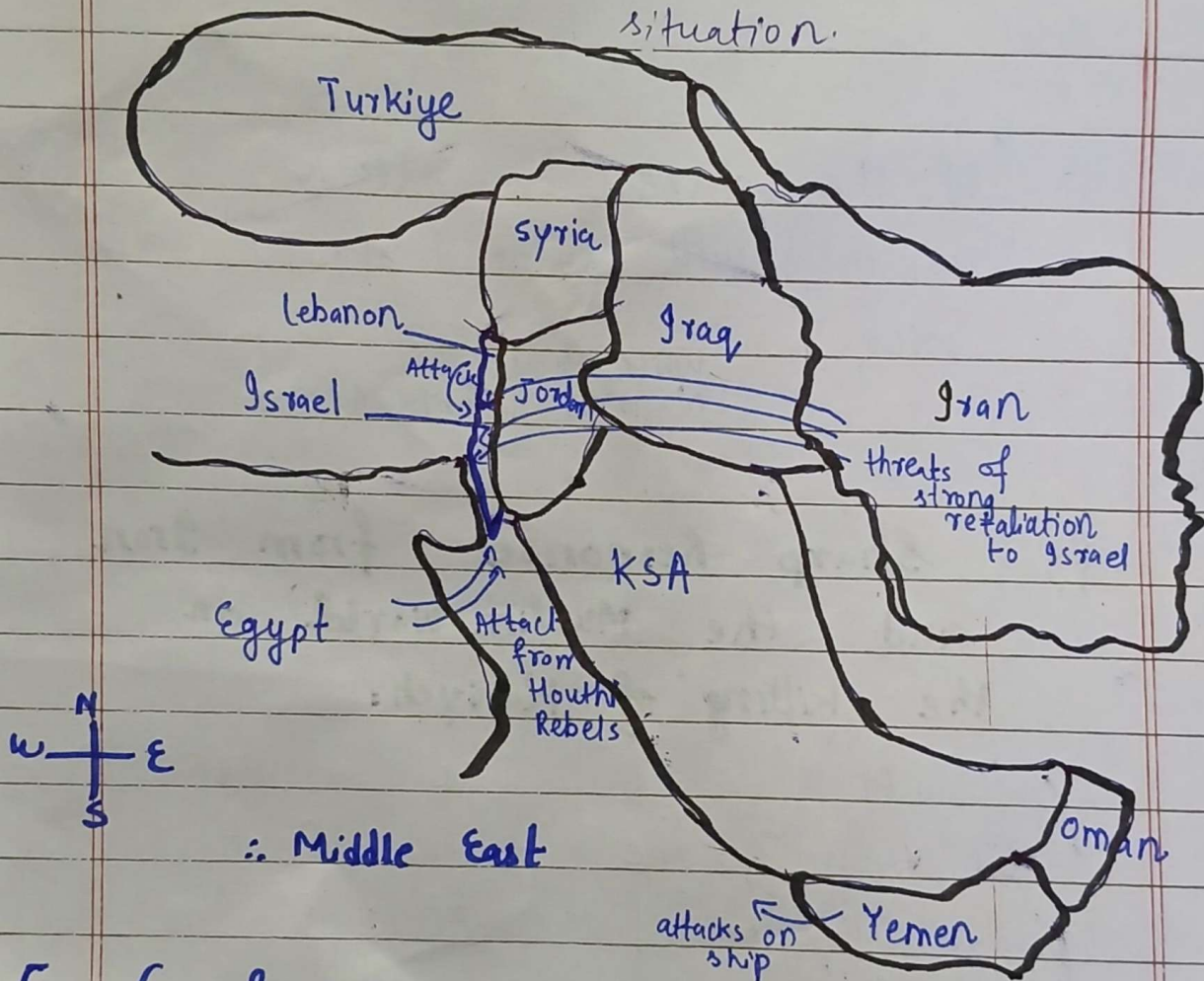
White House  
National Security Advisor.

## f) Sharp Responses from Iran and the Muslim-world on the killing of Hanijeh:

Apart from the strong threats from the Middle-East Muslim countries, the other Muslim world has also reacted strongly to the killing of Hanijeh. The joint grief of the Muslim world is escalating their tension with Israel.

## E: Current Situation of Middle-East following the Assassination of

**Haniyeh:** The current situation is worsening however, Beijing and USA can play a significant role in defining the current situation.



## F: Conclusion:

It is concluded that the sudden heinous attack on Hamas leader, Ismael Haniyeh, was a criminal mistake of Israel. It has pushed



Israel into new realms of tensions and conflicts with the Middle-East countries. Iran, Hezbollah and Houthis are determined to enter into war with Israel. While, the leaders of the whole Muslim World are on one page regarding this incident. The unity of Muslim World could be dangerous for Israeli. However, China can play a good role of mediation in this escalating tension.

### Q.8 A: Introduction:

The tussle between Pakistan and Afghanistan is increasing rapidly due to the growing influence of TTP in Pakistan. Additionally, the soil of Pakistan Afghanistan is being constantly used to promote 'anti-Pakistan' narrative. The terrorists and insurgents are provided the proper aid and backup from Afghanistan which is a cause of disturbance in Pakistan.

The culture of drug and Kalashnikov is prompted by TTP. Despite the persistent tension, the relations between the two countries can be normalized by securing the border and dealing the TTP militants with an iron hand. Also, negotiations are necessary.

## **B: Background of Islamabad-Kabul Tension:**

The footprints of Islamabad-Kabul tension are related to the partition of Pakistan when Afghani government refused to de-accept the Durand Line which is an international boundary. The recent tension is the offshoot of the Pashtunistan demanded by Afghanistan. The countless attacks of TTP are the major reason of the tension between Islamabad and Kabul.

## **C: How Afghanistan proves as a safe heavens to TTP:**

There are multiple reasons that make Afghanistan a safe heavens to TTP.

### **a) Porous Durand line:**

The Durand line is porous



as it contains over 200 open points which provide an easy route to the terrorists and criminals. This situation is favorable for terrorism and the criminals are easily escape to Afghanistan for refuge.

### **b) TTP is involved in state terrorism against Pakistan:**

Furthermore, TTP, the offshoot of Taliban is causing great nuisance in Pakistan. TTP is the primary cause of spreading terrorism in KP and Balochistan. Terrorist attack on Chinese officials in Bisham was a brainchild of TTP. Thus, TTP is destroying the internal peace of Pakistan.

### **c) Afghanistan has sheltered foes of Pakistan:**

Afghanistan is the safe heaven to the TTP because it has provided shelter to the foes of Pakistan. Afghanistan has been always involved in promoting 'anti-Pakistan' narrative.

d) Afghan Refugees are the primary cause of social unrest in Pakistan:

Furthermore, millions of Afghan refugees are causing unrest in Pakistan and their criminal record is supported by Afghanistan. It creates a great hue and cry on the exodus of refugees but has neglected the involvement of refugees in crimes.

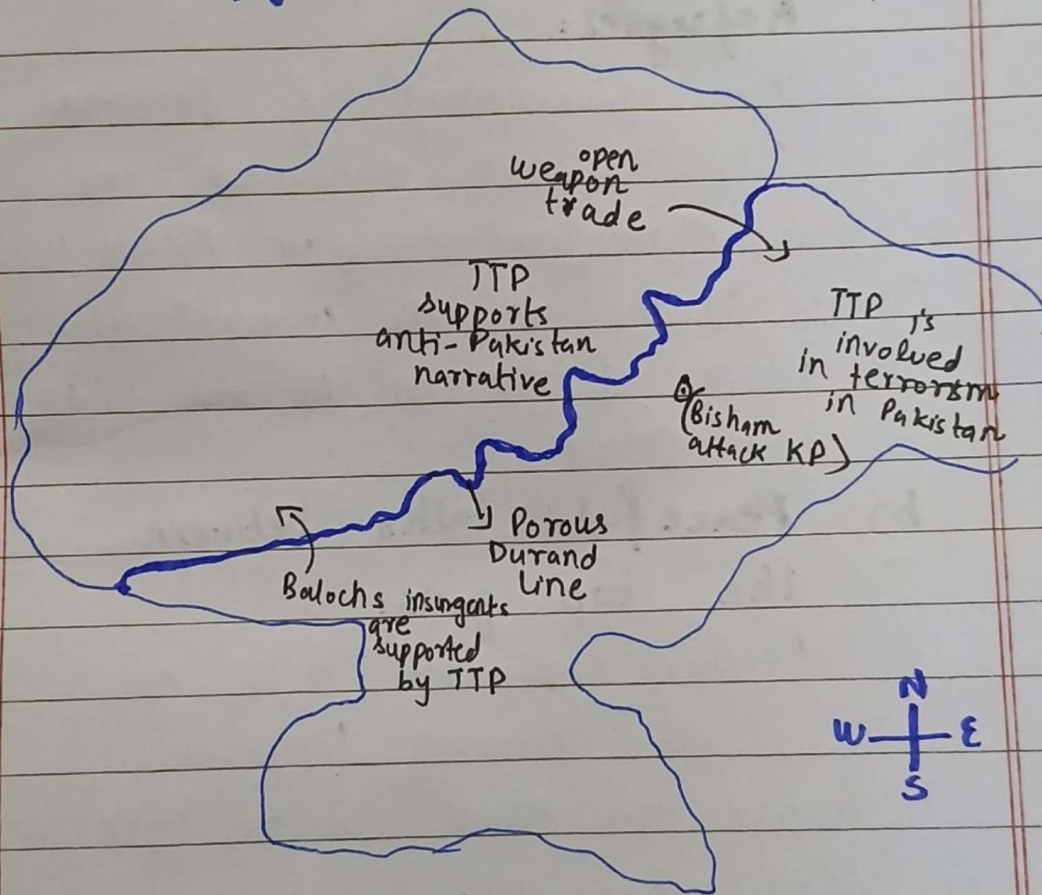
e) Military Operations in Pakistan are only kinetic efforts as Afghanistan airs the notion of Terrorism explicitly.

Unfortunately, the reconciliatory attempts are only the superficial efforts of the government. Because the idea of extremism and anti Pakistan notion are not killed through these operations. Afghanistan creates extremist ideas and these ideas never fall despite the fall of bodies.



The current situation <sup>Peace in</sup> of Pakistan is disturbed due to the safety provided by Afghanistan to anti-Pakistan movements.

### f) Issues of Pakistan with Afghanistan:



### Pakistan - Afghanistan Border Issues

as the world of debris."

Conclusion:

It is concluded

D: How Islamabad-Kabul Tensions can be converted in Peaceful Negotiations.

The tension between Afghanistan and Pakistan is aggravating due to TTP. However, following steps can diminish the tension.

### a) Complete Exodus of Afghan Refugees:

The government of Pakistan must legislate and document the Afghan refugees staying in Pakistan the country. In this way, the criminal activities and attacks of TTP can be reduced to a great extent.

### b) Peaceful talks between the top guns:

Another important step to resolve the tension between Islamabad and Kabul is to start peaceful negotiations between Taliban and Pakistan. Pakistan should adopt a clear stance that it would not tolerate the involvement of Afghanistan in anti-Pakistan activities.



### c) Addressing the ethnic grievances of Pashtuns and Balochs:

Moreover, it is important to address the personal ethnic grievances of the neglected ethnic communities. It is necessary because the neglected ethnic groups fall an easy prey to TTP and TTP takes full advantage of Afghan soil to train them against Pakistan.

### d) Securing Durand line by sealing it completely at all points.

The fencing and complete sealment of Durand line is required to diminish the involvement of Afghanistan in Pakistan. For this, a strong military action is required so that the fencing area should be secured and no one is allowed to target Pakistan.

### E: Conclusion:

It is concluded that the

relations between Afghanistan and Pakistan are not harmonious due to the protection provided to TTP by Afghanistan. It is supported by various factors like the porous Durand line, weak legislation of Pakistan regarding Afghan refugees, use of Afghan soil for breeding anti-Pakistan agenda and manipulation of insurgents by TTP. However, Islamabad can defeat terrorism by securing good ties with Afghanistan which can be achieved through friendly talks. Also, military and legislative actions are required to deal with this rising tension.

### Q6 A Introduction:

Israel is involved in a full-fledged war against Palestine in order to achieve its goal which is none other than the complete genocide of Palestinians. It is doing so because the deaths of Palestinian population will leave Israel with all the land it wants to conquer. Hence, Israel is determined



to continue 'ethnic cleansing' of Palestine. The war crimes, heinous punishments, prisoners abuse, mass graves, attack on children and newborn babies, reflects the adverse notion of Israel which is centered around the idea of killing everyone who belongs to Palestine. This will justify the means of Israel and relinquish its thirst of land and power.

### B. Ultimate stance of Israel about Palestine:

The war tendencies of Israel prevails all over the Palestine. The strategies adopted by Israel reflect that, it is only interested and concerned about the ethnic cleansing of Palestinians. Hence, Israel has clearly negated the stance of reconciliation and establishment of a democratic state.

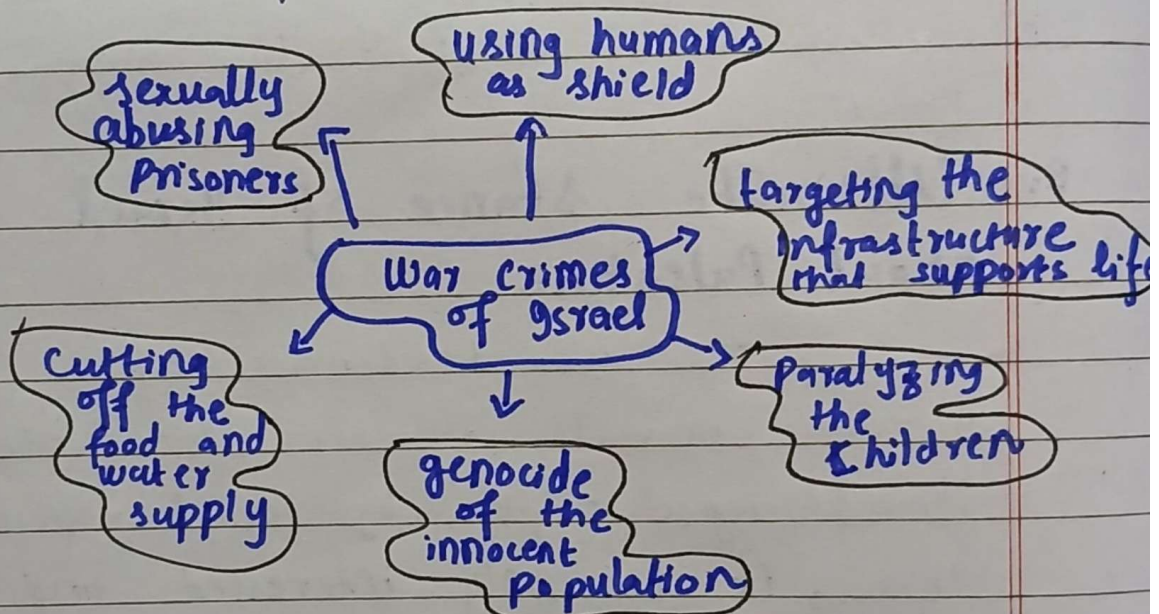
### C. How Israel is marching towards the Ethnic Cleansing in Palestine:

Date \_\_\_\_\_

There are multiple evidences that clarify the stance of Israel which is the ethnic cleansing of Palestinians.

### a) War Atrocities in Gaza:

Israel is following the strategy of ethnic cleansing with Palestine. It is said so because it has done a plethora of war crimes in Palestine.



### b) Explicitly targeting the Children and Newborn Babies:

Israeli is going with the option of ethnic cleansing in order to deal with Palestine. It is evident that it has targeted the human population of Palestine particularly children and the newborn babies.



Either the children of Gaza are killed or they are amputated.

**"Gaza has now the highest ratio of children with amputation." WHO**

### c) **Targeting the Human Development Institutions:**

The ethnic cleansing of Palestine is the strategy of Israel to deal with it and it is exhibiting it by targeting the human development institutions including;

- i) houses
- ii) hospitals
- iii) schools
- iv) parks etc.

### d) **Making Gaza as the World Largest Site of Debris:**

Moreover, the end of Palestine is worsened by Israel that has turned Palestine into place where it is next to impossible to start a new living. **"The multiple attacks of Israel have made Gaza as the world largest site of debris."**

## e) Hitting the Welfare Activities in Palestine:

The ethnic cleansing of Palestine is being done by Israel because it is hitting the welfare activities in the Palestine. The overall environment of Palestine is governed by the gloominess of war and terror where no one is certain of one's life.

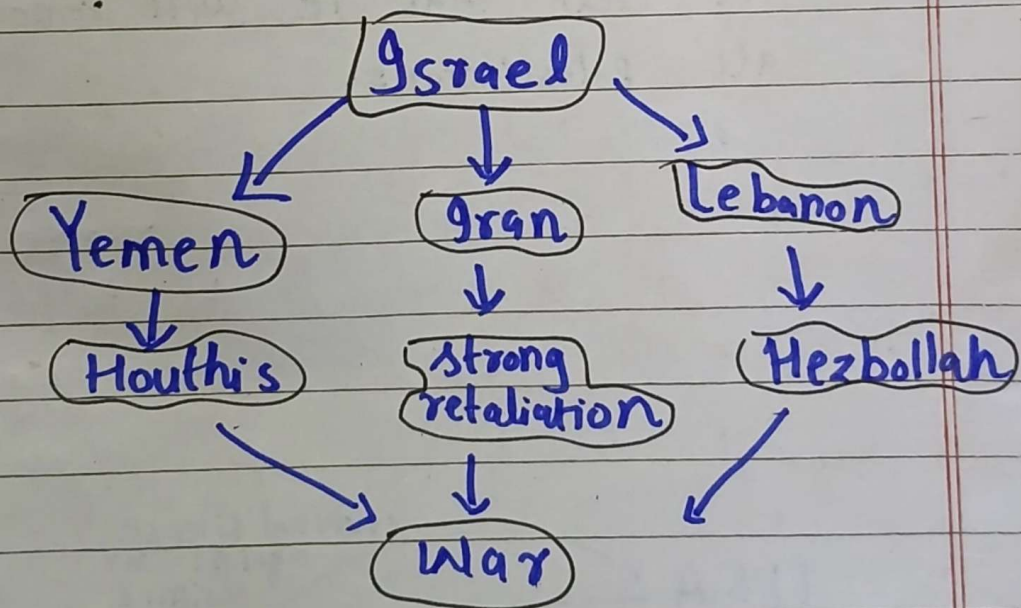
## f) Targeting the reporters and journalists who are involved in showing the cruelties of Israel to the world:

Also, the media that is trying to show the bitter war realities of Israel has been targeted by it. Israel has intentionally targeted the top notch journalists and reporters of international media so that it may continue its strategy of ethnic cleansing in Palestine.



g) Israel is escalating tension with neighbouring countries which makes it clear that won't go with democracy.

Israel is not in the favour of a democratic deal with Palestine as it is constantly aggravating the tension with the neighboring countries. Resultantly, war is inevitable.



h) Israel is determined to erase Palestine by any means.

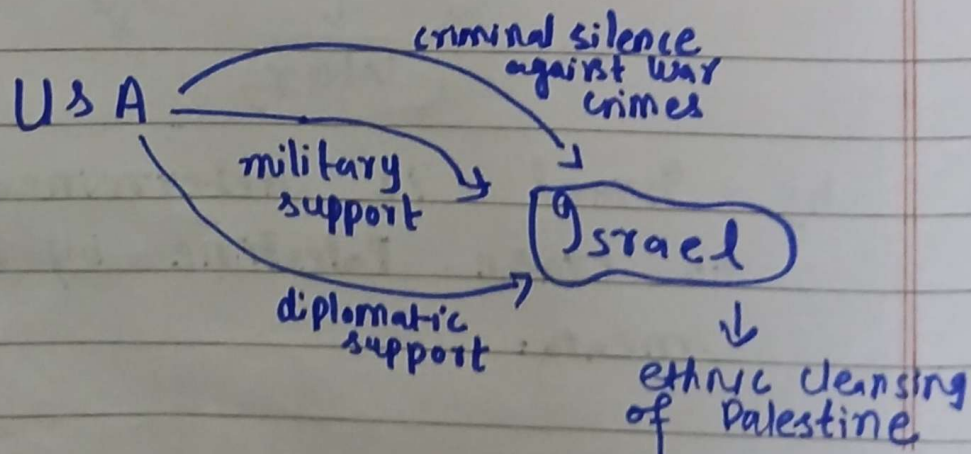
Date \_\_\_\_\_

So far, the strategies of Israel clearly manifest that it is determined to abolish the population of Palestine.

“Israel is responsible for killing 40,000 Palestinians and displacing two million people.”

i) The Unprecedented Support of USA to Israel makes it clear that it will remove all Palestinians:

Also, the international support of super nations make Israel mighty enough to fulfil its option of ethnic cleansing of the Palestinian population.





## Conclusion:

It is concluded that Israel is not in the favour of finding a democratic solution to the ongoing conflict with Palestine. It is, on the contrary, interested in complete genocide of Palestine. The war strategies, violation of war code, targeting of children, inhuman war tactics and support from USA make Israel strong enough to fulfil its desire of abolishing Palestinians from Palestine. The loss of lives so far implies that Israel is successful in achieving its stance against Palestine.

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Q3

## A: Introduction:

The protest in Bangladesh has shown the power of the students as they were successful in uprooting the ruler, Sheikh Haseena. It reflects that the autocratic rule is bound to face a fall one day or



another. Also, the student protestors reflect that unity is strength which helped them to put their demands before the government in a forceful manner. However, the nation still has a long way to go in order to achieve political stability.

## B: Political Turmoil and Chaos in Bangladesh:

Recently, Bangladesh experienced a political turmoil that caught the eyes of the whole world. Because of the mobilization done by youth, Prime Minister was ousted and the long era of autocracy came to an end. However, this end was not an easy achievement.

## C: Reasons that fueled the fire of rebellious protest in Bangladesh:

There are multiple factors that support the rebellious protest



in Bangladesh that ultimately forced the Prime Minister to resign and leave the country.

### a) Political Tussle in ~~the~~ Bangladesh:

There is a long history of political tussle going on in Bangladesh. The former PM, Sheikh Haseena, was the sole rule of the country for over a decade and the other political opinions were neglected. Thus, the political crisis existed.

### b) Long Reign of Sheikh Haseena Wajid:

The long rule of Sheikh Haseena made her opponents and public realize the follies of the government. Also, Haseena relinquished her political lust instead of doing good for the public.

### c) Political Atrocities of Sheikh Haseena:



The outgoing PM, Haseena, was involved in the political imprisonment of her opponents. Thus, the views of opposition were not given weightage. Khalida Zia was released after a long imprisonment <sup>only</sup> when Haseena left.

#### d) Unjust Treatment with Protestors:

Moreover, the political turmoil in Bangladesh took place due to the unjust and unlawful treatment with the protestors.

"It was reported that more than 300 innocent students died during the protest."

#### e) No room for negotiations:

The problems and concerns of students regarding the quota ratio were not valued. The government blocked every forum of negotiation so the chaos was unavoidable.



### f) The ill legacies of the Political Forefathers of Bangladesh:

Unfortunately, the legacy of the political forefathers of Bangladesh formulated the quota for their descendants which proved fatal for the political system of the country. The government of Bangladesh preferred the political forefathers instead of valuing the youth.

### g) Politics of Conscience is overshadowed by the Politics of Interest:

Sheikh Haseena and her government always stick to the politics of interest which resulted in chaos. The adoption of conscience in politics would have resulted in different situation.

## Adverse Results of the End of the Autocratic Rule of Sheikh Haseena.

The political turmoil of Bangladesh will result in these fallouts.

### a) Political Gap in the Country:

The emergency exit of Sheikh Haseena has created a gap in the country. The nation now is devoid of a politically elected leader and the image of nation is worsened.

### b) Aggravation of Lawlessness and Restlessness in Bangladesh:

The political turmoil has probed the weakness of the legislative and executive institutions of Bangladesh particularly the biased role of police is evident.

### c) Riots between the the



## supporters and opposers of Sheikh Haseena.

Moreover, the society has become highly polarized due to the support and hate towards the outgoing prime minister. The polarization of society is harmful for the country and also for the region.

## d) Emergence of New Political Leadership:

The emergence of new political leadership in these circumstances is vulnerable. The new government has to settle multiple issues that caused political turmoil.

## Conclusion:

It is concluded that the political turmoil that took place in Bangladesh is due

to multiple complex reasons. The long autocratic rule of Sheikh Haseena proved fatal for herself and for the nation. However, it is also reflected that Gen-Zs hold a power to turn the tables and are capable of uprooting the corrupt leaders. Now the Bangladesh nation is exposed to political crisis and it has to start<sup>all</sup> the matters from the beginning so that history may not repeat itself.