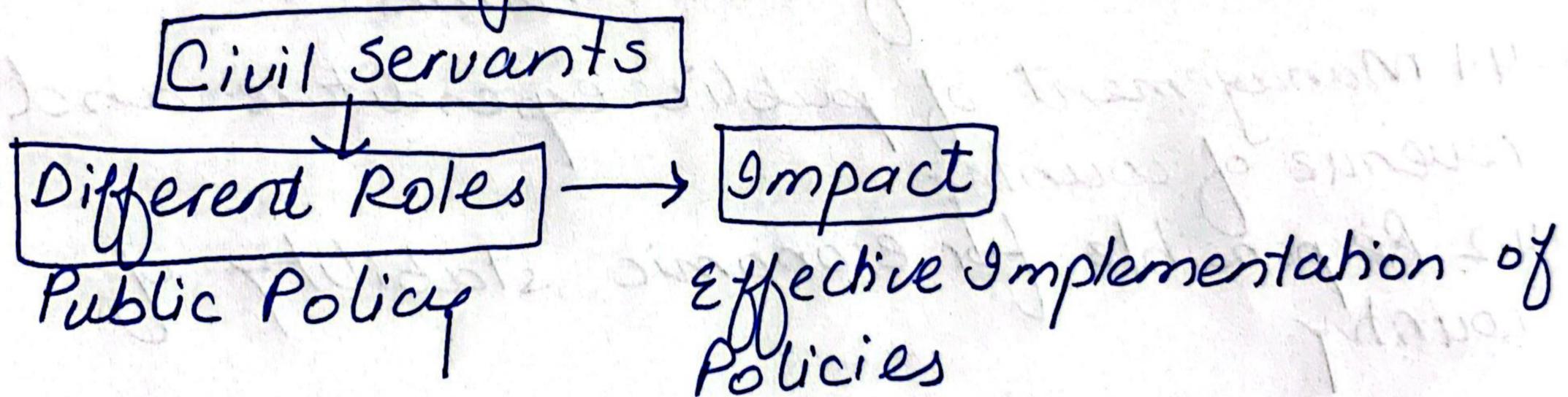


English Essay

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1) The Fate of a Nation Rests in the Hands of Civil servants

Brain Storming:



Administration

Smooth management of different government departments

Foreign Services

Implementation of foreign policy of country

Revenue Services

Management of public expenditure and revenue of country

Outlines:

1) Introduction

1.1 Civil Servants

1.2. Role of civil servants in different areas

1.3. Impact of role of civil servants

1.4. Thesis Statement:

The role of civil servants in different areas including policy making, administrative services, foreign services, revenue management and maintaining stability in the country cannot be denied. The impact of these roles is the smooth running of a country or anarchy which makes civil servants responsible for the fate of a nation.

2) Main Body

2.1 Civil servants and their Role in Public Policy

2.1.1 Implementation of Policies

2.1.2 Effects of good and poor implementation

2.2. Administrative Services of Civil Servants

2.2.1 Management of different government departments

2.2.2. Provision of stability and permanence through effective administration

2.2.3. Ineffective administration and risk of anarchy

2.3 Foreign Services and role of Civil Servants

2.3.1 Implementation of foreign policy of country

2.3.2 Responsible for shaping global image of country

2.4. Revenue Services of Civil Servants

2.4.1 Management of public expenditure and revenue of country

2.4.2 Responsible for economic stability of country

2.5. Important civil servants and their role in History

3) Conclusion

Essays

There is a famous saying attributed to the second Caliph Hazrat Umar which says that, "If a dog dies on the Bank of Euphrates, Umar would be responsible for the dereliction of duty." The above saying indicates the responsibility and duty of the Head of the state.

Indeed, provision, protection and security of all citizens is the prime responsibility of the state but state performs its duty through public servants who ensure effective implementation of state's policies and smooth administration of day to day affairs of the state. The state can be effective if civil servants, also known as bureaucracy, perform to the best of their ability. The role of civil servants in different areas including policy making, administrative services, revenue management and maintaining stability in the country cannot be denied. This results in either the smooth running of a state or anarchy which undernably makes civil servants responsible for the fate of a nation.

Pakistan inherited the British system of civil services, including different departments under their supervision.

An honest, competent and effective system of civil services can lead Pakistan towards a prosperous future. The most important role of civil servants is the implementation of state's policies. State is responsible for developing policies but its implementation and management of day to day affairs of the country is the responsibility of public servants. If the civil servants ensure effective implementation of public policies, they can shape a nation's future and make a country prosperous but if

the civil servants focus on getting personal gains, aiding political groups for their benefits, they can also lead a nation towards wreckage.

The British often used to describe the civil service as the "steel frame of the whole structure that constituted the government". Today in the government of Pakistan, civil services play an even more powerful role than their imperial predecessors. Under the dynamic leadership of Quaid-e-Azam, they were responsible for running the administration of the country and managing different government departments. The political instability in the recent years has posed a threat to the smooth running of the country. Effective administration by civil servants can retain the stability of the country and ensure a permanence in the state's affairs. If the civil servants do not focus on the sacred task at hand and instead indulge in the political biasness, it can result in administrative lading and anarchy in the country.

The exponential growth in the complexities of human relations has brought the Head of a state in close proximity of foreign affairs. An effective control of foreign affairs of a country is pertinent to a country's smooth trade and exchange. This responsibility of managing foreign affairs and advocating the state's foreign policy to the other nations and at global platforms falls on the shoulders of civil servants of the country. If the public servants allocated in the foreign services effectively perform

their role, it can help a country in shaping a strong global image. A positive global image can develop good and profitable relations of a state internationally.

Profitable international trade and exchange can lead a country towards development and prosperity. So, it is evident that effective role of civil servants in foreign services can change the fate of a nation.